

skin diver

WORLD'S LARGEST DIVING MAGAZINE

MARCH 1979

\$1.50
IN CANADA
\$1.75



GUIDE TO THE BAHAMAS

SDM RATES 25 DIVE RESORTS

BATTLE ERUPTS OVER
LOOE KEY SANCTUARY

SHARK ENCOUNTER
...OF THE UP CLOSE KIND

SHOOT WINNING PICTURES
WITH CLOSE-UP LENSES

DIVERS FLAG
SYMBOL OF SAFETY



ACTION SPORTS SUITS

Featuring the
Miracle Fabric Proflex

Scubaproflex Action Suits are ideal for any water sport especially ones that require a lot of body movement. Diving, water skiing, surfing, sailing, whatever the activity, there is less fatigue because of less skin friction. Combine friction free movement with improved flexibility Proflex and you have an attractively designed suit that fits like a second skin. Proflex fabric also resists abrasion and protects against ripping. A complete line of women's and men's suits is available in a variety of sizes, or have a personalized suit measured especially for you by your specially trained Scubapro dealer.

Proflex is made with
DuPont® Lycra® Spandex®
materials.



Send \$2.00 for the New Full Color Catalog and Free Wet Suit Decal and Car Decal. Scubapro, Dept. S., 3105 E. Harcourt, Compton, Calif. 90221

SCUBAPRO



Of all hostile environments, the sea is perhaps the most forbidding. Both camera and photographer must go under with everything they need for survival. But aside from safety considerations, the special requirements of marine photography put a great burden on any camera.

Chris Newbert's specialty is the photography of underwater marine life, and for this he chose the F-1 as his exclusive system.

"Mechanically," he says, "the F-1 is the epitome of equipment designed for use underwater, with a ruggedness and smoothness of operation that's essential for this type of work. My first F-1 was completely flooded with salt water. This almost certainly destroys a camera completely within a short time. After a thorough rinsing in fresh water and subsequent drying out, it functioned for months until the housing manufacturer replaced it—a very rare and nearly impossible performance!"

Chris leans heavily towards the Canon Super Wide Angle lenses for startlingly dramatic close-ups and towards the Canon Macro lenses (FD 50mm f3.5 SSC Macro and FD 100mm f4 SC Macro) for their exceptional flexibility in focusing range underwater, where changing lenses is out of the question.

For the photograph of the jellyfish reproduced here, Chris used the FD 50mm f3.5 SSC Macro with electronic flash for fill. "The incredibly sharp Canon Macro lenses are invaluable under water, where I can photograph a 1" long sea slug at one moment and a 12' manta ray at the next with a simple twist of the focusing ring. But of course, the most innovative thing about the F-1 is that

Chris Newbert and the Canon F-1

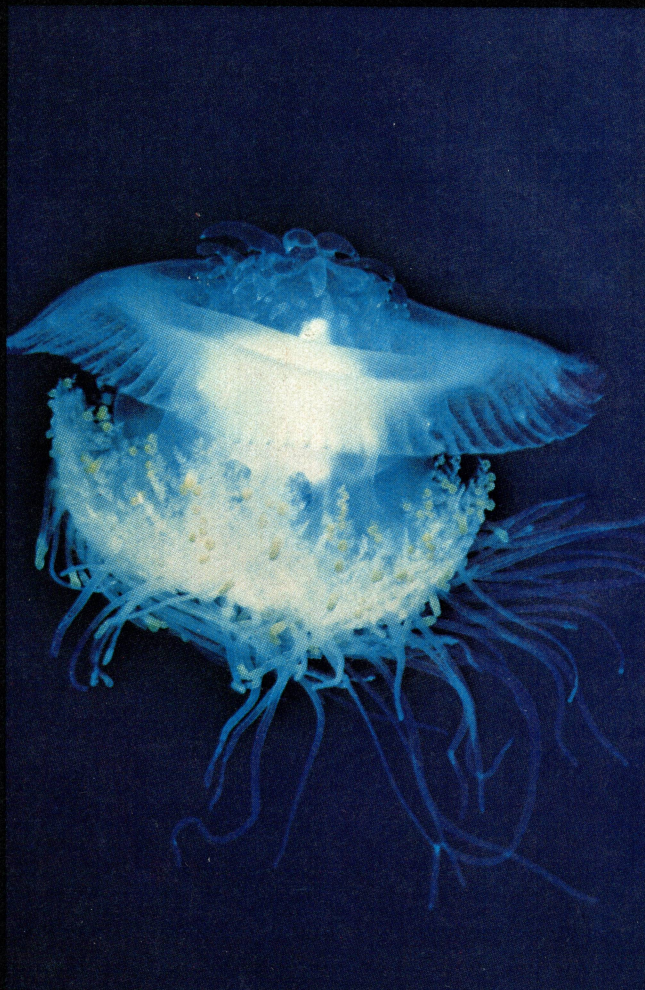


Photo taken with Canon F-1 and FD 50mm f3.5 SSC Macro lens. 1/60 sec. at f11. ASA 25

"The F-1 helps me bring marine life to life"

Canon[®] F-1

you can use the Speed Finder in an underwater housing and *still* make full use of the camera's built-in metering system. It's *great*."

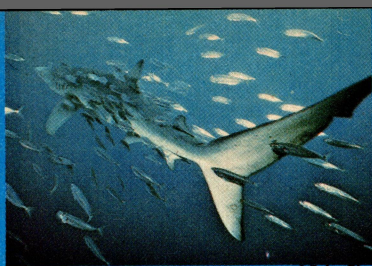
The Canon F-1 system has fast become the system of choice for underwater photographers because of its handling and especially because of its unique Speed Finder, that not only permits metering but (above the surface) rotates 180° for eye- or chest-level viewing. It's the perfect accessory for underwater use, aerial photography or any photography where the eye can't come into direct contact with the Standard Finder. It's one of the five available interchangeable viewfinders for the F-1, each with a uniquely Canon approach to system quality and all but one using the F-1's built-in metering system.

Newbert's home base is on the island of Hawaii, from which he travels frequently for marine assignments all over the Pacific. His work has been published widely and exhibited in numerous photographic galleries, as well as being in demand by clients in need of superior color photography of underwater fauna.

Like many photographers, Chris Newbert has found that only the Canon F-1 system could fulfill his specific needs. If you're in the market for an SLR system that's built for *your* needs, you're in the market for the F-1 system.

- Construction to professional standards insures years of dependable use and smooth operation
- Central area spot metering reads only the center 12% of the finder for unmatched accuracy and selectivity
- Interchangeable viewing systems and eyepiece accessories give the utmost in viewing flexibility
- Motorized options for any action situation
- Nearly 40 Canon lenses for outstanding optical quality and versatility
- More than 200 accessories for unlimited photographic applications





8/Baby Blue



20/Flyin' It High



52/Movin' In Close



18/Shy 'N Retiring



97/The Water's Fine

skin diver

Volume Twenty-Eight Number Three

DIVE ADVENTURE

8 FOCUS ON SHARKS STAN WATERMAN

Shark-wise photographers face some deep-water denizens

MARINE LIFE

18 SEA TURTLES GERI MURPHY

Sleek and graceful, they're the roaming reptiles of the deep

EQUIPMENT

20 THE DIVERS FLAG BONNIE J. CARDONE

A comprehensive look at the symbol of our sport

56 REGULATOR REPAIR JOHN COLUMBIA

Servicing that most vital piece of equipment

LOCAL DIVING

36 LITTLE LOOE KEY BILL BARADA

A beautiful Florida Keys reef generates a new controversy

PHOTOGRAPHY

52 CLOSE-UPS ARE WINNERS JIM AND CATHY CHURCH

How to get sparkling colors and crisp details in your U/W pictures

FOREIGN TRAVEL

97 THE COMPLETE DIVE GUIDE TO THE BAHAMAS PAUL J. TZIMOULIS

Part II: SDM rates 25 dive resorts

DEPARTMENTS

6 U/W FORUM

14 MEDIFACTS

33 SCUBA QUIZ

36 SHOWS 'N EVENTS

46 FILM FESTIVALS

'N SYMPOSIUMS

64 NEW GEAR

68 FISH OF THE MONTH

86 DIVER'S DIRECTORY

STAFF

PAUL TZIMOULIS Editor-Publisher

ART SMITH Art Director

BEVERLY DALBY Associate Editor

ELAINE VAILLANCOURT Ad Service Coordinator

CONNIE JOHNSON Managing Editor

BONNIE J. CARDONE Senior Editor

BEA HACKLER Ad Artist

CONTRIBUTING EDITORS

BILL BARADA Environmental Editor

JIM & CATHY CHURCH Photography Editors

CHARLES V. BROWN, M.D. Medical Consultant

GERI MURPHY Special Assignments Editor

HILLARY HAUSER Special Features Editor

JACK MCKENNEY Adventure Editor

E. R. CROSS Technifacts Editor

ADVERTISING SALES

LYNN EBRO Atlanta

AL GOMBER Chicago

JIM HALL Los Angeles

BETSY ROYAL New York

COVER

Ken Cooper, of the Santa Monica Blue Fins Dive Club, flies the divers flag during a Southern California beach dive. For all you've ever wanted to know about dive flags, see page 20. Photograph by Geri Murphy.

SKIN DIVER MAGAZINE, (ISSN 0037-6345) © Copyright 1979 by PETERSEN PUBLISHING COMPANY. All rights reserved. Published monthly by Petersen Publishing Company, 8490 Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles, California 90069. Second class postage paid at Los Angeles, California, and at additional mailing offices. Single copy \$1.50. Subscription inquires phone (213) 657-5100. Subscription rates: U.S. Possessions one year \$10.95, two years \$19. All other countries one year \$13.95, two years \$25. CONTRIBUTIONS: Should be mailed to 8490 Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles, California 90069. They must be accompanied by return postage and we assume no responsibility for loss or damage thereto. Any material accepted is subject to such revision as is necessary in our sole discretion to meet the requirements of this publication. Upon acceptance, payment will be made at our current rate, which covers the author's and/or contributors right, title and interest in and to the material mailed including but not limited to photos, drawings, charts, and designs, which shall be considered as text. The act of mailing a manuscript and/or material shall constitute an express warranty by the contributor that the material is original and in no way an infringement upon the rights of others. CHANGE OF ADDRESS: Six weeks notice is required to change a subscriber's address. Please give both old and new address and label. Mail to P.O. Box 3295, Los Angeles, CA 90028. POSTMASTER: Please send form 3579 to Skin Diver Magazine, P.O. Box 3295, Los Angeles, California 90028.



King of the Deep

King Turtle

One of Imperial's finest suits ever. The King Turtle is designed with your comfort and warmth first in our mind, and is constructed to stay that way.

We use nylon inside and out.

All seams are triple-bonded with neoprene glue, and sewn inside and out with finished edges. The King Turtle comes in several models: Deluxe Farmer Style (shown), Farmer Style, and Standard.

An added feature is our Special Features. You can customize your suit to fit your own special needs (all Imperial suits and Special Features are shown in our new 1979 catalog).

The King Turtle is available in blue or black; the new super-soft nitrogen-blown Glowflex comes in blue, black, or bright orange. See it today at your nearest dealer.

*Warm and tough,
when you have the best
it's*



IMPERIAL

Our new 1979 catalog is now available. See all the new lines from Imperial. Send \$1.00 for your copy.

IMPERIAL MFG. CO., P.O. BOX 4119, Bremerton, Washington 98310 (206) 674-2316

SDM Editorial

BY THE PUBLISHER



Check List for Spring

With spring just around the corner, it's time to think about dragging out that dive gear from your closet and dusting it off for the new season. Chances are, you have not looked at it since it was washed and stored away after last year's diving. There is also a good possibility that some of your dive gear is in need of maintenance, repair or parts replacement.

Dive equipment, particularly the rubber parts, deteriorates with age, regardless of whether it is being used underwater or stored in a closet. The important thing is to inspect your equipment *now*, before the dive season begins. Give yourself plenty of time to complete the necessary maintenance and shop for replacement parts.

In going over your gear, make a careful inspection of the little things — those insignificant items which are often overlooked or just taken for granted. Here is a handy guide for checking out your gear piece-by-piece. By following this simple check list, you may discover a few potential equipment failures and thus avoid a good deal of aggravation on the dive boat or underwater:

✓**Mask**—Check the headstrap for signs of cracking or splitting, especially around the buckle area. If it looks suspicious, replace the strap with a new one and buy another for an emergency spare. Treat both straps with Armor All.

✓**Snorkel**—Check the tab for cracking or tears. Replace if necessary and obtain another tab as a spare. Make sure the mouthpiece section is solidly glued to the snorkel tube. Also check the mouthpiece bit for tears or cracking.

✓**Fins**—Check the heel straps for cracking or crazing, especially in the buckle area. Replace straps if they look suspicious. Treat all heel straps with Armor All protective coating. Also check the fin blades for signs of splitting.

✓**Wetsuit**—First check all zippers to make sure they are moving freely, and lubricate thoroughly with Zipper-Ease or silicone spray. Next, check the seams for signs of splitting, especially in the armpit and crotch area. Chances are your old can of neoprene cement has hardened like a rock, and you'll have to purchase a fresh can of cement for making necessary repairs. If your suit has sewn seams, check for unraveling threads, and have these seams resewn or reglued.

✓**Weightbelt**—Make sure you have sufficient lead for maintaining neutral buoyancy at 10 feet. Check the buckle to ensure that it is functioning properly and not slipping. You may also want to consider adding a belt snap onto your weightbelt for easy attachment of a dive light, goodie bag or other accessories.

✓**Buoyancy Compensator**—Inspect the low pressure air inflator to ensure smooth operation. Lubricate all moving metal parts with silicone. Fully inflate the compensator to check for air leaks. Flush the inside of the air bladder with a chemical cleaner to remove or kill any bacteria. If the compensator is equipped with a CO₂ inflator, check and lubricate the inflator mechanism and inspect the cartridge. Also make sure you have a spare cartridge.

✓**Dive Knife**—Check the blade for rust spots, and remove with WD-40 spray. Lubricate the blade with a heavy coating of protective silicone grease. Check the retainer ring on the knife scabbard for splitting or cracking. Also check the scabbard straps for cracking or splitting. Replace whatever parts necessary.

✓**Regulator**—Attach it to a tank full of air to make sure it is working properly. If you suspect the regulator is breathing hard, have it cleaned and tuned by your local dive shop. Also inspect the sintered filter for signs of corrosion or rust, and take it in for repair if you see any suspicious discoloration. Make sure the exhaust valve is not stuck shut by exhaling into the mouthpiece.

✓**Octopus Unit**—Your octopus second stage should breathe as easily and as smoothly as your primary unit. If not, have it cleaned. Also check the attachment strap or clip for the octopus to make sure it is not frozen with corrosion.

✓**Submersible Pressure Gauge**—Check the dial face for signs of water leakage or interior corrosion. Attach a regulator to the tank and turn on the air while watching the gauge. The needle indicator should move smoothly as the air pressure increases. Also, make sure your pressure gauge is reading accurately by comparing it with either another SPG or a hand pressure gauge. Check the hose fittings at both ends for signs of air leakage.

✓**Tank**—Have the interior of your tank visually inspected for rust or internal corrosion. This should be done regularly — once a year. Check your tank valve for signs of corrosion and make sure the valve turns on and off smoothly and easily. If it is hard to turn, no doubt it is in need of a thorough cleaning and lubrication by your dive shop repair man. Remove your tank boot and check for signs of external corrosion where the boot has trapped water. Remove the O-ring from the tank valve and replace with a new one if it looks at all worn.

✓**Tank Pack**—Check the pack for signs of cracking or corrosion, and inspect the tank band for signs of wear. Make sure the band is snugly bolted to the pack and the tank cannot wobble or slip when it is attached to the pack. Check all harness buckles for signs of wear or slippage. Be sure there are no parts missing from the harness assembly.

✓**Dive Light**—If it is the dry cell type, disassemble and replace the batteries with fresh ones. If it is a rechargeable, the battery should be recharged once every 30 days, even while in storage. Make sure you have a spare bulb for extended dive trips. Check your dive light lanyard to ensure that it is in good shape and securely fastened to the light.

In addition to making a general equipment inspection prior to the diving season, you should go through the same procedure at least two days prior to every dive trip. You'll be amazed to find yourself experiencing far less dive gear failures throughout the season. And, you'll feel much more confident knowing your gear is in perfect working order. 

Off the shelf or custom. Either way you win.

You already know Sea Suits makes a very good wet suit. You may not know we make an even better wet suit. A custom made Sea Suit. There's only one reason for making it—You! • If you're wondering which to buy, here are two reasons for getting an off the shelf Sea Suit. ★ It's the easiest way to get an exceptional suit. ★ You'll be getting the very best for your money. • And here are two reasons for getting one of our custom made suits. ★ You'll have the best we have to offer. ★ You'll have the best of the very best. • There's another reason for getting any Sea Suit. ★ You'll never look or feel better. • Custom or off the shelf, either way you win. We know quality satisfies...it always has.



SEA SUITS

837 W. 18th St., Box 245,
Costa Mesa, CA 92627

(714) 642-1912

Dealer inquiries invited

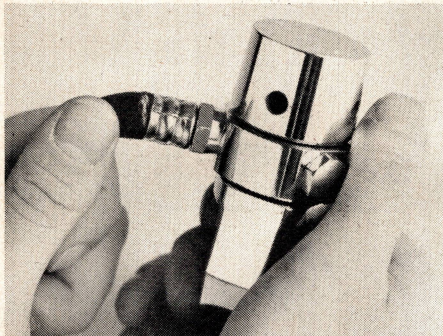


seasuits

QUALITY SATISFIES

TIPS

To Insure Perfect Scuba



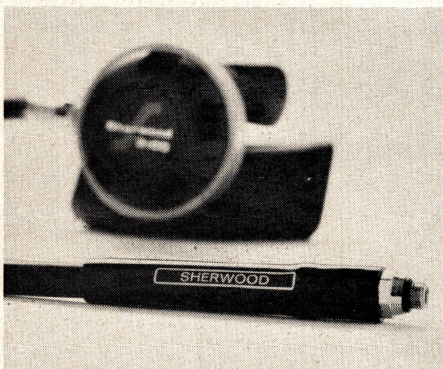
CHECK HOSE FITTINGS BEFORE EVERY DIVE.

Wear and tear on hoses, especially at the point where the hose meets the metal fitting, can end a great day of diving fast.

There are a number of elements working against your hoses, even when you're not in the water. Elements that can cause deterioration and ultimately lead to leaks and ruptures.

Ruptures occur most often because a diver has put unnecessary and constant stress on a hose at the fitting. Rolling or coiling your regulator and hose to fit a dive bag, for example, can easily bend the hose against the fitting and cause crimping. The weight of a second stage, or a power inflator can also cause the hose to bend unnaturally and weaken.

Fortunately this potentially dangerous problem does have an easy solution. A sleeve hose protector slipped over the hose and fitting will keep you from inadvertently crimping the hose, and will spread the stress to prevent excessive bending.



Several companies market simple sleeves to slip over your hoses, but only Sherwood has made hose protectors a standard feature on all Sherwood regulators.

Stop by your local dive shop and look for the regulator with the built-in hose protection.

And, get all the facts on the full line of dependable Sherwood gear.



SHERWOOD

SHERWOOD SELPAC CORP.

A HILL ACME COMPANY
PRECISION VALVES AND
REGULATORS FOR GAS CONTROL

120 Church St. • Lockport, New York 14094 USA

SS-202

Underwater Forum

The Inner Experience

I would like to mention two outstanding articles in the January issue of SDM: The Inner Experience of Diving [by Carlos Eyles] and, in Medifacts, Macho Virus [by Charles V. Brown, MD]. Both are very well done.

I am a 51 year old sport diver and love it. But I have seen and talked to many other divers who have given up, because of instructors or divemasters who feel that they are Marine D.I.'s. The sooner these macho instructors learn that it is a sport and not a try-out for the UDT, I believe this sport will zoom to the top.

BILL CROWELL
BROCKTON, MA

SKIN DIVER readers interested in purchasing the book, *The Inner Experience of Diving: A Beginner's Guide to the Water Planet*, by Carlos Eyles, excerpted in the January '79 SDM, may do so by sending \$4.99 plus 50¢ postage and handling (Calif. residents add 6% sales tax) to: Carlos Eyles, 925 Tia Juana, Laguna Beach, CA 92651.

He Appreciates Women

My basic scuba class was shared with 49 wide-eyed enthusiastic divers. Those that survived the thrashing and floundering in the municipal pool really deserved their C-cards.

However, I never received any individual attention until the day of the ocean check-out when three other novices and I were assisted by a helpful and caring young lady named Cheryl. In spite of near-zero visibility that morning, we somehow maintained, thanks to this reassuring assistant instructor. That afternoon we enjoyed a fantastic dive at a beautiful beach where conditions had improved to about 50 foot visibility. Under Cheryl's direction we had a blast!

Since that first dive three years ago, I have observed women divers to be concerned partners. They stick close to their buddies and avoid risky situations. Women don't try to impress everyone with their diving... and I appreciate them as dive partners.

MICHAEL RICE
SAN FRANCISCO, CA

It's Catching

The following letter is one of several we have received in reply to reader Marc Liskin's question on "Scuba Sickness" (U/W Forum, January '79).

Marc, I am 16 years old, an advanced certified diver and, like you, all I do in

school is talk about diving. All my friends call me Jacques-Yves Cousteau. I love the sport so much I work in a scuba shop part time. I also help in a basic scuba class and I know there are many people like you and me.

JOSE MONGE
SILVER SPRING, MD

There's A Reef, Where?

After reading your November '78 article about the artificial reef off Fire Island Light, N.Y., two dive buddies and I loaded my boat and headed toward that bright orange and white striped buoy which was "permanently" placed over the reef. After circling the area for nearly six hours we concluded that the entire reef must have joined its inhabitants and moved offshore for the winter — buoy and all! Our depth recorder failed to record so much as a twitch the entire day.

Back at the dock some local fishermen assured us that the reef was still there but the marker buoy has been missing since this past summer.

It seems now that the only hope of finding the reef is with a depth recorder and exact compass bearings from Fire Island Light and the nearby Coast Guard Light. The numbers I worked up from the navigational chart were obviously wrong.

Could someone provide SKIN DIVER Magazine with the exact compass bearings? I'm sure a lot of local divers would be interested because, around here, except for charter wreck diving, decent dive spots are scarce.

NED MCTAGUE
HOPATCONG, NJ

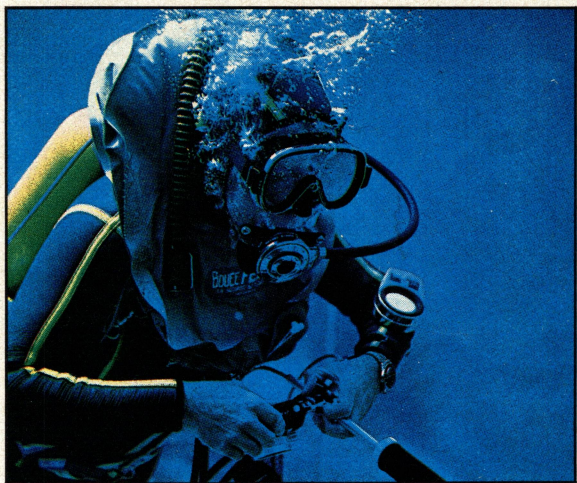
Praise for Spanish Bay

I recently returned from a vacation to Grand Cayman Island in the British West Indies where I stayed at Spanish Bay Reef. As a scuba diver, I can only describe the trip as *perfect* since all other superlatives fail... the diving is the ultimate.

Since Spanish Bay Reef is the only hotel on the north wall, we had the wall to ourselves to dive — 80°F water, 150 foot plus visibility and cathedral-like perfection below. No boat dive took longer than 15 minutes travel. Clinton, the boatmaster, knows his stuff! Once we satisfied Tom Ebro, the resident general manager (and divemaster during our stay) that we were certified and compe-

(Continued on Page 28)

Why the Rolex Sea Dweller never gets the bends.



Divers are not the only ones to experience decompression sickness, or 'the bends'. Watches, as well as people, can suffer in much the same way.

When diving to depths in excess of 300 feet a diver must rely on a breathing mixture containing a high percentage of helium.

T. Walker Lloyd, one of the world's leading scuba and saturation divers, takes up the story:

"Helium molecules are so small that no substance known to man can contain or inhibit this gas under pressure—even the Rolex Oyster case! When decompressing, this gas is unable to escape quickly enough from an ordinary watch case.

"I've actually known watches to explode as a result."

The Rolex Sea Dweller, however, is fitted with a patented gas escape valve. As the Oceanographic Consultant for Rolex,

T. Walker Lloyd has kept in touch with the development of this unique feature since its conception.

"The operation of the valve is a masterpiece of simplicity. It is a spring-loaded one-way valve. When pressure within the watch becomes greater than ambient pressure, the valve simply opens allowing the trapped gas to equalise.

"In effect, this means that the watch decompresses with the diver."

T. Walker Lloyd has worked as diving supervisor for Dr. George Bass, when excavating a 4th-century Roman wreck in the Aegean Sea.

He was also a member of the first team to saturate on 95% nitrogen and 5% oxygen at a depth of 100 feet. During the experiment, the team made working dives of up to 265 feet on compressed air. So he understands better than most the importance of highly accurate and reliable equipment.

The Rolex Sea Dweller is certainly a remarkable watch. And yet apart from the gas escape valve and a specially strengthened case, it is made in exactly the same way as any other Rolex Oyster.

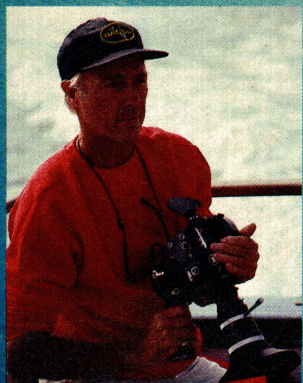
Which means that if T. Walker Lloyd ever gets tired of underwater exploration, his watch will be equally at home in the frozen Arctic, the heat of the Sahara Desert, or at the top of Mount Everest.


ROLEX
of Geneva



Pictured: The Rolex Sea Dweller Chronometer. Available only in stainless steel, with matching bracelet.

photograph by Steve Earley



FOCUS ON SHARKS

By Stan Waterman

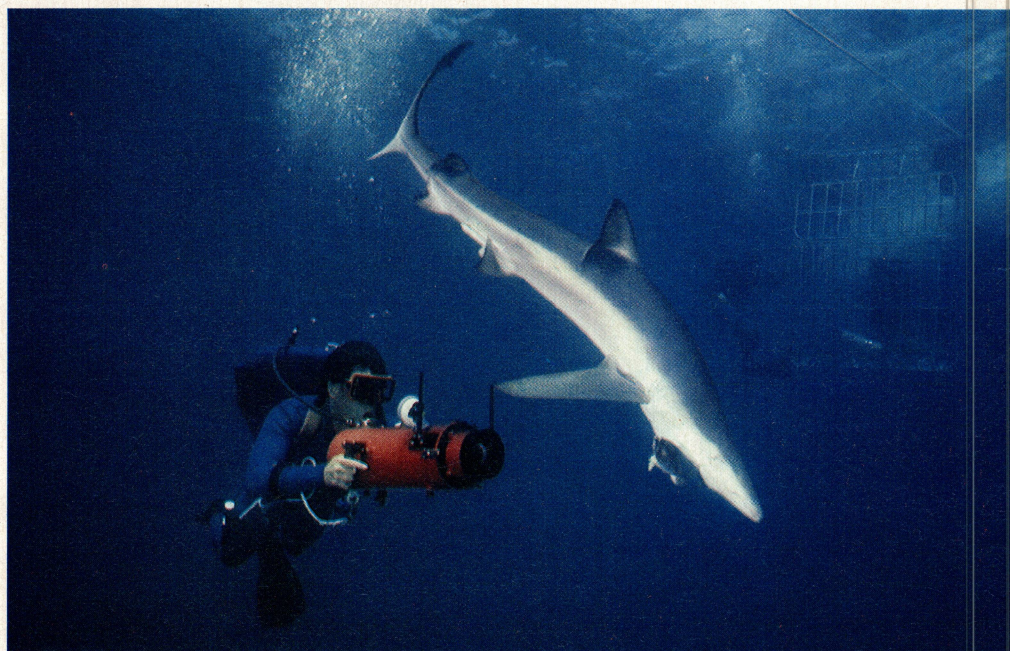
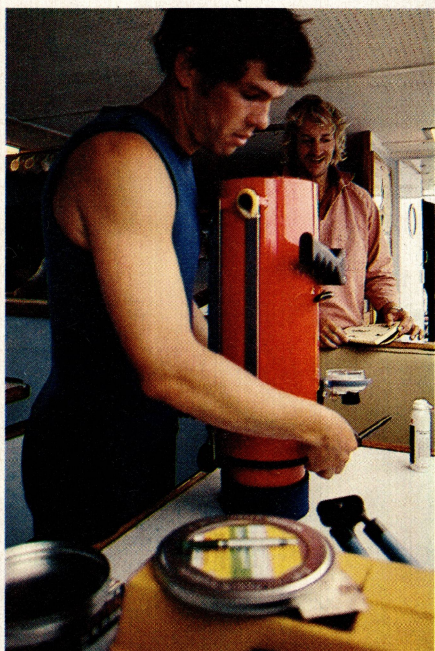
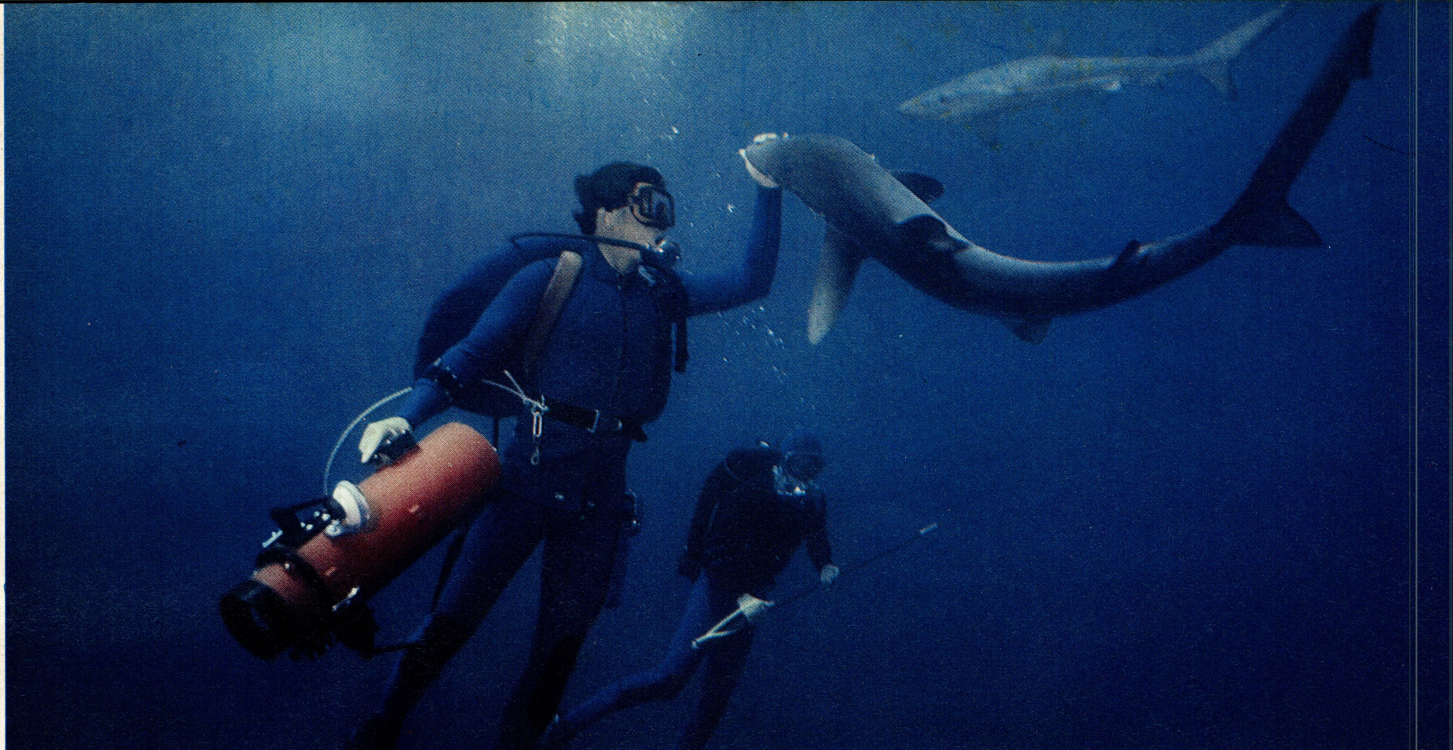
Something there is about the shark that continues to tickle the macabre fancy of man. And it is, of course, both simple and profitable to exploit. Hollywood hit the super jackpot with *Jaws* and then rode the momentum with the sequel, *Jaws II*, which was characterized by more horror and less art.

In passing let me say that the first *Jaws* was a brilliantly directed and edited film, a masterpiece of carefully modulated suspense. It was also based on an original story by Peter Benchley that was in turn based on his careful research into the behavior patterns of the great white shark. If the animal seemed real to millions of readers and viewers, it was because he was cut from real cloth. Those of us who have worked with the great white know that to be true. This box office appeal is a source of business for the

photograph by Howard Hall

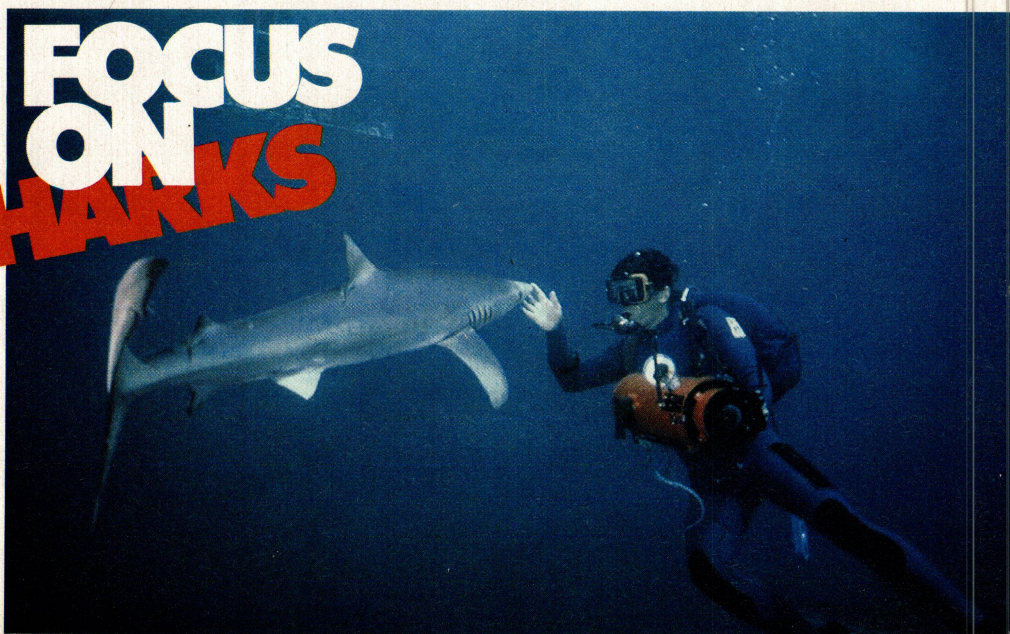






San Diego diver Howard Hall, shown preparing his camera aboard the *Bottom Scratcher* and diving with sharks in open water, has recently joined the ranks of U/W shark photographers. The beautifully streamlined oceanic blue shark (preceding page and at right) is considered semi-docile by veteran, shark-wise divers.

FOCUS ON SHARKS



handful of underwater cameramen and film producers who have had experience working with sharks. Peter Gimbel was the first to achieve broad box office significance by directing his camera at sharks. *Blue Water, White Death*, which he produced and directed, was shot more than ten years ago and is, today, still the classic documentary on sharks.

Ron and Valerie Taylor of Australia also worked on *Blue Water, White Death*, and in subsequent years have done more filming with the great white shark than all other underwater cameramen.

Hans Hass filmed sharks in the open water of the Aegean in the mid 40's, using rebreathers and simple but effective underwater 16mm camera systems of his own design. That took extraordinary courage since there was no precedent for working with sharks in those days. A veil of fear shrouded them. It was thought that swimming unprotected with oceanic sharks was suicidal.

Cousteau's team has, of course, worked extensively with sharks. The

Nicklin and Jack McKenney. Howard Hall of San Diego recently joined the ranks. The first three photographers were responsible for the extraordinary shark footage that appeared in the Cornel Wilde adventure film, *Shark's Treasure*.

Under the direction of Al Giddings, the divers worked far out in the Coral Sea, 200 miles beyond the Barrier Reef. At an isolated reef complex named Marion Reef they stimulated the gray reef sharks (*Carcharhinus mepisorrah*) to a feeding frenzy. McKenney, in that instance, was a subject on camera, powerheading sharks as they charged in upon him. At one point a shark he had just "banged" did a quivering loop in its death throes, coming down directly upon McKenney's head. Jack deftly finned aside, throwing a left hook to the shark's head that fended him off. Batman and Robin sound effects (e.g. Biff! Wang! Pow!) would have suited the scene well.

Giddings had to film the sharks attacking the bars of a cage in which the movie hero was supposedly taking cover. To do

that one would never try to do alone or with inexperienced people. Further, what you may attempt with one species of shark could be fatal with another.

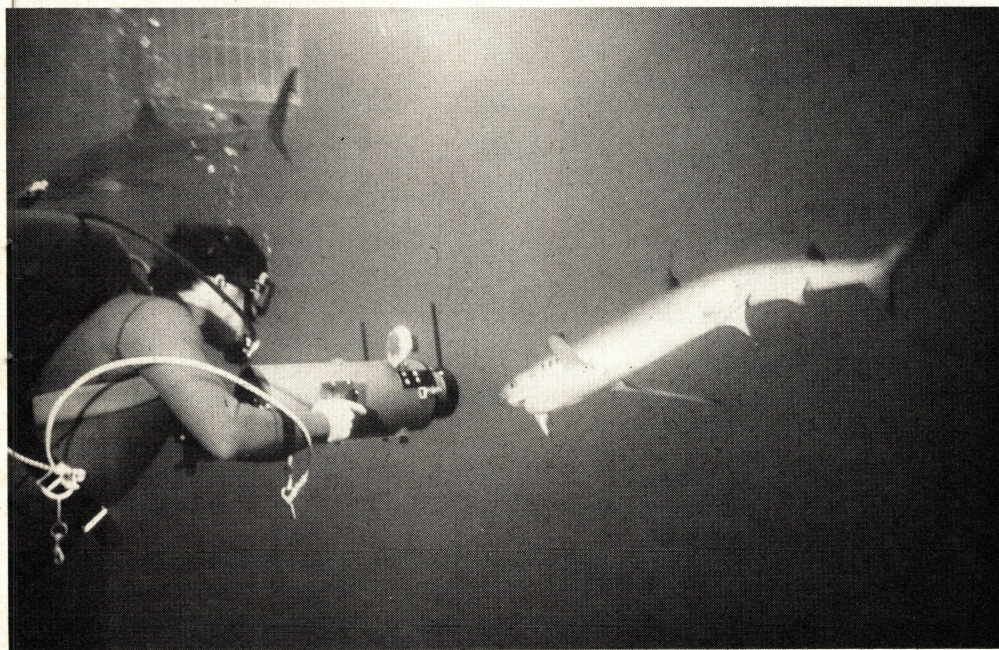
During the filming of *Blue Water, White Death*, Peter Gimbel, Ron and Valerie Taylor and I depended on one another and dared the open water with 100 or more oceanic white tip sharks that were feeding on a whale carcass. Those who saw the film will never forget the scene. It seemed like complete madness. We thought it was pretty wild, ourselves; but we had all had years of experience with sharks and thought we could get away with it — that the sharks would not attack us outright but would manifest only curiosity and interest.

It was Gimbel who pushed us to the moment of truth. He left the security of his cage and ventured out into the open. We followed and united as a team. Peter and Ron and I each handled a 35mm camera system so that we covered the action from three angles. Valerie Taylor carried a 12 gauge bangstick which she wielded like a billy. Without using the lethal charge on the device, she bopped sharks right and left with such vigor that she developed fatigue in her right elbow. We called this "Shark Elbow."

All four of us were besieged by sharks, as many as three white tips (*C. longimanus*) bumping and jostling each of us at once. We shoved them off with the cameras or kicked them away with our fins, never allowing them time enough for a trial bite. When the sharks actively fed on the whale carcass, they neatly severed off great crescent gobs of blubber, their caudal fins powering the quivering motion of their bodies. They fed at a leisurely pace, two or three at a time. Nothing approximating a frenzy ever existed.

Peter Gimbel sensed that he could film the feeding at point-blank range and that the sharks, their attention directed to their prey, would pay no attention to him, perhaps even accept him as another diner at the feast. His instinct was correct. His takes of the sharks' convulsive feeding, heads and jaws filling the motion picture screen, were sensational. No one before or since has so dramatically reduced the parameters of camera-to-shark exposure.

On occasions since then I have had opportunities to apply the same instinct with good visual effect. One such occasion was with a magnificent 14 foot tiger shark on the Australian Great Barrier Reef. John Harding, an Australian cameraman, and I were filming an ABC American Sportsman show with Peter Benchley. Working about 30 miles out from Heron Island, we had chummed in two fine tiger sharks. One of these — the 14 footer — was induced to feed on a large stingray that had been speared and set out for it. Peter, the cameraman and safety divers were neatly secured at the entrance to a coral cave, the bait being just outside the entrance. Peter's position was a slim six feet from the bait



photographs by Stan Waterman

Cousteau television series opened with an hour special on sharks. The great man well understood their box office appeal.

Ben Cropp of Australia, with an eye to marketing his underwater films in the U.S. television market, concentrated on sharks. His fare was occasionally seasoned with sea snakes.

Filming sharks in open water requires some degree of nerve (sometimes called "cool"). More important, an instinctive sense of how far one can go with the animal is required. Such shark sense is, of course, born of experience. Not so many divers are willing to enter into the experience on a blind trial basis. Thus, the ranks of diver/cameramen who work with sharks is thin. Presently in the U.S. the men most prominently associated with shark filming are Al Giddings, Chuck

this, he removed the door of the cage, drove a rod through the hinge eyes and into the sand so that he could pivot the door in any direction from which the sharks were attacking and film through the bars. That sort of improvising initiative is typical of the man who has become one of America's foremost underwater cameramen.

Some years later I was part of the same team, filming the shark sequences for *The Deep*. We worked in the same general area, far out in the Coral Sea, with the same species of shark, the Pacific gray. It was no coincidence that the team and the shark species were the same. These two factors are very important in the matter of shark work. There is much that can be attempted and accomplished with an experienced team of shark-wise divers

FOCUS ON SHARKS

and his excitement mounted to a pitch he hadn't known since *Jaws* first hit the top of the best seller list. As the great shark made leisurely approaches to the bait, shaking and removing large parts of it each time, I had the strong feeling that, once the animal was engaged with the feeding, I could push to within inches of its head with the camera and did so. I believe that psychologically (if one may use such a term in shark/human relationships) the shark had directed its attention to the object upon which it was feeding, to the prey.

Most recently I applied this same instinct to the filming of an eight foot mako shark in deep water off the southern coast of California. The occasion was the production of a film on shark behavior for Anglia Broadcasting, a London-based television production group. At the time I had working with me a splendid team of shark-wise young men, all from San Diego and almost all graduates of Chuck Nicklin's famous Diving Locker. The team leader was Howard Hall. This young man had proven himself cool and effective in the thick of the shark action in the Coral Sea during the shooting of *The Deep*. He was then the chief safety diver. Now, working with me, he shared responsibility for the underwater filming. His team included Marty Snyderman, Larry Cochran and Steve Earley. Later, the team was joined by Chuck Nicklin, more veteran and experienced than any of us.

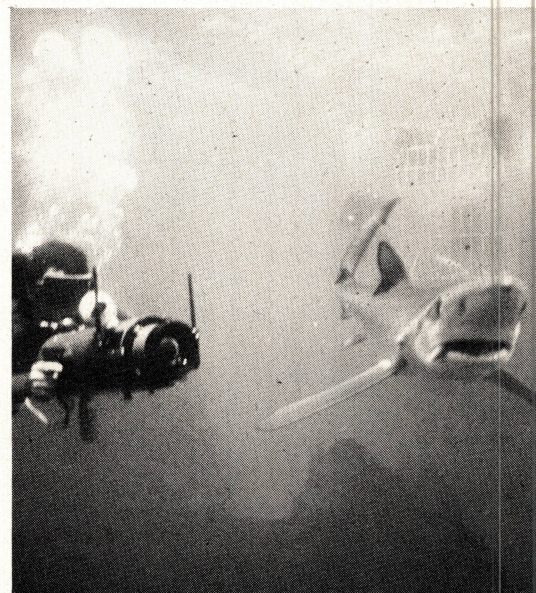
This team, perhaps the most shark-savvy and daring of any in the world, provided one of the favorable conditions I mentioned before; that is, to work with an experienced and reliable group. Their daring is an extension of their instincts which in turn develop from experience. It is not the daring of brave fools. In fact, their system of safety divers and unremitting visual alert is the finest I have ever encountered. It had to be.

In the course of working with the oceanic blue sharks (*Prionace glauca*) in the open ocean off San Clemente Island and the Coronados Islands, we found

ourselves frequently in company with mako sharks (*Isurus oxyrinchus*). These heavy-set fast animals are closely akin to the great white and as different from a blue as a house cat is from a tiger. The blues converged on our chum line by the dozens. Howard and his team have learned how to handle them — actually hand-hold them and, indeed, feed them by hand. Into the milling, semi-docile company of blues the makos would appear like lethal fighters, fast nervous, aggressive and scary. Safety divers and cameramen would close ranks.

My safety diver, Steve Earley (a young winner of the Our World — Underwater scholarship) found the odds dangerously out of control at one point when three makos arrived on the scene at the same time. They moved in and out of visual range continuously and there was no way to anticipate from which direction they would reappear. Steve's decision was to dispatch one of them so that he could visually cope with the other two. He did the job neatly with the McNair Bangstick. All safety divers carried one of these great equalizers at the ready but never loaded until the moment of truth. During the time of imminent attack or need for action the stick was kept cocked, the rubber stretched and the cartridge in the other hand, ready to slip into the chamber. It is fair to say that these seasoned divers considered a loaded stick far more dangerous than the sharks.

I have diverged from my story about how the instinct for filming feeding sharks was applied in this instance. A prime objective in the Anglia shoot was to attract a mako to a large albacore bait that was attached to the cage and to film at close range with a high speed camera the bite dynamics of the animal. With us was a young researcher from the University of Illinois, Clarise Prange, who was studying for her doctorate in the bite dynamics of sharks. She was equipped with a high speed Millikin system which was capable of 600 frames per second. The cage, owned by Howard Hall and Larry



Cochran, has a large open window through which the camera could be directed.

The bait was suspended two feet in front of the window. Clarise, with Marty as safety diver and bait tender, took up position in the cage, hoping for the big shot with the eight foot mako. At the same time I felt an excellent production shot could be done from just under the stern of our boat, the *Bottom Scratcher*, of the cage operation and the shark feeding. Distance from boat to cage was about 15 feet. Steve Earley rode shotgun for our exposed team. My son, Gordy, attended the Birns and Sawyer light.

With the stage set, we tended to minimize our presence to reduce the shyness the mako might feel about approaching the cage. The wait was long and getting colder every minute when the mako finally made his pass at the bait. A foot or more from the bait his jaws opened wide and worked convulsively in anticipation of the bite. This behavior pattern was one we had observed regularly with makos.

As the mako's mouth closed on the bait I moved quickly toward him, closing the distance with my wide angle lens until the shark's head, wildly thrashing to tear

loose the bait, filled the frame. I had counted on the shark being completely occupied with his feeding. He was and seemed to pay no heed to me at all.

I had not anticipated that when the shark did break away with the bait he would chance to turn in my direction and run right over me. We collided in a maelstrom of foam. The camera, which I held before me like a shield, was jammed back into my face, almost dislodging my mask. Those on the surface, watching from the stern of the boat, saw the collision and next watched the shark break surface like a Poseidon missile, still shaking the bait. For me, all was foam and confusion. When it cleared the shark was gone and the camera still rolling, responding to my death grip on the trigger.

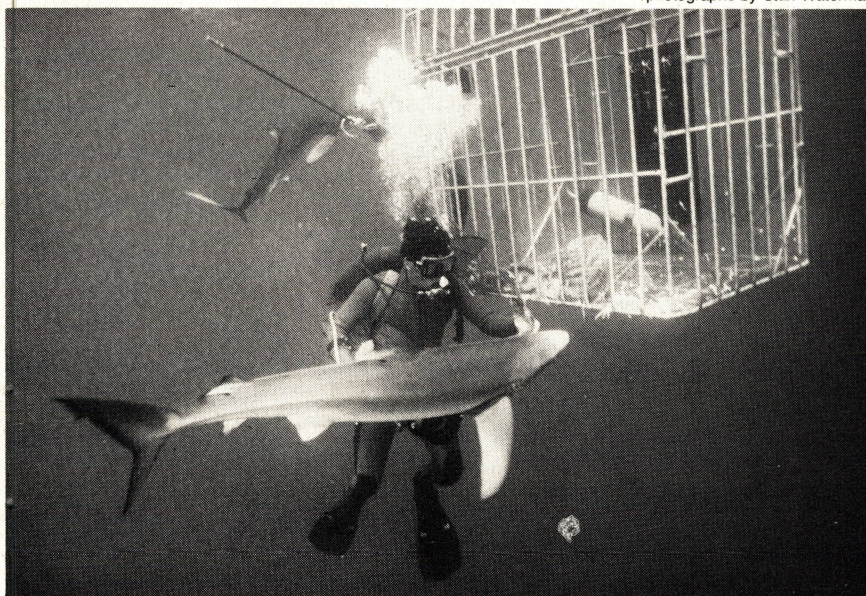
one point they smothered Howard so that he could not attend to all of them at once. During the melee one bit through his wetsuit and grazed his wrist.

But the close call that gave us all serious pause for thought occurred when Steve Earley was handling the lights for Howard. A large blue shark approached from directly overhead, seized Steve's head in his jaws and closed on a mouthful of neoprene hood. Howard was horrified to see his assistant being shaken like a rag doll. To his great credit (as a human being) his instinct was to help his friend, not to shoot the scene. He grabbed the shark by the pectoral fin and pulled him away, distracting him at the same time. Steve extricated himself from the jaws, straightened his hood and with monu-

mental cool took up his position with the lights again. Later we examined his hood and found it well perforated by the teeth. His scalp was only slightly grazed.

This sort of experience is not likely to diminish the public's fascination with sharks. They will continue to be box office. Having survived evolution's course for more than 300 million years, they are alive and well and prospering in their ocean environment. It may be supposed that they will survive the human race, their instinct-motivated behavior less prone to self-destruction than our intelligence. In turn, those of us who work with these magnificent predators fervently hope that we may survive the experience with nothing worse than a shallow scratch and a perforated wetsuit.

photographs by Stan Waterman



Waterman reminds us that "nothing is certain about sharks," and diver Howard Hall (above) is always on guard. The photographs in this article were taken during a filming expedition in the Pacific Ocean off San Clemente Island and Mexico's Los Coronados Islands.

Two pairs of eyes, Gordy's and Steve's, were directed at me, rolling in their face-masks. My own were as large as a benthic monster's.

Thus the instinct to close in and film when the animals are feeding had proven correct again. This should by no means be taken as a certainty. Nothing is certain about sharks. While we can begin to anticipate the sharks' behavior through repeated experience with them, we try not to become complacent.

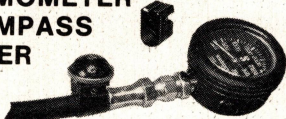
Drop your guard, take your luck for granted and the gods will strike you down. The ancient Greeks were sure of that. They called it *hubris*, the wrath of the gods. So far no one has been seriously bitten by sharks while filming them. It seems to me that such an eventuality is inevitable. On this last shoot the blue sharks became so excited when we encouraged their feeding that they bit our cameras as we shoved them away. At



GLENN BEALL'S Monthly Special

THERMOMETER & COMPASS HOLDER

#49HC2



This handy little bracket fits around underwater pressure gauge hoses and holds underwater thermometers. Fits all small dial type thermometers and hoses up to 1/2" in diameter. \$3.

Other Glenn Beall Diving 'Musts'

OCTOPUS LOCATOR KIT

#55HC2



For growing number of Octopus Regulator users, we provide Hose Holders and Hose Guards in bright red Dayglow—which remains bright even in great depth and poor visibility. Distinctive color allows the anxious diver to identify the extra second stage regulator. Kit price (1 Hose holder and 2 Hose Guards): \$8.50, plus 75 cents ship & handl.

ONE-HAND DIVING REEL

#15HC2-100



Leaves one hand free for tending students, cameras or other tools. Durable one-piece plastic in bright Dayglow Red. Non-kinking 400 lb. test braided Nylon line. Nickel and cadmium plated hardware. Reel with-out line \$4.20. Plus 50 cents ship & handl. Reel with 100 ft. line & snap \$10.95. Plus \$1.50 ship & handl.

HINGED LENS COVER

#51HC2



Threaded adapter and hinged cover eliminate the old problem of losing friction fit lens covers. The threaded adapter screws into any lens with a 58 mm thread (Nikonos 28 mm and 35mm lenses). \$6.95, plus 50 cents ship & handl.

CHANGING TENT

#28HCJ2D



Warm, roomy, private. For getting into and out of your suit at the beach or on those crowded dive boats. Heavy red terry cloth with white diver stripe. DeLuxe Style with hood, sleeves & pocket (shown here) \$34.50 plus \$1 shipping & handling charge.

GAUGE BAG

#46HCJ2



Ideal protective cover for delicate gauges, cameras, face masks, decompression meters, etc. Also handy towel for you and your equipment. Red terrycloth, 11" square, with drawstring and white diver-down stripe. Partition divides bag into 2 compartments. \$7. Plus 50 cents ship & handl.

Send check or money order to:

GLENN BEALL/INDUSTRIES
887 South Route 21, Gurnee, Ill. 60031

Illinois residents add 5% sales tax

Send 50 cents for full catalog—refundable

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

Medifacts

BY CHARLES V. BROWN, M.D.

BODY CHEMISTRY

Divers are always looking for new ways to help them become stronger, stay warmer, and be generally more comfortable in the water. This month, Dr. Brown's column includes a discussion of the effects of additives, such as vitamin B15, possible contaminants, such as silicone, and the mechanism of oxygenation.

VITAMIN B15

Bob Ramsey of Yorktown, Virginia, has inquired about the possible effects of pangamic acid (vitamin B15) on divers. He's heard that it increases gas exchange and wonders whether a dosage of 100 to 150 milligrams daily, tapering over a month to 50 milligrams daily, would predispose a diver to narcosis, bends or any other related disorders.

Answer: Pangamic acid occurs naturally in seeds and other common sources of B vitamins. It has been promoted through health food outlets as good for cardiovascular and rheumatic disorders. As far as we know, its relation to dive disorders has not been tested. Aside from some protective effect of vitamin E against oxygen convulsions, we are not aware of any vitamin supplement that will either increase or decrease the likelihood of any diving disorder. But then, we still have a lot to learn.

DECONGESTANTS

Decongestants are often recommended for divers with nasal congestion. Instructor Bobby Cox of Mobile, Alabama, has learned that decongestants are vasoconstrictors—that is, they constrict blood vessels and reduce circulation. He writes to inquire whether taking a decongestant after diving would slow down out-gassing and so affect the use of the decompression tables.

Answer: You raise an excellent point. Tissues can absorb or release a gas only as fast as the blood stream brings it to them or carries it off. Therefore, in-gassing and out-gassing are indeed dependent on the state of the circulation.

Nasal decongestants do constrict the arterioles supplying the nasal membranes. However, their action on vessels elsewhere is variable, and the effect is altered by many compensatory reflexes. Pseudoephedrine (the active agent in Sudafed) for example may reduce circulation in the skin a little, but it increases circulation to the kidneys and brain.

At any rate, nasal decongestants used

in spray form do not enter the circulation in large enough amounts to have much effect beyond the nose. Even in tablet or capsule form, doses recommended for the nose do not usually have important effects elsewhere. It seems unlikely that the use of decongestants would alter gas transport enough to make the Navy tables invalid.

ENDURANCE DRINK

Those who spend a lot of time in cold water have an energy drain problem, and J. H. Muscat of Tucson, Arizona, has a sweet solution. He mixes one part each of honey, glucose, and orange juice concentrate with two parts of water. The game plan is to have a good supper the night before diving, a very light breakfast, and after that nothing but the magic potion. You get to drink one cupful just before diving, another four to six hours later, and a third after three or four hours more (who dives that long?). Mr. Muscat wrote us to share his formula, and to invite comment on its virtue.

Answer: The theory is good. Coping with prolonged cold stress requires a lot of fuel. The primary fuel is blood sugar, and its ready reserve form is liver glycogen. If one doesn't eat, liver glycogen runs out after an hour or so of exercise. Ordinary foods will replenish it, but the process of digestion consumes energy, and also diverts blood flow from skeletal muscle to the intestinal tract. Simple sugars provide fuel quickly, at very little metabolic cost.

Nevertheless, I have reservations about Mr. Muscat's plan. His solution is too concentrated, and too much is taken at too-long intervals. A cupful all at once would nauseate some people. Rapid absorption from the intestine would raise the blood sugar too high and provoke excessive release of insulin. The insulin would drive a lot of the sugar into fat depots, where it would be converted into storage fat, and some of us at least don't need any more of that. Finally, many people can't turn their insulin off quickly enough, and their blood sugar would be driven too low. This is called reactive hypoglycemia, and it leaves a diver less able to handle cold than he or she was to start with.

Our metabolic mills are not all programmed identically, and what works for one isn't necessarily so good for others. Most divers would get more mileage from Muscat's nectar if they'd add water and

**NEW
1979**

U. S. DIVERS' PRESENTS THE "SEA OTTER" B.C.V.



AT HOME IN THE WATER ...FOR WORK OR PLAY

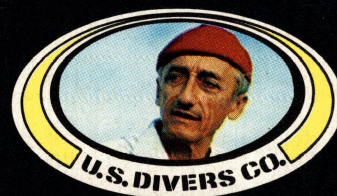
Owner Benefits

- Combines the BC and Bac Pac into one for supreme comfort in donning and wearing, only one strap
- The best of back and front buoyancy
- Outer bag of heavy Cordura material — inner bladder extra thick polyurethane, 53 lbs. lift
- Two attractive colors, solid yellow or light blue
- Lever dump with stainless steel cable gives one hand inflation-deflation
- Low pressure inflator standard
- 38 Gram CO₂, oral inflator, signal whistle, and utility pocket all standard



See and compare at your local Aqua-Lung® Dealer
Send \$1.00 for the latest Aqua-Lung® Catalog.

Jacques-Yves Cousteau
Chairman of the Board



U.S. DIVERS CO.

3323 West Warner Avenue, Santa Ana, Calif. 92702

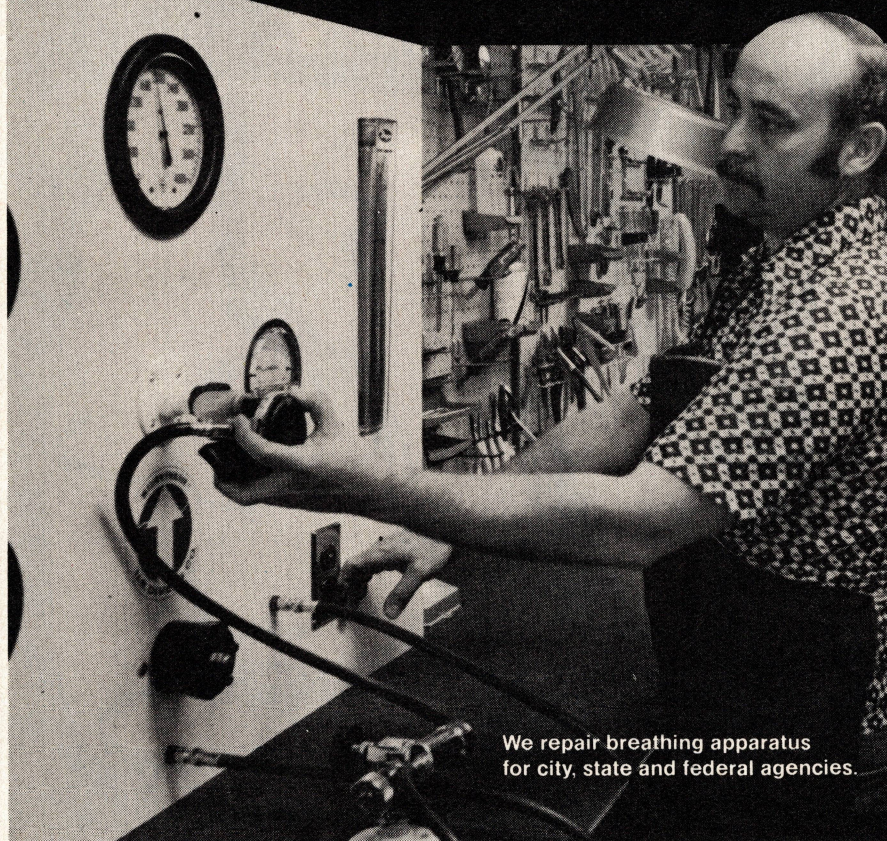
Copyright U. S. Divers 1979

Part No. 7577-51

A Subsidiary of Liquid Air Corp. of North America



GUARANTEED SCUBA REPAIR



We repair breathing apparatus
for city, state and federal agencies.

Anyone can promise professional scuba repair. Divers Unlimited guarantees it! Top quality service on all brands of scuba equipment.

All Equipment Receives:

- Complete disassembly and inspection
- Thorough ultrasonic cleaning
- Replacement of all worn or damaged parts
- Testing of all hoses and fittings
- Reassembly, lubrication and adjustment to manufacturers specifications
- Overall testing, function by function
- Return of all used parts
- Equipment analysis report

Divers Unlimited:

- Over sixty years combined experience
- Factory trained repair specialists
- The most advanced tools and equipment available
- Complete parts inventory for all major brands
- Fast, professional service
- 90 Day Guarantee on both parts and labor

**\$10⁰⁰ Complete Single Hose
Regulator Service** plus parts Dealer inquiry invited



Divers Unlimited, Inc.

4231 Hollywood Boulevard, Hollywood, Florida 33021
(305) 981-0156 • (305) 981-0157

MEDIFACTS

take smaller doses at more frequent intervals. The objective is to keep liver glycogen charged up without pushing the blood sugar level above normal.

SILICOSIS

Robert Dummett of North Miami, Florida, calls attention to the widespread use of silicones for lubricating the internal working parts of scuba regulators and coating the inside of tanks after visual inspection. He asks whether breathing silicone under pressure might subject sport divers to the risk of developing silicosis.

Answer: Forget it. Silicosis, a disease marked by fibrosis (scarring) of the lungs is not caused by silicone. It is caused by silicon dioxide, commonly called silica, when tiny particles are inhaled over a long period of time. It's a problem for miners, not divers. Silicone lubricants are something else. Chemists call them organo-silicon oxide polymers. They are most unlikely to be inhaled in any significant amount. Even if they were, we are unaware of any lung disease that might possibly result.

OXYGEN AND CO₂

Sidney Moore of Florence, S.C., wonders about the mechanism used by the body's tissues to extract oxygen from the blood. How do high partial pressures affect this mechanism? He would also like some information regarding carbon dioxide retention. Namely, what are its specific symptoms?

Answer: The cells in tissue extract oxygen from the tissue fluid which bathes them. The tissue fluid in turn gets its oxygen from the blood plasma. As the oxygen level in the blood plasma falls, oxygen is released from hemoglobin to replace it. Since a diver at depth breathes air with a high partial pressure of oxygen, more oxygen will be carried in the plasma, so less will have to be released from hemoglobin. If a person lies quietly in a chamber and breathes oxygen at three atmospheres absolute, enough oxygen will be carried dissolved in the plasma to entirely supply bodily needs, and he or she won't have to extract any oxygen from hemoglobin.

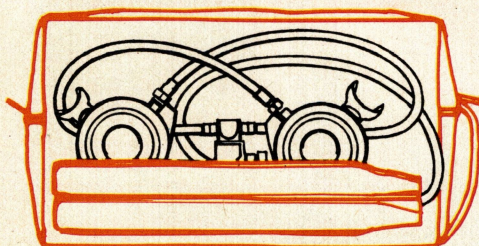
The body always retains some carbon dioxide — and, in fact, can't do without it. However, carbon dioxide retention beyond the normal level leads to excess. The term "retention" is commonly used to mean excess, so the symptoms are the same. The symptoms are an increased urge to breathe, headache, reduced tolerance for further exertion, and eventually narcosis and unconsciousness. (A discussion of carbon dioxide problems related to diving can be found in NAUI News, Nov. '77, page 23.)

Brilliant Cover-Up

Pennform console and regulator bags



Preserving the quality built into your instruments and console system makes good sense, and it's now very affordable with Pennform's attractive individual console bags. As any skilled diver knows, a console system receives its roughest treatment before and after each dive. This is the time to give extra care and protection to your costly equipment.



Pennform console bags are available in sizes to fit corresponding console models, with or without console slates, and are held snugly in place with a convenient Velcro closure.

A shapely companion to your console bag is Pennform's large regulator bag. It's large enough to carry all octopus regulators and console systems with plenty of room to spare for your small gear. Loading is made easy... a 22" self-healing nylon zipper extends the full length of the bag and half way down each end, with a convenient carrying handle at one end.

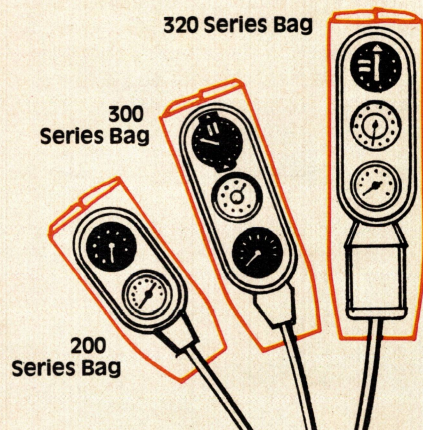
As a team, Pennform console and regulator bags insure ultimate protection to an essential part of your life support system.

Styled to meet your needs, our bags are constructed from the finest oil and mildew-resistant expanded vinyl in five matching colors as shown: Blue, Red, Sierra Tan, Yellow, Black. Our workmanship is guaranteed.

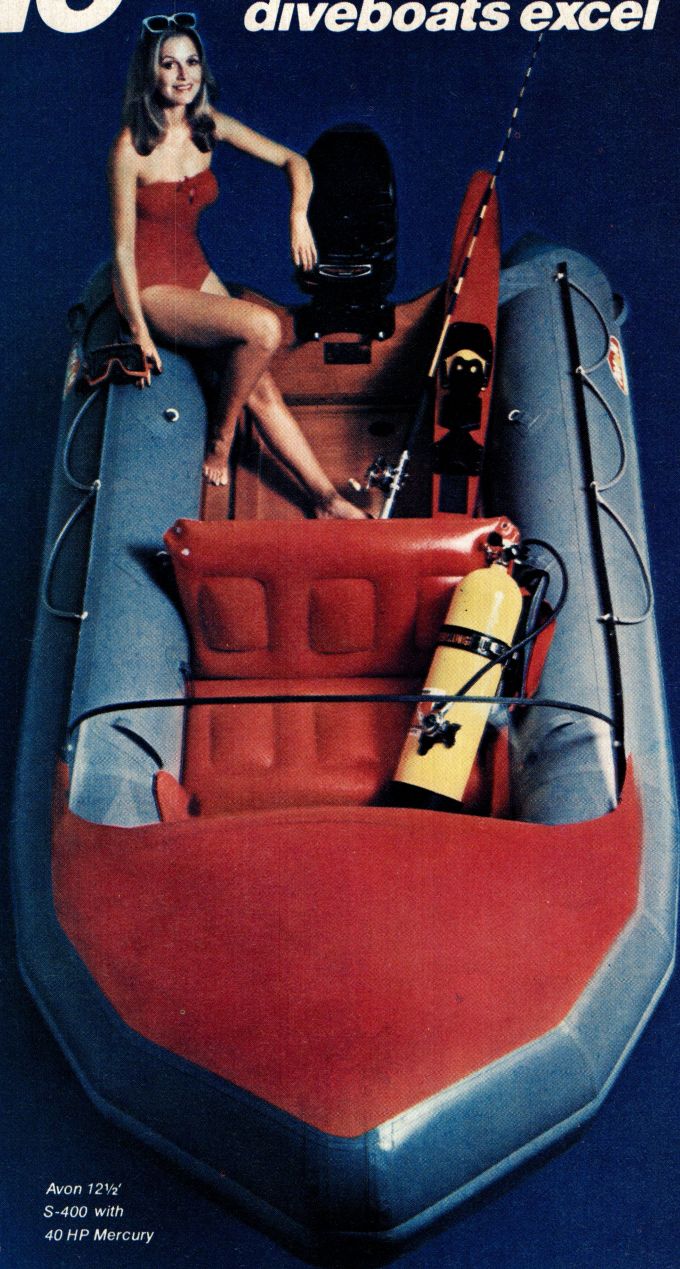
pennform

Manufacturers and Distributors of
Quality Diving Accessories

365 Mulberry • Wyandotte, MI 48192
Dealers, call toll free 1-800-521-9818



10 ways Avon diveboats excel



Avon 12 1/2'
S-400 with
40 HP Mercury

- 1 Dive boat, tender, ski boat, work boat, all in one
- 2 Your family is safe in a stable buoyant Avon
- 3 Inflatable keel for seakindliness and maneuverability
- 4 Pneumatic hull can't damage yacht topsides
- 5 Neatly stows out of your way, in locker or closet
- 6 Assembles easily and in a hurry
- 7 By design, carries greater loads at faster speeds
- 8 Designed and built by world's largest and most respected inflatable maker
- 9 British craftsmanship at its finest
- 10 Tough Nylon/Hypalon fabric guaranteed for 5 years

There are 19 Avon models for you. Write or phone for complete color brochure and nearest dealer.

AVON diveboats

Imtra Corp. 151-N24 Mystic Ave., Medford, Mass. 02155 • (617) 391-5660
Inland Marine. 79-N24 Jackson St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 18701 • (717) 822-7185
Seagull Marine 1851-N24 McGaw Ave., Irvine, Calif. 92705 • (714) 979-6161

MEDIFACTS

CRANIOTOMY

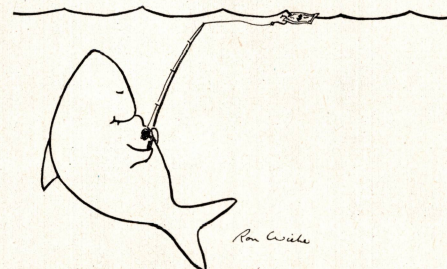
In 1975 a diver in St. Petersburg, Florida, had a head injury. He underwent a craniotomy at the Mayo Clinic. The operation required removal of a section of skull and, as a result, he has an indentation in his forehead. It is hardly noticeable, but it does prevent his facemask from sealing. Silicone injections have been suggested as a fix, but he's concerned whether the pressure underwater might displace the silicone.

Answer: Injected silicone would not be affected by pressure, and that might be your best way to go. However, you do have other options. One is to wear one of the many hard hats common in commercial diving (these have some disadvantages). Another is to cover the indentation with a thin but rigid sheet of plastic with bevelled edges. Your mask should seal to it, and the air pocket formed would be too shallow to cause significant external squeeze at depth. A third possibility is to mold rubber or other material to exactly fill the indentation and present a smooth outer surface for mask sealing. Fourth, a clever do-it-yourselfer could adapt a mask by extending part of its skirt, using material from another mask. I know of no maker of masks who offers custom service, but you could try writing directly to manufacturers. Get their addresses from a dive shop.

OCEANS INTERNATIONAL

Ricardo Gutierrez, a physician from Argentina, is interested specifically in underwater medicine and would like to know whom to contact for further information on this field. He is primarily interested in deep, saturation diving.

Answer: We are pleased at the increasing interest in dive medicine in other nations. The oceans are international, and their exploration and exploitation require international endeavor and cooperation. I have sent Dr. Gutierrez a bibliography, and information about the Undersea Medical Society and other organizations. These are available to other readers upon request.



CYKLON 300.

EARNED IT'S PLACE AT THE TOP
BY PROVING IT'S THE BEST ON THE BOTTOM.

Playing at fifty feet or on-the-job at two-hundred, the CYKLON 300 is the easiest breathing regulator you can use. But breathing is believing, so don't take our word for it. Test breathe the CYKLON 300 at your nearest dealer. And check out all these additional advantages:

three extra air outlets for the Unisuit, pressure gauge, air tools, octopus rig or hookah; antifreeze protection for extremely deep or cold dives; 4000 psi capability; and the engineering know-how of the company that changed the way the best divers dive.

Poseidon Systems, U.S.A.

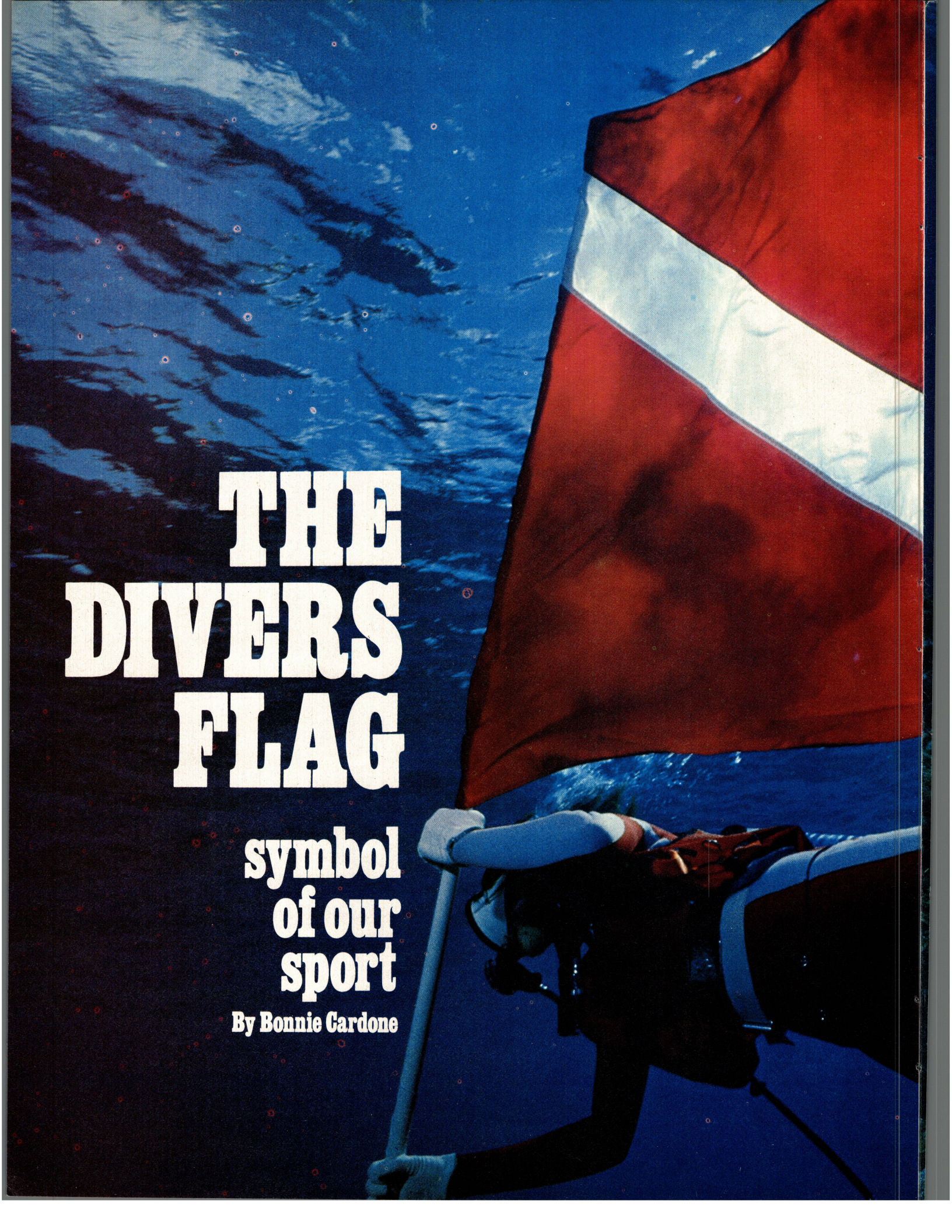


A DIVISION OF

Parkway Fabricators, Inc.

241 Raritan Street, South Amboy, N.J. 08879



A full-page photograph of a diver underwater. The diver is wearing a black wetsuit, a diving mask, and a scuba tank. They are holding a large red flag with a white diagonal stripe. The background is the deep blue water of the ocean, with light rays filtering down from the surface.

THE DIVERS FLAG

symbol
of our
sport

By Bonnie Cardone

A full-page photograph showing a diver's arm and hand holding a large red and white diver down flag. The flag is partially unfurled, revealing its bright red upper half and white lower half. The background is a deep blue underwater scene with light filtering through the water, creating a shimmering effect. The diver's hand is visible, holding the flag's pole.

In the 20 years since the red and white diver down flag came into existence, it has achieved widespread recognition and distribution. You see it everywhere: as a decal on car windows, as a patch on jackets and even as charms, pendants and cufflinks. Sometimes it seems as if it is found everywhere except on the water.

Decals, patches and jewelry all have their places and even help educate the public as to the meaning and use of the divers flag; but the reason the flag was invented was to protect divers while they go about their underwater activities.

As a symbol of our sport the flag is very graphic, but let's not forget why it evolved. More than a symbol, it is a warning signal to boaters announcing, "There is a diver down, stay clear." It also serves to pinpoint the whereabouts of divers so other divers can find them and so beach lifeguards can keep a watchful eye on them. It helps to bring separated dive buddies back together.

The flag, as we know it today, is a product of Yankee ingenuity, and is used by sport divers in the U.S. and Canada. It was designed for high visibility on the water, which is why it is red and white. However, in international waters and in some other countries, there is another flag

Divemaster Dee Scarr unfurls the divers flag over Snapshot Reef, San Salvador Island.

Photography by Geri Murphy

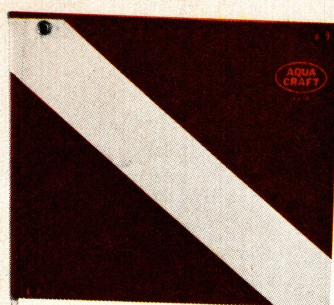
DIVERS FLAG LAWS BY STATE

BOATS:
MIN. DISTANCE, MAX. SPEED
DIVER DISTANCE
METHOD OF DISPLAY
REGULATION NUMBER

STATE/AGENCY	SIZE/SHAPE	MIN. DISTANCE, MAX. SPEED	DIVER DISTANCE	METHOD OF DISPLAY	REGULATION NUMBER
ALABAMA Marine Police Division 64 North Union St., Montgomery, AL 36130	12" square	100' idle speed	50'	Prominently visible from all directions	Alabama Water Safety General Laws and Regulations, Regulations 6 and 15
ALASKA Dept. of Transportation & Pub. Facilities, Div. of Harbor Design & Const., Pouch Z, Juneau, AK 99811	N/S*	N/S	N/S	N/S	None
ARIZONA Game & Fish Department 2222 W. Greenway Road, Phoenix, AZ 85023	N/S	N/S	N/S	N/S	Arizona Boating Laws, Article 6, 5-362
ARKANSAS Game & Fish Commission #2 Natural Resources Dr., Little Rock, AR 72205	Square, size N/S	N/S	300'	On boat or float	Fishing Laws, Regulation 51.03
CALIFORNIA Dept. of Navigation & Ocean Development, Operations Division 1629 'S' Street, Sacramento, CA 95814	N/S	Exercise precaution	N/S	N/S	California Administrative Code, Section 7008, Harbors and Navigation Code, Section 659
COLORADO Public Safety Section, Div. of Parks & Outdoor Recreation 13787 S. Highway 85, Littleton, CO 80125	Rectangular, size N/S	N/S	100'	At or near point of submergence, must be visible from at least 300'	Colorado Revised Statutes, Title 33-31-106
CONNECTICUT Dept. of Environmental Protection, Pub. Information & Education State Office Building, Hartford, CT 06115	N/S	50'	50'	N/S	Connecticut General Statutes, Section 15-135
DELAWARE Dept. of Natural Resources & Environmental Control Div. of Fish & Wildlife, P.O. Box 1401, Dover, DE 19901	N/S	N/S	N/S	N/S	No state laws
FLORIDA Dept. of Nat. Resources, Div. of Law Enforcement 202 Blount Street, Tallahassee, FL 32304	12" square minimum	N/S	N/S	Free-flying	Florida Statutes 861.065
GEORGIA Dept. of Nat. Resources 270 Washington St., S.W., Atlanta, GA	Uniform	N/S	N/S	N/S	No state laws
HAWAII Boating Branch, Dept. of Transportation 79 S. Nimitz Highway, Honolulu, HI 96813	Square, size N/S	100' 5mph	50'	Boat or float	State Boating Regulations, Section 7.09
IDAHO Dept. of Law Enforcement, Motor Vehicle Division P.O. Box 34, Boise, ID 83731	N/S	N/S	N/S	N/S	No state laws
ILLINOIS Conservation Police 100 E. Washington, Springfield, IL 62706	N/S	Exercise caution	N/S	Attached to buddy team	Illinois Department of Conservation Policy and Procedural Manual Code 37.54, various county and/or municipal regulations
INDIANA Enforcement Div., Dept. of Nat. Resources, Rm. 606 State Office Bldg., 100 N. Senate Ave., Indianapolis, IN 46204	N/S	Exercise caution	N/S	N/S	General Property Regulations, Section 11, item C
IOWA Conservation Commission, Wallace St. Office Bldg. Des Moines, IA 50319	12 x 15" minimum	Exercise precaution	N/S	N/S	Code of Iowa, Ch 106, Administrative Code Ch 290-31.10 and Ch 290-6.1
KANSAS Fish & Game Commission, Pratt Headquarters Box 54A, RR 2, Pratt, KS 67124	21" square	N/S	N/S	On buoy	KSA 82a-821, KSA 82a-822
KENTUCKY Div. of Water Enforcement 114 W. Clinton St., Frankfort, KY 40601	12" square minimum	100'	50'	On a buoy or similar floating device	601 KAR 25.160
LOUISIANA Dept. of Wildlife & Fisheries 400 Royal Street, New Orleans, LA 70130	N/S	N/S	N/S	N/S	No state laws but use is recommended, especially in the waters of the Gulf of Mexico
MAINE Dept. of Conservation Bureau of Parks & Recreation, Augusta, ME 04345	N/S	100'	Immediate area	Float or boat	Uniform State Waterway Marking System, Section III-D-8
MARYLAND Natural Resources Police Tawes St. Office Bldg., Annapolis, MD 21401	5 units in length, 4 units in height	150'	N/S	Boat, visible for at least 150'	Boating Handbook for Maryland Waters, Code of Maryland Regulations, 08.02.04.05 (for commercial oyster divers)
MASSACHUSETTS Div. of Marine & Recreational Vehicles 64 Causeway Street, Boston, MA 02114	12 by 15" minimum	100', 10 mph	100'	Boat or float	State Boating Laws, Section 13, Acts of 1974 Ch. 714
MICHIGAN Dept. of Nat. Resources, Law Division Sterns T. Mason Bldg., Lansing, MI 48926	14 by 16" minimum	100'	100'	Buoy or boat	Marine Safety Act, Act 303, P.A. 1967, Section 101 C.L. 281.1101
MINNESOTA Dept. of Nat. Resources, Boat & Water Safety Box 46, Centennial Bldg., St. Paul, MN 55155	12 by 15" minimum	150'	50' unless entire perimeter of dive area is marked	Upper edge of flag must be at least 30" above water	Minnesota Statute 361.085
MISSISSIPPI Boat & Water Safety Commission 720 N. President St., Jackson, MS 39202	14 x 16" minimum	100', motor stopped	50'	At least 3 feet above surface of water	No state law, Coast Guard recommendations only
MISSOURI Water Patrol P.O. Box 603, Jefferson City, MO	12 by 16"	50 yard radius	50 yards	3 feet above the water if on a float, visible for 360° if on boat	Scuba Diving — Flag Regulations

MONTANA Dept. of Fish & Game 1420 E. 6th, Helena, MT 59601	Square	100'	100'	N/S	No state law; publicity from scuba clubs and Dept. of Fish and Game
NEBRASKA Game & Parks Commission 2200 North 33rd, Lincoln, NE 68503	12" square minimum	Approach with caution	150'	Buoy or float	Fishing Guide, State Park Regulations
NEVADA Dept. of Fish & Game P.O. Box 10678, Reno, NV 89520	Square	N/S, 5 mph while in vicinity of divers	N/S	N/S	No state laws; regulations apply only to Lakes Mead and Mohave and the Colorado River
NEW HAMPSHIRE Dept. of Safety, Marine Division Hazen Drive, Concord, NH 03301	N/S	75', not to exceed headway speed	N/S	3' above water line	RSA 270-31
NEW JERSEY Bureau of Marine Law Enforcement, Marine Police P.O. Box 1889, Trenton, NJ 08625	18 by 18" minimum	50'	50'	Buoy, boat or float	NJSA 127-34.49 (NJAC 7-6-1.42), special provisions for Manasquan, Barnegat and Shark River inlets and individual municipal governments
NEW MEXICO State Park & Recreation Div. P.O. Box 1147, Santa Fe, NM 87501	N/S	150', exercise caution	N/S	Boat or float	State Park Regulation #10
NEW YORK Parks & Recreation, Empire State Plaza Agency Bldg. #11, Albany, NY 12238	12 by 12" minimum	100'	100'	At least 2' above surface of water	New York State Navigation Law, Section 35-b
NORTH CAROLINA Wildlife Resources Commission Raleigh, NC 27611	N/S	50'	N/S	N/S	Motor Boat Owners Guide, p. 24
NORTH DAKOTA Game & Fish Department 2121 Lovett Ave., Bismarck, ND 58505	12" square minimum	N/S, exercise precaution	N/S	N/S	Fishing Regulations
OHIO Dept. of Nat. Resources, Div. of Parks & Recreation Fountain Square, Columbus, OH 43224	N/S	N/S	N/S	At the water's surface	NRP 7.10
OKLAHOMA Lake Patrol Division P.O. Box 11415, Oklahoma City, OK 73136	20 by 24" minimum	150'	N/S	Buoy	Boat and Water Rules, Regulations and Safety Laws, 721-722
OREGON State Marine Board 3000 Market St., N.E., #505, Salem, OR 97310	N/S	N/S, exercise precaution	N/S	N/S	Oregon Administrative Rule 250-10-210(1); Statutory authority: Oregon Revised Statute ORS 488.830(1)
PENNSYLVANIA Fish Commission, Watercraft Division P.O. Box 1673, Harrisburg, PA 17120	Not less than 14" or more than 24" square	50'; slow min. ht. swell speed between 50-100'	N/S	Buoy	Pennsylvania Boating Regulations, Chapter 4, para. 4.20
RHODE ISLAND Div. of Boating Safety Quonset Admin. Bldg. #7, Davisville, RI 02854	12" square for float 18" sq. for boat	50'	N/S	Float or boat	Rhode Island General Laws 46-22-24
SOUTH CAROLINA Boating Division P.O. Box 12559, Charleston, SC 29412	N/S	N/S	N/S	N/S	No state laws
SOUTH DAKOTA Dept. of Wildlife, Parks & Forestry Pierre, SD	8 by 10" minimum, 4 units by 5 units	75'	75'	Float, boat, rubber tube	Chapter 42-8-44.1 of codified laws
TENNESSEE Wildlife Resources Agency P.O. Box 40747, Nashville, TN 37204	N/S	Avoid area entirely	N/S	In immediate area	Rules and Regulations, Chapter 1660-2-6-.01
TEXAS Parks & Wildlife Dept. 4200 Smith School Rd., Austin, TX 78744	N/S	N/S	N/S	N/S	No state laws
UTAH Div. of Parks & Recreation 1596 W. N. Temple, Salt Lake City, UT 84116	Standard	N/S	N/S	N/S	Better Boating in Utah (73-18b-1)
VERMONT State Police Headquarters Montpelier, VT 05602	N/S	N/S	N/S	N/S	No state laws
VIRGINIA Commission of Game & Inland Fisheries P.O. Box 11104, Richmond, VA 23230	N/S	N/S	N/S	N/S	No state laws, but Commission of Game and Inland Fisheries attempts to educate boating public about meaning of flag
WEST VIRGINIA Dept. of Nat. Resources, Div. of Law Enforcement 1800 Washington St. E., Charleston, WV 25305	10" square minimum	100', no wake speeds	50'	2 flags, not more than 100' apart, top of flag not less than 3' above surface of water	West Virginia Boating Regulations, Section XIX, State Fishing Regulations
WASHINGTON Parks & Recreation Commission, 7150 Clearwater Lane Thurston Industrial Ctr., P.O. Box 1128, Olympia, WA 98501	N/S	N/S	N/S	N/S	No state laws or local regulations
WISCONSIN Dept. of Nat. Resources P.O. Box 7921, Madison, WI 53707	12 by 15" minimum	N/S	50'	Must be visible from any point on the horizon and clearly apparent at 100 yards	Wisconsin Boating Regulations, S.S. 30.70
WYOMING Game & Fish Department Attn: Watercraft, Cheyenne, WY 82001	N/S	Exercise precaution	N/S	N/S	Wyoming Boating Information, Section 6, g

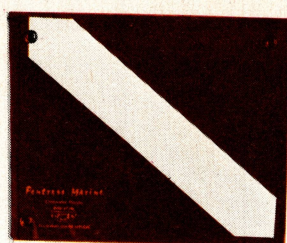
*Not specified



Inner tube/clamp



Flag/stiffener



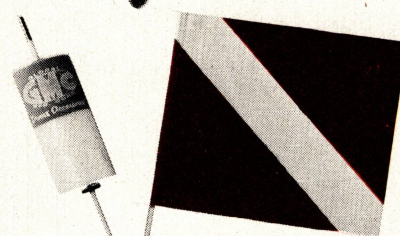
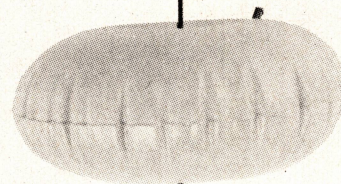
Cleat mounted



Alpha flag/no stiffener



Inflatable buoy



Buoy

Coast Guard when a diver is down and has been adopted by CMAS. It is to be flown whenever divers are in the water 12 miles from U.S. owned land.

It became obvious when research for this article was being done that those who make our laws know little or nothing about divers, diving or the divers flag. About all that is agreed upon when the flag is even mentioned is that it should be red with a white diagonal stripe. Whether the flag should be square or rectangular and how wide the stripe should be depends upon who is writing the regulations. Often, these are not defined, but when they are, each lawmaking body has its own ideas.

There seems to be only one large group in the United States that has made specific recommendations regarding the divers flag: the Underwater Society of America. It recommends:

"1. The flag presently in common use for diving shall be known as the 'Divers Flag,' no apostrophe after the 'r' in divers.

"2. The shape of the flag shall be square.

"3. The colors of the flag shall be red background with white diagonal stripe.

"4. The diagonal white stripe shall extend from the top of the hoist to the bottom of the fly. The white stripe shall be one-fifth the width of the flag in width.

"5. Sizes shall be:

- 12 inches square [When flown from a float of the one- or two-man size.]
- 21 inches square [When flown from boats up to 40 feet in length.]
- 33 inches square [When flown from boats up to 80 feet in length.]

"6. The flag shall mean that a diver is down and requests 100 feet of clearance."

Many of our states are not aware that there are two flags. Several have laws which specify that the international flag be flown whenever divers are down and then describe said flag as red with a diagonal white stripe.

There is also confusion on how close divers should stay to their flag and how far boaters should stay from it. Less than half of the states specify a distance for either; but of those who do, many expect divers to remain as close as 50 feet, some say 100 feet, one says 300 feet and one says 50 yards. The minimum distance boats must stay from the flag is often the maximum distance divers can stray — which could easily put the two on a collision course. Divers would be wise to be proficient in underwater navigation because it is easy to swim more than 50, 100 or even 300 feet from the flag on a tank of air and thus surface too far away for it to provide any protection. There should be a margin of safety here. For example: Divers should stay within 150 feet of the flag and boaters, 200 feet, but only a couple of states recognize this.

In many states, divers who fly the flag when they are not actually in the water are in violation of the law. In some states, boaters must lower the flag between dives when all divers are aboard.

Fifteen states specifically prohibit diving in certain areas. They are: Hawaii, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming. Printing the prohibited areas would require too much space on our chart, but

Flags come in a variety of shapes and sizes. Some have stiffeners to keep them straight. Some can be flown from, or mounted on, boats; some attach to inner tubes; some have their own Styrofoam buoys or inflatable floats. Here are examples of the types of flags available and, on the next page, a list of manufacturers. Dacor's NDFL model giant flag is shown on the opening pages of this article.

if you live in one of these states or plan to dive in one of them, write for a copy of the rules. Usually the intent of the law is to make sure divers do not: "... intentionally or unintentionally block or obstruct any boat in any manner from proceeding to its destination where a reasonable alternative is unavailable." That's the way Kentucky words it. In Kentucky and Wisconsin, divers also may not: "... interfere with anyone fishing," and in Nebraska, North Dakota and West Virginia, they may not dive in water skiing areas.

Utah and Rhode Island have a law that

THE DIVERS FLAG

does not appear on the books in other states. Divers diving at night in these two states must fly an illuminated flag.

It can be easily seen that there is no set of common regulations applying to diving and the divers flag. Each state has its own and local authorities often have more. This is partly because dive spots differ in each state. A beach in New Jersey, for example, is obviously not the same as a Michigan quarry or the Mississippi River. Divers and boaters should all be familiar with the regulations in their favorite boating and diving spots. If you don't have a copy of the regulations in your state, see the chart in this article and write for one. If your state has no laws, follow the Underwater Society of America's recommendations.

Of course, not only must divers know local regulations regarding diving and the divers flag, they must also educate the people around them. Most specifically, boaters must be educated. The U.S. Coast Guard Auxiliary and U.S. Power Squadron courses help, but they reach only those people who take a course. Many of these people only do so after they have been running their own boats for awhile and have discovered how little they know.

There are other ways to educate boaters and divers and one Canadian scuba club has come up with a good one. It sponsors a project called, "Diver Safety Days." Backed by every club in the province, the event is held in early June, just before the majority of recreational boaters will be once again plying the waters in that particular area.

The Canadian clubs set up booths in

various shopping malls, displaying the flag and dive gear and showing slides. Members hand out buttons and flyers to the public. Divers appear on local TV stations to talk about the flag and there are even ads about the flag on TV. The result is that close calls between divers and boaters are reduced.

There is no reason why clubs across the United States could not do the same thing. Increased awareness on every-

one's part about the use of the divers flag would make the effort well worthwhile.

All the awareness in the world won't help, however, unless divers get the flag off land and put it back into the water. Know your local rules and regulations and use the flag when it is called for. Don't cut corners. Don't leave the flag on a pier and expect boaters to know you are in the water. Don't display the flag when you are not actually diving.

MANUFACTURERS OF DIVERS FLAGS

Company	Model	Type	Retail Price	Additional Information
Aqua-Craft	A-15	Flag/stiffener	\$ 3.95	14 x 16"
	A-15-2 & A-15-3	Flag	\$ 5.50-10.95	20 x 24" & 30 x 36"
	A-52 & A-114	Buoy	\$14.25 & 14.95	14 x 16"/stiffener & 20 x 24"
	A-53 & A-115	Inner tube/strap	\$10.25 & 10.95	14 x 16"/stiffener & 20 x 24"
	A-154	Flag	\$22.00	30 x 36"
Bayfront	BF144	Flag	\$ 2.50	16 x 12"
	BF143	Flag/stiffener	\$ 2.95	16 x 12"
Dacor	NDFL	Flag	\$29.00	48 x 62"
	NDFS	Flag	\$19.00	30 x 36"
	DSF	Inner tube/clamp	\$12.00	12 x 15"
	IDF1	Inflatable buoy	\$ 8.95	8 x 10"
Fentress Marine	SF & MF	Flag/stiffener	\$ 3.50-4.50	12 x 15" & 16 x 20"
	S-3, S-4, S-4J, S-5J, M-4 & M-4J	Cleat mounted	\$ 8.95-10.95	Flag from 12 x 15" to 16 x 20"; pole length 3 to 5'; J means joined pole
	SF-4J, SF-5J & MF-5J	Buoy	\$12.95-14.95	
	TF-2 & TF-3	Inner tube/clamp	\$ 9.95-10.95	
	349 & 350	Inner tube/strap	\$ 5.95-6.95	14 x 16" & 16 x 20"
Global Manufacturing Corporation	351 & 352	Inner tube/clamp	\$ 9.95-10.95	14 x 16" & 16 x 20"
	353 & 354	Buoy	\$10.50-11.50	14 x 16" & 16 x 20"
	355 & 356	Flag/stiffener	\$ 3.50-4.50	14 x 16" & 16 x 20"
	357	Boat flag	\$ 8.95	28 x 36"
	358	Flag	\$19.95	36 x 45"
Nautek	F114	Flag/stiffener	\$ 3.75	14 x 16"
	F214	Buoy	\$11.95	14 x 16"
Pennform	F-1046	Inflatable buoy	\$24.98	14 x 16"
Scubapro	40-018-000	Flag	\$ 4.00	14 x 14"
	40-019-000	Alpha flag	\$ 4.00	14 x 14"
U.S. Divers	7231-04	Flag/stiffener	\$ 4.75	13 x 16"
	7231-30	Inner tube/clamp	\$11.95	13 x 16"
U.S. Nemrod	06931	Inner tube/clamp	\$11.50	14 x 16"

"I WAS DOWN 110 FEET, WHEN I HEARD..."

... my partner warn me about my bottom time. He was on the support boat, transmitting over his WET-PHONE™ Surface Tender. I had my WET-PHONE transceiver strapped to my arm. To tell you the truth, I'm not crazy about diving alone. But now that I can talk and listen down there, it makes a world of difference. I'm more free to do what I'm paid for.

Anyway, I needed at least another 20 minutes to finish the job, so I asked, 'How much time do I have?'

'You're pushin' the tables,' he answered, 'better come up now.'

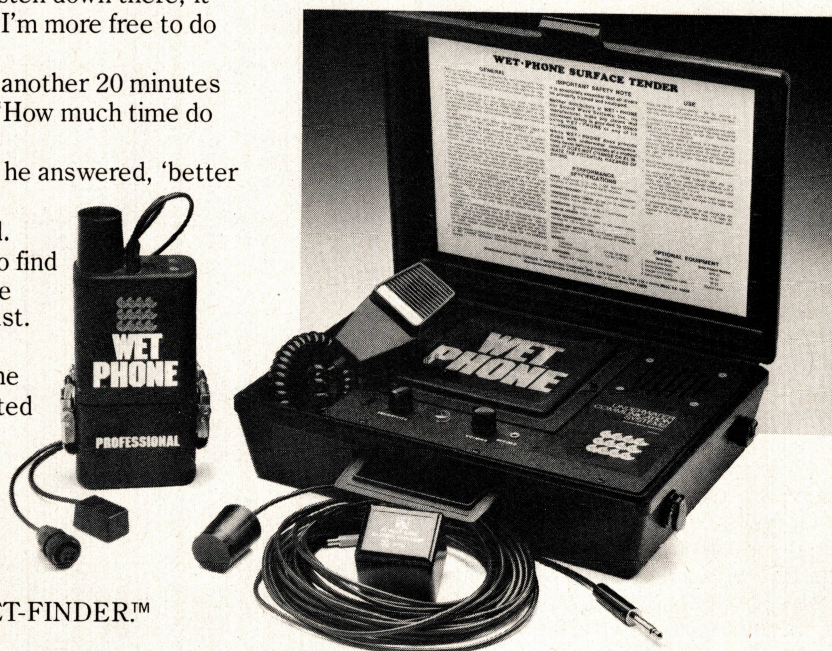
'Marking the wreck,' I said. It had taken us a long time to find that wreck. I wanted to make sure we could find it again, fast. So I secured my extra WET-BEACON™ to the hull, set the pulse rate to SLOW and started toward the surface. 'Coming up,' I said.

'Roger.' My other WET-BEACON was secured to the anchor line, set on FAST pulse. I scanned for its ultrasonic signal with my WET-FINDER™

In a few seconds I was homed-in on the beacon. My partner was getting anxious.

'Can you locate the boat?'

'Piece of cake,' I answered. When I surfaced I was five feet from the bow. Bullseye. The next





FILMING THE WRECK,

morning, I went back to the wreck, finished filming, and got ready for another job."

The Professional WET-PHONE.

A lightweight, ultrasonic, system for commercial and military divers. It's portable. It gives you smarter, hands-free communications underwater. It's simple to use, with an in-mask, voice-activated transmission system. It has a normal operating range of about 1/4 mile. Adjustable earphone volume and side tone control give you superb clarity. WET-PHONE helps you do better work, faster work, more work.

The WET-PHONE Surface Tender.

An ultrasonic, wireless system for smarter communications between the support boat and WET-PHONE equipped divers or submersibles. Its range, about 1/4 mile. It has a built-in tape recorder jack, headphone jack, optional rechargeable batteries. It helps make a dive more efficient.

The WET-BEACON/WET-FINDER Electronic Navigation System.

A hand-held relocation system lets you navigate the shortest distance between two points underwater. With far greater accuracy than a compass. WET-FINDER scans for ultrasonic pulses sent

out by WET-BEACON within a range of 1,000 feet. A bright LED signal tells you when you're fixed on the beacon. Place WET-BEACON anywhere underwater. WET-FINDER can relocate it as much as four months later.

These solid state systems have been rigorously tested by civilian and military dive teams. With proven dependability they'll put more freedom, profit and safety into any dive operation. For a free demonstration, see your local dive shop.

If unavailable at dive shop, call or write Conquest Marketing Co., Inc., 3176 Pullman St., Suite 110, Costa Mesa, CA 92626. (714) 540-2323. For a full line catalog, send \$1.50.



SOUND-WAVE SYSTEMS, INC.
NEW WORLDS OF FREEDOM UNDERWATER

JUST HOW DO WE STACK UP ANYWAY

WE'RE SMALL . . . With 850 students at the Jensen Beach Campus you get to know everyone, including faculty.

WE'RE CENTRALLY LOCATED . . . Two hours from the Florida Keys, two hours from Disney World and just ten minutes from the Atlantic Ocean.

WE'RE CHALLENGING . . . Our professors will challenge you and we hope you'll challenge them.

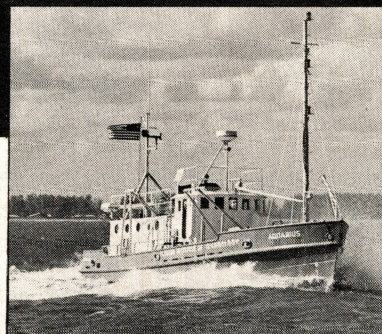
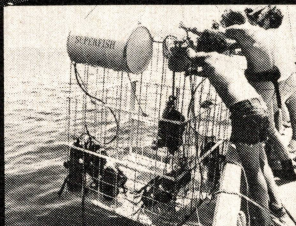
WE'RE PROGRESSIVE . . . Few colleges bring together excellent faculty, quality programs and achieving students to form a college community with the capabilities of F.I.T.

Programs offered by F.I.T. include Engineering Technology, Photography, Oceanographic Technology, Environmental Aquaculture, Environmental Science, Medical Technology, Electronics Technology, Offshore Marine Technology and Underwater Technology.

Florida Institute of Technology admits students of any race, color, national or ethnic origin and does not discriminate on the basis of handicap in admission or access to its programs.

Florida Institute
of Technology
School of Applied Technology
Office of Admissions
1707 N.E. Indian River Drive
Jensen Beach, FL 33457

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
Phone _____ Age _____ SDRP 3/79



UNDERWATER FORUM

(Continued from Page 6)

tent divers, we were given the dive plan and our independence. . .

Bring your camera and forget anywhere else you may have dived — this is paradise! Camera rental and instructions are available next door at the Seftons and the Churches (SDM photo editors Jim and Cathy) give classes on the premises in underwater photography.

Overall, I give my unqualified recommendation for the Spanish Bay Reef for a perfect dive vacation.

HAROLD L. GREENE
ENCINO, CA

Basic Compliment

I read the letter entitled "Basic Disasters" in your November '78 U/W Forum with great interest. It just so happens that I was taking a basic scuba course offered by the Nittany Divers at Penn State University. My experience was much difference than that of Thomas Sorenson, and the course exemplified fantastic instruction. . .

We were constantly encouraged by YMCA certified instructor Tim Calvin and his certified training assistants Mark Littel, Tim Glick, John Barthus, Conney Murray and John Wiles. Their comments gave each and every member of the class a feeling of accomplishment. This was coupled by an obvious feeling that our instructor cared.

The check-out dive was the single most enjoyable experience of the term. . . I left the dive site a certified diver knowing that gaining more experience was the route to becoming proficient. Moreover, I left Blue Hole Quarry with a feeling that scuba divers are the nicest people around. This feeling was developed and promoted by the YMCA personnel.

BILL HUGHES
STATE COLLEGE, PA

The Maldives Want You!

I wish to contact someone who is interested in opening a dive school/resort in the Maldives, Indian Ocean, known in Germany, France and Switzerland as "the diver's paradise." This person should be interested in exploring wrecks and must provide the dive gear (compressor, tanks, etc.)

I am the owner of a small, beautiful, uninhabited island which will be the future dive resort. I have the boating facility, etc. Any person who is interested, please write to:

Hassan Manik
Lilac House, Henvairu
Male, Republic of Maldives

COLOR BY OCEANIC

THE 2000 SERIES OF SELF-CONTAINED UNDERWATER ELECTRONIC FLASH UNITS IS THE CHOICE OF ALL KNOWLEDGEABLE SERIOUS UNDERWATER PHOTOGRAPHERS.

THE FROSTED CORRECTED DOME PORT PROVIDES A 95° ANGLE OF COVERAGE — AN EXTREMELY UNIFORM LIGHT FOR EVEN WIDE-ANGLE PHOTOGRAPHY. THE STROBES UTILIZE GENERAL ELECTRIC "GOLDTOP" NICADS® WITH A TOTAL CHARGING TIME OF 4 HOURS AND THE CAPABILITY OF PROVIDING OVER 1,000 CHARGES. THE COLOR TEMPERATURE OF THESE UNITS IS APPROXIMATELY 5,800°, COLOR CORRECTED FOR UNDERWATER PHOTOGRAPHY.

THESE UNITS ARE FACTORY SEALED AND THE ONLY ACCESS TO THEM IS THROUGH THE O-RING SEALED CHARGE CAP. EACH UNIT IS TESTED ELECTRONICALLY AND ENVIRONMENTALLY (TO A DEPTH OF 300') BEFORE SHIPMENT.

AVAILABLE WITH EITHER NIKONOS II, NIKONOS III, OR EO CONNECTORS, THE 2000 SERIES STROBES ALLOW YOU THE ABILITY TO PRODUCE COLOR UNDERWATER.

AVAILABLE AT YOUR LOCAL PRO DIVE STORE.

FARALLON/OCEANIC
1333 OLD COUNTY ROAD
BELMONT, CA 94002



SEND \$1.50 FOR CATALOG



DIVING CONTRACTORS SAY COASTAL IS #1

LANCE SUNDOWN
salvage master

Puerto Madeiro
Chiapas, Mexico S.A.
Underwater Phone



Sundown
Deep Sea Diving Co.

February 10, 1978

Coastal School
of Deep Sea Diving, Inc.
320 - 19th Avenue
Oakland, CA 94601

Captain Mikalow:

I have been wanting to write a letter to you for the past four months. My records show for the past three years 36 graduates from your school have been in my employment.

I wish to compliment you and your instructors on the tremendous job you have been doing by taking novice students and turning them into an excellent and adaptable diving crew. I have been very pleased with their eagerness to further learn and adjust to our individual needs.

If I may suggest, I would have had employment for more graduates if they would have had their own hard-hat gear as some of our contracts are being subcontracted to different areas. When we split our gear in different ways, we are caught short.

If I had any complaint whatsoever, it would be the student's personal appearance that does not fit with the clientele they are working for.

Sincerely,

Lance Sundown
Lance Sundown
Salvage Master

Write today
for details
and application
form.



Avoid imitators!
No other school is a
branch or affiliate.

The Coastal School of Deep Sea Diving 320 29th Avenue, Oakland, CA 94601

Get the full story. Send \$2.00 for a copy of "Your Future in Deep Sea Diving.". No obligation.

Enclosed find \$2.00. Please send my book.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____ Zip _____

SD-39



New Invention From Hawaii!

Water Wallet™

Keeps it dry when you're wet!

Carry money, credit cards, driver's license & keys anywhere (even swimming!) with this plastic billfold that feels like suede.

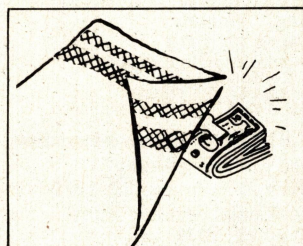
Specially designed ziplocs are easy to open and close... keep water out!

2 holes let you tie or pin it to your suit (or you can just hitch it over your belt).

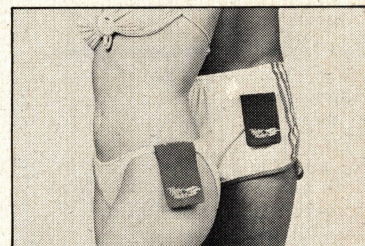


Room for money, credit cards & keys.

Floats when sealed. Plastic suede is non-skid, won't slip out of your pocket.



No more of this! Money and I.D. left unattended say "Steal me."



Ultra-thin and light. Easily fits in most swimsuit pockets or attaches to your suit. Attractive choice of colors in brown or blue.

Protect your valuables!

With your Water Wallet, you won't have to hide your car keys under the towel, or bury your credit cards in the sand, or hope your money stays in the car trunk. With your Water Wallet, you carry important identification with you, even far out at sea, and it stays dry and safe.

Unique Hawaii Invention!

The Water Wallet has a United States Trademark and U.S. Patent Pending. It is a unique invention, made *only* in Hawaii. This is an unusual opportunity for you to get this innovative product, developed and designed for the water-oriented lifestyle of Polynesia.

Tested down to 30 feet!

Hawaii skin divers have taken their Water Wallets down to 30 feet, and the contents stayed dry. As long as the specially designed ziplocs are properly sealed and remain unbroken, your valuables will remain dry.

Ordinary 15¢ stamp assures air-mail delivery

Hawaii is one of the 50 United States, and all first class mail travels air mail across the Pacific, direct from you to us. So use an ordinary 15¢ stamp when you write. We'll pay the first-class, air-mail return postage for delivery of your Water Wallet.

Water Wallet Trademark. U.S. Patent Pending

Just \$3.98 and you get an Iron-Clad, Money-Back Guarantee!

\$3.98 is a small price for the security you get with a Water Wallet. And you have an absolute guarantee. If after two weeks you are not completely satisfied with your Water Wallet, return it to us in an ordinary envelope using a 15¢ stamp. Your money will be gladly refunded.

(If the coupon has been removed, send your order to: Water Wallet, BEACH! Co. PS03. Post Office Box 3833, Honolulu, Hawaii 96801.

SEND IN THIS COUPON TODAY!

Please send me a Water Wallet(s), the unique new invention from Hawaii, for just \$3.98 each. I understand I have an absolute guarantee, and if I am not completely satisfied after two weeks, I can return my Water Wallet(s) for a full refund.

Name: _____

Address: _____

street

city

state

zip

Choice of Colors

_____ number Brown TOTAL: _____ @ \$3.98 each

_____ number Blue CHECK OR MONEY ORDER ENCLOSED: \$ _____

Clip and send using an ordinary 15¢ stamp to:
Water wallet, BEACH! Co. PS03,
Post Office Box 3833, Honolulu, Hawaii 96801

THE PADI 5-STAR TRAINING FACILITIES

PRESENT

UNDERWATER FUN

STARRING: DIVERS EVERYWHERE

★ COMING ATTRACTIONS ★ COMING ATTRACTIONS ★ COMING ATTRACTIONS ★

ALABAMA

Underwater Film Festival

March 16, 1979

Gulf Coast Divers Supply
708 Oak Circle Drive W.
Mobile, AL 36609 (205)661-2501
Contact: Robert

CALIFORNIA

"Diving for Fun and Profit" Film Show

March 21, 1979

Aqua Tech Dive Center
1717 Yosemite Blvd.
Modesto, CA 95351
(209) 577-DIVE, Contact: J. Dean

"L'Aventure Cousteau" with Bill McDonald

May 26, 1979

Anniversary Celebration Party
May 26 & 27, 1979

Cassotta Diving
4930 Pacific St.
Rocklin, CA 95677
(916) 624-0422, Contact: David

"Dive to Adventure" with Jack McKenney

May 19, 1979

Divers Den, Inc.
22 Anacapa St.
Santa Barbara, CA 93101
(805) 963-8917
Contact: Betsy Hazelet

"Dive to Adventure" with Jack McKenney

April 21, 1979

(Proceeds to Pacific Grove
Rescue Unit Chamber)

"Monterey Underwater Treasure Hunt"

April 22, 1979

Monterey Dive Center
763 Lighthouse Ave.
Monterey, CA 93940
(408) 375-6363, Contact: Richard

COLORADO

"1st Annual Mile-High Underwater Photo Contest"

Entry deadline: May 25, 1979

Colorado Divers World
557 Milwaukee St.
Denver, CO 80206
(303) 333-6303
Contact: Tom Edward

CONNECTICUT

"New England Wreck Diving" with Capt. Bill Palmer

March 8, 1979

"Introduction to Commercial Diving" Seminar

April 12, 1979

Innerspace Diving Supply
598 Center St.
Manchester, CT 06040
(203) 646-2352, Contact: Carl

FLORIDA

"Shell Collecting Derby"

May 29 & August 26, 1979

"2nd Annual Treasure Hunt" July 22, 1979

Spearfishing Programs

March 25, April 29, June 10,
July 8, & August 12, 1979

Divers Den South
12614 N. Kendall Dr.
Miami, FL 33186
(305) 595-2010, Contact: Terry

"Dive to Adventure" with Jack McKenney

March 9, 1979

Divers Unlimited
4231 Hollywood Blvd.
Hollywood, FL 33021
(305) 981-0156, Contact: Henry

"Diving Fashion '79" Fashion Show and Wine/Cheese Party

March 28, 1979

"An Evening of Jack McKenney's Films"

April 25, 1979

"Diving Travel" Film Presentation

May 2, 1979

Lauderdale Diver
1334 S.E. 17th St.
Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33316
(305) 467-2822, Contact: Scotty

GEORGIA

"3rd Annual Underwater Film Festival" Featuring Jack McKenney

May 26, 1979

Sub-Aqua Specialties
2236 Bemis Road
Valdosta, GA 31601
(800) 342-7156 GA
(800) 841-4443 U.S.
Contact: Alan Beuscher

ILLINOIS

"April Fest Film Show"

April 7, 1979

Berry Scubatech
12003 S. Cicero
Alsip, IL 60658
(312) 371-3366, Contact: Joseph

MARYLAND

"Annual Oyster Chase" Celebration and Film Show

March 30 - April 1, 1979

Dynamo, Inc.
8906 Rhode Island Ave.
College Park, MD 20740
(301) 474-6380
Contact: Fred Thompson

NEW HAMPSHIRE

"18th Annual Slush Dive"

Late March, 1979

LaPorte's Skin Diving Shop
Box 53, Route 103
Newbury, NH 03255
(603) 763-5353, Contact: J. LaPorte

NEW MEXICO

"Dive to Adventure" with Jack McKenney

March 4, 1979

Albuquerque Divers Den
1228-B Juan Tabo N.E.
Albuquerque, NM 87112
(505) 294-1886, Contact: Anthony

NEW YORK

"Dive to Adventure" with Jack McKenney

February 25, 1979

Niagara Scuba Sports
2048 Niagara St.
Buffalo, NY 14207
(716) 875-6529, Contact: Dave

NORTH CAROLINA

"Charlotte's 1st Annual Underwater Photo Show"

May 12, 1979

Scuba World, Inc.
4732 South Boulevard
Charlotte, NC 28210
(704) 523-1657, Contact: J. Hanig

OHIO

"Open House" '79 New Gear and Slide Show

March 10, 1979

"Intro. to Scuba Diving Clinic" Fund Raiser for PBS Channel 30

May 20, 1979

Divers Paradise
2511 N. Reynolds Rd.
Toledo, OH 43615
(419) 535-6828, Contact: Eldin

OREGON

"Dive to Adventure" with Jack McKenney

May 4 & 5, 1979

(Salem & Eugene)
Oregon Diving School, Inc.
1790 Center N.E.
Salem, OR 97321
(503) 363-1731, Contact: Owen

TEXAS

"Our Planet Ocean Festival" Featuring Jack McKenney

March 10, 1979

Aqua-Trek, Inc.
804 University Blvd.
Galveston, TX 77550
(713) 763-0456, Contact: Jinks

"Sun Country Underwater Film Festival" Featuring Jack McKenney

March 3, 1979

"1st Annual Elephant Butte Treasure Hunt"

May 5 & 6, 1979

South West Scuba Divers
1665 Lomaland Dr.
El Paso, TX 79935
(915) 593-0250
Contact: P. Godbold

CANADA

"An Evening with PADI's New Training System" Featuring Dennis Graver, PADI Training Director

July 7, 1979

Supreme Divers/Canada Scuba
Schools
4164 Kingston Rd.
Scarborough, Ont. M1E 2M6
(416) 282-7938
Contact: A. Lambert

VIRGIN ISLANDS

"Easter Underwater Treasure Hunt"

April 15, 1979

"Virgin Islands Carnival Week Underwater Photo Contest"

Entry deadline:

April 27, 1979

Virgin Islands Diving Schools
P.O. Box 9707
St. Thomas
U.S. Virgin Islands 00801
(809) 774-8687, Contact: S. Leferson

FREE!

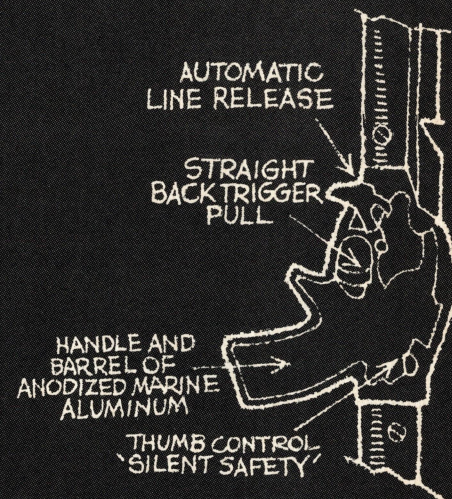
Send for a free PADI emblem
and a complete list of PADI
Training Facilities.

Al Hornsby
PADI Headquarters
2064 N. Bush Street
Santa Ana, CA 92706



PADI TODAY'S LEADER IN DIVER EDUCATION

SDM SCUBA QUIZ



Category: Spearfishing Safety By Dennis Graver

Spearguns and spears are dangerous weapons. Their misuse can turn fun into tragedy. Those who hunt fish must be aware of certain precautions for their own safety and the safety of others. Test your knowledge of spearfishing safety by answering these questions. Answers are on the following page.

1. A speargun should be cocked:

- ☐ A. Before entering the water and uncocked before exiting
- ☐ B. After entering the water and uncocked after exiting
- ☐ C. After entering the water and uncocked before exiting
- ☐ D. Before entering the water and uncocked after exiting

2. Which of the following is not a recommended safety practice for spearfishing equipment:

- ☐ A. Keep speartips covered when not in use
- ☐ B. Unscrew and remove fixed speartips when not in use
- ☐ C. Dismantle break-away speartips when not in use
- ☐ D. All of the above practices are desirable

3. Which of the following statements about spearguns is false:

- ☐ A. Deteriorated sling rubbers should be replaced
- ☐ B. Practice shooting above water before shooting underwater
- ☐ C. The strength of sling rubbers must be limited
- ☐ D. The clearer the water, the bigger the gun that may be used

4. When entering the water from a height of several feet to go spearfishing, a diver should:

- ☐ A. Hold the spear out to the side with the tip pointed upward
- ☐ B. Hold the spear out to the side with the tip pointed downward
- ☐ C. Tie the spear on a line and lower it into the water before entering
- ☐ D. Have someone hand you the spear after you enter

5. Which of the following statements is false? A spear should be pointed:

- ☐ A. Toward the bottom when at the surface
- ☐ B. Downward for storage
- ☐ C. Away from people at all times
- ☐ D. Upward except when shooting

6. A scuba diver holds his breath while stalking a fish. A similar dangerous practice is:

- ☐ A. A skin diver who hyperventilates excessively before a dive
- ☐ B. A scuba diver underwater holding his breath while cocking a speargun
- ☐ C. A skin diver who breathes from scuba underwater and holds his breath during ascent
- ☐ D. Both B and C, but not A

7. Spears are commonly attached to spearguns with a line. Select the incorrect statement. Entanglement with speargun line can be avoided by:

- ☐ A. Using no more line than is necessary
- ☐ B. Knowing where the line is at all times
- ☐ C. Having a sharp knife instantly available
- ☐ D. Keeping the line gathered together after each shot

8. A diver should not shoot a spear beyond the limit of visibility. If this could occur, the diver should, if possible:

- ☐ A. Shoot only toward the bottom
- ☐ B. Reduce the power of the gun
- ☐ C. Make certain to hit the target
- ☐ D. All of the above are correct

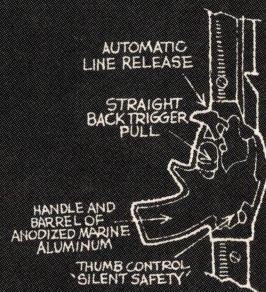
9. Speared fish should be removed from the water quickly to:

- ☐ A. Prevent scaring other fish
- ☐ B. Keep from attracting predators
- ☐ C. Assure the best fish flavor
- ☐ D. A and B, but not C

10. Which of the following statements is true?

- ☐ A. It is safer to spearfish alone than with a buddy
- ☐ B. One diver should spearfish and the buddy should only observe
- ☐ C. A person spearfishing should have a buddy within sight at all times
- ☐ D. Large animals will be frightened away by shooting them

SDM SCUBA QUIZ



Answers: Spearfishing Safety

1. C. After entering the water and uncocked before exiting.

A speargun is designed to work in water, which is 900 times denser than air. Have a speargun armed only in the environment where it is intended to be used.

2. D. All of the above practices are desirable.

Some method to prevent damage from a sharp speartip is necessary. Even if the tip is removed, use caution with the spear, because even the blunt end can cause an injury. Store spears with the tips pointed downward.

3. B. Practice shooting above water before shooting underwater.

A spear and speargun do not perform the same in air as underwater, and injury is possible. Practice shooting into a sand bottom underwater or at homemade targets suspended in mid-water.

4. D. Have someone hand you the spear after you enter.

There are practical as well as safety reasons for this technique. Frequently you may need to adjust some gear after entering and it is much easier if you have both hands available for any adjustments.

5. D. Upward except when shooting.

With a spear pointed upward at the surface, you might poke a hole in your float or in another diver; and keeping it pointed upward underwater is not practical.

6. D. Both B and C, but not A.

Scuba diving and breath-holding can result in a lung overexpansion accident — a serious injury. Divers have ruptured their lungs by holding their breath while cocking a gun underwater and by taking a breath of compressed air underwater while skin diving and then ascending. Don't hold your breath when breathing from scuba.

7. C. Having a sharp knife instantly available.

Having a sharp knife is a good idea, but this will not prevent line entanglement. Prevention is always better than a method of cure. Be careful with speargun line in the water.

8. B. Reduce the power of the gun.

Select your equipment to match the typical conditions in which you dive. Shooting a very powerful gun into the bottom or into rocks is not advisable. As the visibility decreases, so should the power of the equipment being used.

9. B. Keep from attracting predators.

The scaring of other fish occurs at the time of spearing, not after the fish has died. Keeping bleeding fish in the water can attract trouble. You should not carry speared fish with you while diving.

10. C. A person spearfishing should have a buddy within sight at all times.

A buddy may scare fish or get the one you're after, but can be invaluable should a problem arise. Things can get out of hand when spearfishing and a buddy is essential. Also, don't spear sharks or other large creatures.

Did you answer all the questions correctly? Much of spearfishing safety is common sense, but a great deal can be learned about the subject from a professional. Specialty training in spearfishing is recommended to increase your enjoyment and safety. Courses are offered in many areas.

IT'S YOUR FUTURE

Don't be misled by commercial diving schools who claim to be best or #1 just because they have certain equipment or have been in operation X years. Anyone can make such claims, but, proving it's another matter. At D.I.T. we don't make claims. We let our reputation do that. Check us out. Compare our credentials to the others. Judge for yourself who's best qualified to train you right. It's your decision and your future.

Ten years ago D.I.T. started with no approval or recognition from any local, state or federal agency. Today we are approved by virtually all agencies who are involved in vocational education. D.I.T. is accredited by the accrediting commission of The National Association of Trade and Technical Schools. Other approvals and memberships include . . .

Approved by:

Department of Health, Education & Welfare (HEW)
The Council on Post Secondary Accreditation (COPA)
Veterans Administration
Social Security Administration
Comprehensive Employment & Training Act (CETA)
Department of Vocational Rehabilitation (DVR)
Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)
Washington State Commission for Vocational
Education for Veterans Training

Member of:

National Association of Trade and Technical Schools
Association of Commercial Diver Education (ACDE)
Association of Diving Contractors (ADC)
Institute of Diving (IOD)
Washington Association of Trade and
Technical Schools (WATTS)
Chamber of Commerce of the United States
Better Business Bureau (BBB)

D.I.T. was founded and is staffed by men who know how to train you to work efficiently in and around the sea. Our record of training excellence allows employers to hire our graduates with confidence.

Send \$2.00 for our catalog. See how to enroll in a highly sophisticated six-month professional deep sea diving course which covers all facets of the industry. Our catalog contains full disclosures including course outline, employment statistics, instructor qualifications, tuition refund policy, standards of progress, financial assistance available, etc. An eligible institution for student loans and grants.

D.I.T. 
DIVERS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, INC.

1133 N.W. 45TH ST. • DEPT. SD4
P.O. BOX 70312 • SEATTLE, WA. 98107
(206) 783-5542

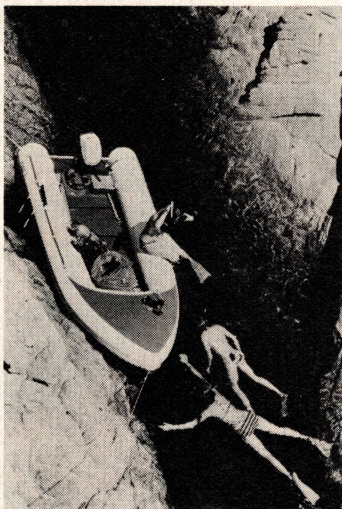


Send for FREE fact kit

designed for divers: BONAIR INFLATABLE BOATS

Bonair high-performance inflatable boats give you more diving ease, new diving fun. Your Bonair is unpacked from your car trunk, inflated and on the water in under ten minutes. It is portable and launches anywhere, so there's no waiting (or looking) for boat ramps or level shoreline. Bonair's tough hull bounces safely off stumps and rocks. It won't lean while cornering or tip while boarding. You'll have amazing speed, performance and stability with 7½ to 40 HP motors . . . BIA rated. Plus ample room for gas tank, air tanks and diving gear.

Choose from seven models ranging from six-passenger to two-passenger sizes, all guaranteed in writing. Made in U.S.A. Bonair boats may be purchased with Master Charge or BankAmericard. Write now for full descriptions and direct factory prices.



Bonair Boats, Inc., Suite 29C, 15501 W. 109th St., Lenexa, Ks. 66219

☐ **YES**, please send my free Bonair Fact Kit. I want to know more about how Bonair can give me new fishing and boating enjoyment.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____



MIAMI Diver's Paradise



- SALES
- AIR
- HOOKAH
- HIGH PRESSURE
- COMPRESSORS

Please Rush Me 1979 Catalog

- ☐ U.S. AQUANAUTS \$2.00
☐ U.S. DIVER \$2.00

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

STATE _____ ZIP _____

U.S. AQUANAUTS

A DIVISION OF SCORPIO
ENTERPRISES CO., INC.

971 S.W. FIRST STREET
MIAMI, FLA. 33130

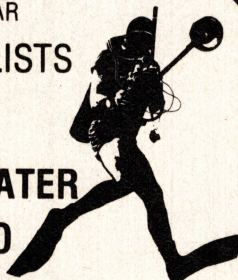
Open weekdays and Saturday 9 am to 7 pm

Friday 9 am to 9 pm

Phone (305) 545-9000 or 545-7827

OUR 25TH YEAR

SPECIALISTS IN UNDERWATER PHOTO EQUIPMENT



LET US HELP YOU SELECT YOUR
UNDERWATER PHOTO EQUIPMENT

Please write for price quotations on
cameras, electronic flash units, lenses &
other accessories.

WE STOCK MOST MAJOR BRANDS
OF DIVING EQUIPMENT

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| • OCEANIC | • AQUACRAFT |
| • FARALLON | • AQUADIVE |
| • NIKONOS | • SCUBAPRO |
| • SEACOR | • U S DIVERS |
| • IKELITE | • SEAQUEST |
| • SUBSEA | • ALFTER |
| • UNDERWATER KINETICS | • RUBATEX |
| • TEKNA | • CRESSI |

MAIL ORDERS SHIPPED PROMPTLY
SEND \$2.00 FOR CATALOGS & PRICES

• Sales • Rentals • Air • Photography • Diving Vacations

**SUNLAND SPORTS
DIVE SHOP**

8677 WILSHIRE BLVD., BEV. HILLS
CALIF. 90211 U.S.A. (213) 652-4990

Shows'n Events

March 6, 13, 20 Inner Space seminars, sponsored by Hart House UW Club, Music Room of Hart House, Univ. of Toronto, speakers: Dr. George Harpur, Dr. Lee Somers, David Doubilet (Contact: Sandy Brown, 175 Fulton Ave., Toronto, Ont., M4K 1Y2, Canada)

March 10 Sea Rovers '79/Boston Sea Rovers 25th Annual U/W Clinic, Boston Univ. & John Hancock Hall (Contact: Bunky Hodge, 74 Beech St., Rockland, MA 02370, phone 607-878-8710)

March 17-18 Man & the Sea Conference III, supported by Temple Univ.-Oceanic Society, Philadelphia Maritime Marine (Contact: Dr. Robert Leahy, U/W Education & Research, Temple Univ., Philadelphia, PA 19122, phone 215-787-8720)

April 2 Entry deadline Ken Read Memorial Photo Contest (Contact: Alan Budreau, Box 182, Arlington, MA 02174 617-369-8649)

April 21 NAUI Underwater '79, Underwater Symposium, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, MA noon-6 pm (Contact: Fred Calhoun, PO Box 291, Back Bay Annex, Boston, MA 02117)

April 21 25th Underwater Film Review, John Hancock Hall, Boston, MA 8 pm (Contact: Fred Calhoun, PO Box 291 Back Bay Annex, Boston, MA 02117)

April 25 Photo contest deadline/Seaspace '79 (Contact: Dick Zingula, PO Box 4362, Houston, TX 77210)

May 19-20 Seaspace '79, University Center Bldg., Univ. of Houston, 9 am-5 pm (Contact: Dick Zingula, PO Box 4362, Houston, TX 77210)

PRICE TO MARES USA

Mares USA has announced the appointment of Dell Price as Manager of Marketing. Mares is the newest full line dive equipment manufacturer to enter the North American market. Based in San Diego, California, the company is headed by Charles Jehle.

Price, who formerly headed the merchandising management team for Voit Swimaster and Waterskiis, will oversee the coordination and sales of the Mares USA line. A past vice-president of DEMA and a diver for 16 years, Dell brings a wealth of domestic industry experience to one of Europe's oldest and largest diving equipment manufacturers. Interested dealers may contact him for information about the new product line at Mares USA, 722 Genevieve St., Solana Beach, CA 92075 or phone (714) 481-8877.

Follow the Leader

Deep sea diving career?

Get your info from the best source. We'll give you the most complete info package about the fantastic opportunities in commercial diving. Honest up-to-date info about:

- where the jobs are
 - how big the pay is
 - how you can qualify
 - the good news and the bad
 - and we'll answer all your questions or refund your money!
- SEND FOR YOURS TODAY!**

Commercial Diving Center

272 Fries Ave.
Wilmington, CA 90744
Tel. (213) 834-2501

MEMBER: ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCIAL DIVING EDUCATORS.



SD3-9

COMMERCIAL DIVING CENTER

272 Fries Avenue
Wilmington, CA 90744
Tel: (213) 834-2501

CDC is the only Diver Training Division of OCEANEERING INTERNATIONAL, INC. with companies in over 17 foreign countries.

☐ I enclose \$2 for my copy of "Your Deep Sea Diving Career" CDC's big new two-in-one catalog.

☐ Enclosed is an extra \$1 for Special Service.

NAME _____

AGE _____

ADDRESS _____

TELEPHONE _____

CITY _____

STATE _____

ZIP _____

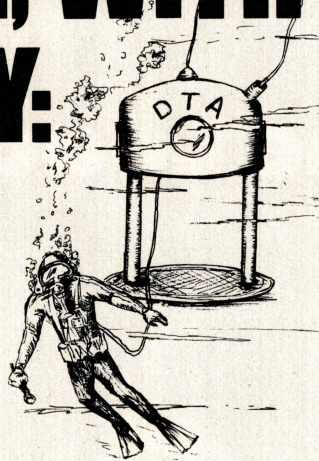
NOTE: FUNDS IN U.S. DOLLARS ONLY (CASH, CHECK OR MONEY ORDER). NO FOREIGN FUNDS CAN BE ACCEPTED

MAKE IT PAY, WITH TRAINING BY:

Diving of every type required for commercial operations, in an area that gives more practical diving weather than anywhere else in the U.S.A.

Training by experts whose only ambition is to produce well trained commercial air/mixed gas divers to work for national and foreign diving contractors.

A Curriculum that shows you exactly what you are receiving for your investment.



Member; Association of Diving Contractors, Association of Commercial Divers Education, Florida Association of Private Schools.

State approved for V.A. students Voc. Rehabilitation State and V.A.

DIVERS TRAINING ACADEMY, INC.

RFD#1 - BOX 193-C, LINK PORT
FORT PIERCE, FLORIDA 33450 (305) 465-1994

Send \$2.00 for all new 1977-78 Catalog offering complete air/mixed gas Commercial Diving Course.

GEIGER BACK FROM CAICOS

Gary Geiger, noted underwater photographer, PADI Master Instructor and tour organizer, recently returned from two weeks of intensive underwater photography work at South Caicos, West Indies. A well known diving personality in the St. Louis, Missouri area, Gary led two



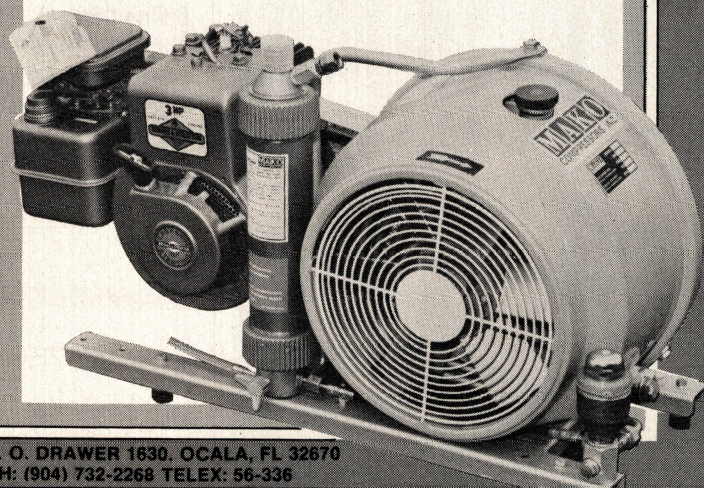
consecutive groups of avid U/W photographers to the virgin reefs and drop-offs surrounding South Caicos.

Using the Admiral's Arms Inn as their base, Gary and his fellow enthusiasts daily visited "some of the most exciting and breathtaking underwater sights ever filmed." The recipient of numerous photo awards, Gary described the results of his two week experience as "fantastic."

Individuals desiring to accompany Gary on his future underwater photography tours should contact: Gary Geiger, 10132 Buffton, St. Louis, MO 63123. >89

PORTABLE

Remember that remote diving site? Our Purus can put you there again. Fills a 71cf tank in 24 minutes. For more information on the Purus or larger systems, contact Mako Compressors, Inc.



P. O. DRAWER 1630, OCALA, FL 32670
PH: (904) 732-2268 TELEX: 56-336

MAKO
COMPRESSORS, INC.

PETERSEN PUBLISHING COMPANY

R. E. PETERSEN / Chairman of the Board
F. R. WAINGROW / President
ROBERT E. BROWN / Sr. Vice President
DICK DAY / Sr. Vice President
JIM P. WALSH / V.P., National Ad Director
ROBERT MacLEOD / V.P., Publisher
THOMAS J. SIATOS / V.P., Group Publisher
PHILIP E. TRIMBACH / V.P., Finance
WILLIAM PORTER / V.P., Circulation Director
JAMES J. KRENEK / V.P., Manufacturing
JACK THOMPSON / Assistant Director, Circulation
NIGEL P. HEATON / Director, Circulation Systems & Control
LOUIS ABBOTT / Director, Production
DON McGLATHERY / Director, Research
AL ISAACS / Director, Graphics
BOB D'OLIVO / Director, Photography
DAVID HOLZGANG / Director, Ad Adm. and Systems
MARIA COX / Manager, Data Processing Services

ADVERTISING OFFICES

ATLANTA
Dale Naeff, Branch Mgr.
615 Peachtree St., N.E., Suite 414
Atlanta, GA 30308
Phone: (404) 876-0781

CHICAGO
Richard Holcomb, Branch Mgr.
John Hancock Center
875 N. Michigan Ave., Suite 3131
Chicago, IL 60611
Phone: (312) 222-1920

CLEVELAND
Dewey F. Patterson, Branch Mgr.
Bond Court Building, Suite 1001
1900 East 9th Street
Cleveland, OH 44114
Phone: (216) 696-7800

DALLAS
Jeff Young, Branch Mgr.
800 W. Airport Fwy., Suite 301
Irving, TX 75061
Phone: (214) 253-1157

DETROIT
Edward McLaughlin, Branch Mgr.
333 W. Fort St. Building, Suite 1800
Detroit, MI 48226
Phone: (313) 964-6680

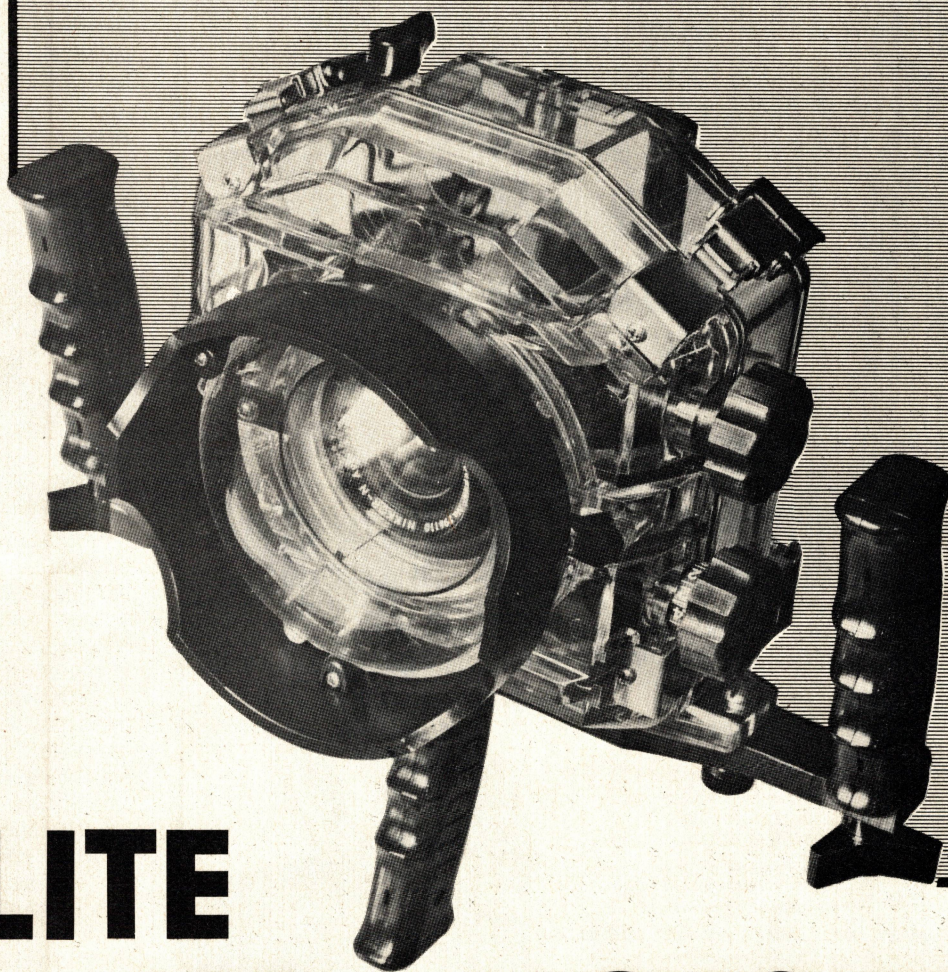
LOS ANGELES
8490 Sunset Blvd.
Los Angeles, CA 90069
Phone: (213) 657-5100

NEW YORK
Bob Berg, Eastern Ad Director
437 Madison Avenue
New York, NY 10022
Phone: (212) 935-9150

PETERSEN ACTION GROUP

Robert Berg, Eastern Advertising Director (New York)
Richard Holcomb, Midwest Advertising Director (Chicago)
Edward McLaughlin, Detroit-Cleveland
Jeff Young, Dallas
Dewey F. Patterson, Cleveland
Dale Naeff, Atlanta

**N
E
W**
for
79



IKELITE SLR-MD HOUSING

In 1968 we designed the IKELITE SLR CASE, the most sophisticated yet the most successful and affordable underwater SLR CASE in the diving industry. For 1979 we offer you the NEW IKELITE SLR-MD HOUSING for use with motor drive and motor winder SLR cameras. The SLR-MD HOUSING utilizes many of the same proven features as our SLR CASE, such as; an injection molded clear Lexan® case, same gear drive aperture and focus system, same interchangeable port system, SST and others. This housing is slightly larger to accept the motor drive and motor winder units. The handle is a pistol grip style located under the housing for the best possible control, with the shutter release at your finger tips. The new lid snap and hook

design eliminates any cracking due to the tension exerted by the lid snaps. A manual shutter release and film advance control are provided in the event of motor failure. An aluminum mounting tray is provided for attaching strobes, meters, modular lites and other accessories. Two additional contour handles are provided for ease in carrying and additional stability while photographing. Camera installation and removal for film changes is extremely simple and can be done in a matter of seconds.

Shown with optional Dome Port & Shade.


ikelite

UNDERWATER SYSTEMS

3303 North Illinois Street
Indianapolis, Indiana 46208
P.O. Box 88100
(317) 923-4523

Send \$1.00 for 1979 Catalogue.

New 1979 Catalog Ready March 1st at New England Divers



EAST COAST:

Tozer Road
Beverly, Mass. 01915
(617) 922-6951

2945 N.E. Second Ave.
Miami, Florida 33137
(305) 573-4600

9820 Dixie Highway
Kendall, Florida 33156
(305) 667-4622

WEST COAST:

110 Embarcadero
San Francisco, Ca. 94111
(415) 434-3614

11830 W. Pico Blvd.
W. Los Angeles, Ca. 90064
(213) 477-5021

3860 Rosecrans Street
San Diego, Ca. 92110
(714) 298-0531

8363 Center Drive
La Mesa, Ca. 92041
(714) 462-4570

11009 First Ave. South
Seattle, Wash. 98168
(206) 246-8156

2507 South 252nd Street
Kent, Wash. 98031
(206) 246-3337



Pick up your copy of our new 88 page Sport & Commercial Catalog at any of our 10 Retail Stores...or request it from our National Catalog Division. Choose from thousands of items. See our prices before you buy! And we service what we sell! Only \$1.00 per Catalog.

New England Divers Catalog Division

107 Tozer Rd., Beverly, Mass. 01915 (617) 922-6970

SCUBA CHROME LABS

Underwater photographers now have their own custom lab service and organization. Scuba Chrome International is a worldwide association of serious underwater photographers. Created by Scuba Chrome Labs to help promote excellence in and enjoyment of underwater



photography, the membership is open to all pros and serious amateurs. A bi-monthly newsletter is published containing tips from working pros, markets for underwater photography, travel articles of interest to photographers, and uses for underwater photos. Editorial director of the newsletter is Burton McNeely, a 25 year veteran whose work has appeared in many national magazines and ad campaigns over the years.

A traveling salon featuring outstanding work by members is made available to film festivals, trade shows and dealers to give these talented artists the exposure they deserve and to help promote excellence in all phases of underwater photography. Members receive a 10 percent discount on all lab services from Scuba Chrome Labs in addition to attractive print offers during the year.

Dues are \$15 per year plus \$5 initiation for the first year. A membership card and vinyl decals are provided for camera housings and luggage. Sample newsletters and descriptive folders are available for \$2 from Scuba Chrome, 4911-W. Grace St., Tampa, FL 33607.

RICHARDSON JOINS LUCAS & ASSOC.

Jim Lucas, president of Jim Lucas & Associates, has announced the appointment of Anzie Richardson as office manager. Anzie is a certified diver with an extensive background in retail sales and is familiar with all aspects of diving equipment. She will be in the office daily to receive orders and solve any problems.

Jim Lucas & Associates represents Sportsways, Sea Suits, Dolt Bags, Pelican Products, Time Unlimited Watches and Div-Ak in the Southeast United States. The group also represents Sea-Quest in Florida.

DIVEMASTER™ DIGITAL DIVE WATCH

- TESTED TO 750 FEET ■ BRIGHT L.E.D. DISPLAY
- PERMANENT BATTERIES — NEVER NEED CHANGING
- PERMANENTLY SEALED LEXAN MODULE

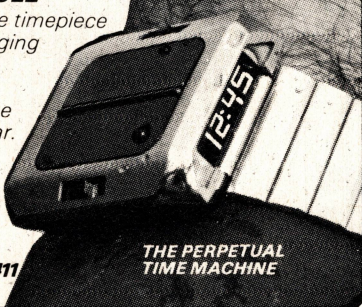
The DIVEMASTER is the most rugged and accurate timepiece ever made, featuring an integral solar battery charging system* and a unique edgeview display that automatically brightens in sunlight. The DIVEMASTER is programmed for adjustment-free operation to the year 2100 and accurate to within 8 seconds per year. Available in brushed stainless steel at \$129.95 or black ceramic finish at \$159.95. 2 year warranty.



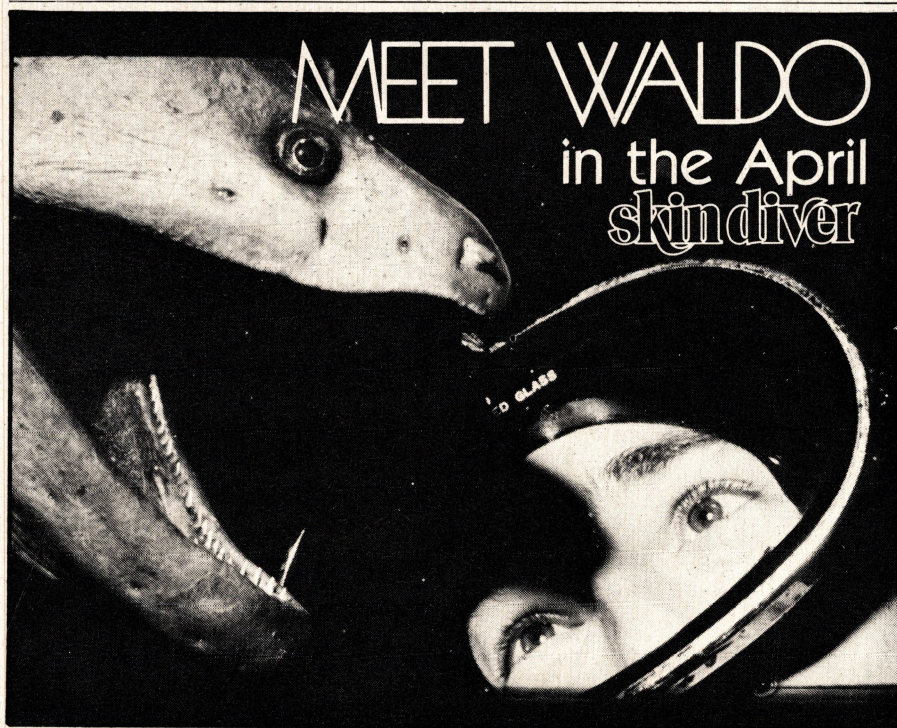
LOOK FOR OUR DISPLAY AT YOUR DIVE
SHOP OR SEND FOR FREE BROCHURE
DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

337 W. JOHN ST. / HICKSVILLE, NY. 11801/(516) 433-6411

*Batteries will function for appx. one yr. of use without exposure to light.



THE PERPETUAL
TIME MACHINE

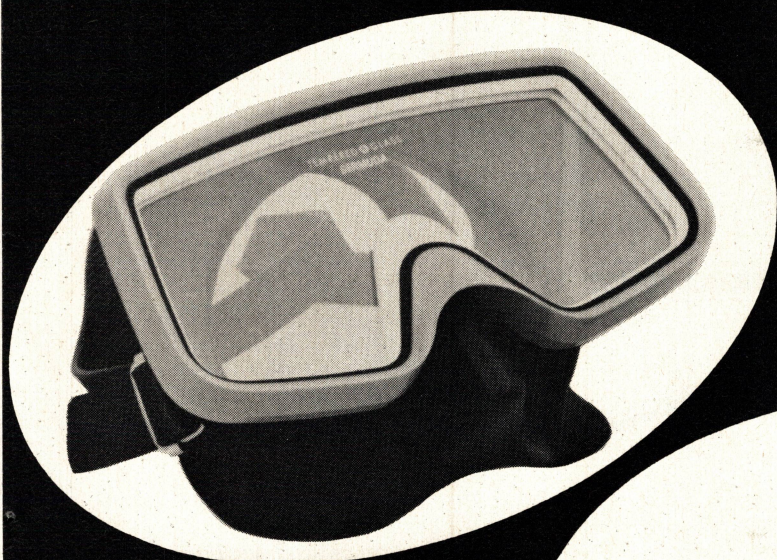


A new world . . . a new word,

 **DIVETOPIA**

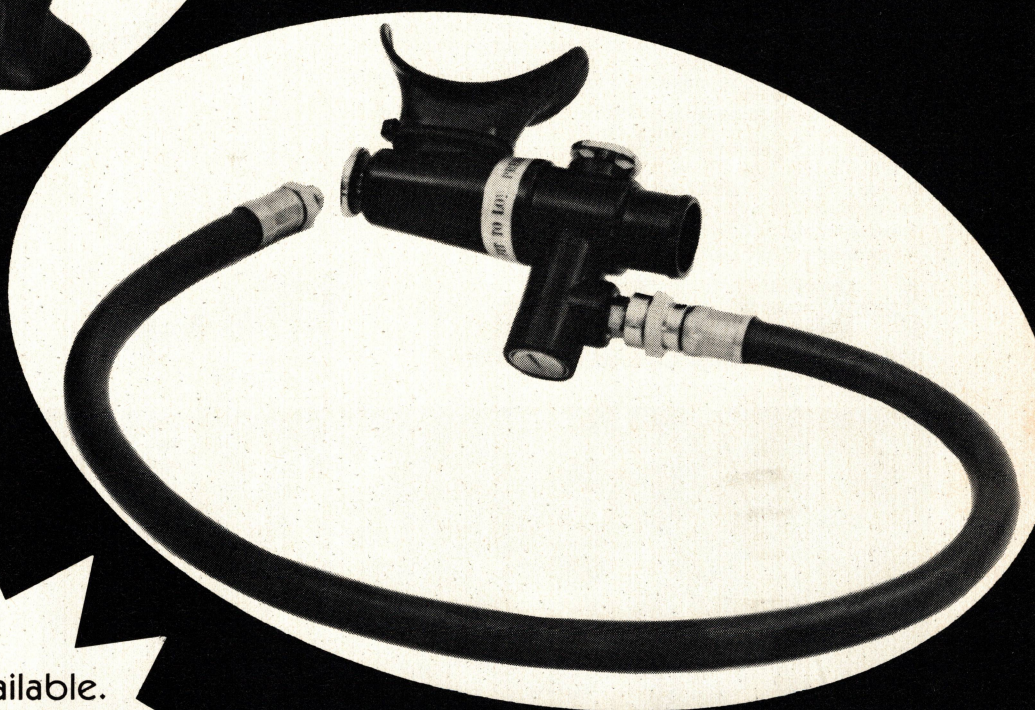
by **Tabata**

Our name may be new to you, but our products are not — we have been supplying the finest companies in the world with quality equipment for 20 years (almost as long as the sport of diving). So when you consider your next equipment purchase look for the Tabata name — it's your assurance of excellence through experience.



THE BERMUDA

Sleek dive age styling with extra low volume. Double sealing surface and Tabata's exclusive textured non-slip strap are combined for the ultimate fit and comfort. There are 20 other fine Tabata masks for every size and shape of face.



Select dealerships available.
Inquire today!

THE INFLATION SOLUTION

Not all buoyancy compensator inflators are the same. Only those made by TABATA have vital o-ring to metal internal seals. This means your Tabata inflator will last longer and require fewer repairs than any other inflator available now. Look into Tabata inflators first — your dealer knows the difference.

Send \$2.00 for full-color
catalog and Chico
diver decal to:

TABATA USA, Inc.
598 Meyer Lane
Redondo Beach, CA 90278
(213) 376-0596
telex 181-898-Sportco-RNDO



☐ Send me your catalog and
decal. I have enclosed \$2.00.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

Underwater World Book Club

P.O. BOX 15 COLGATE, WISCONSIN 53017

Be the well informed diver of 1979, send for your **FREE** catalog of books available today. You are under no obligation to become a member to receive a free catalog.

Underwater World Book Club
P.O. Box 15
Colgate, WI 53017

Name _____

Address _____ Apt. # _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

MEMBERSHIP ACCEPTED IN U.S.A. & CANADA ONLY

Underwater close-ups

Hydro Photo Cobra flash arm—Designed with 5 socket joints, each capable of bending 35° any direction, with stainless steel tension cable through the center for light source control. Allows you to get in close with both hands free. Fits most strobes. Please specify make and model. (19" or 27") **\$63.00***

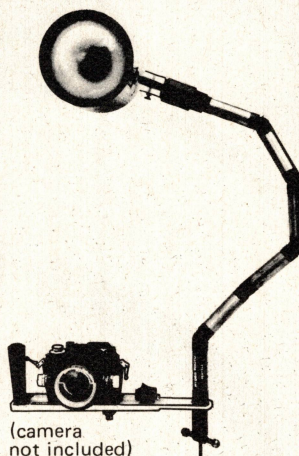
Hydro Photo close-up lenses—Glass element lenses screw directly into the 35mm Nikons; can be installed or removed underwater. Three lenses for varying subject distances: T1 (4 1/4"), T2 (8 1/2") or T3 (15") **\$36.00***
Optional focusing wand fixes exact focal length for T1 and T2 lenses **\$15.00***

*plus shipping

Prices subject to change without notice

HELIX®

325 West Huron Street, Chicago, Illinois 60610
312/944-4400



Sea Symbols®

by Robert L. Straight

Seaspace Fish (Actual Size)
Sterling Silver 14 K. Gold
Small — \$25 \$97.50
Large — \$50 \$302.00

About the Artist

A unique combination of diver and sculptor, Robert L. Straight using his knowledge of the underwater world has created a truly unique collection of jewelry and sculpture from the sea. Fashioned for those divers who want only the very best and have the highest regard for the underwater world.

For catalog send \$1.00 to: Robert L. Straight
8439 Barkley, Houston TX 77017 713/643-4051

PADI BUSINESS SEMINARS

PADI has announced the 1979 schedule of its Dive Business Seminar Series. The new three day programs will be hosted by Al Hornsby, PADI Training Facility Director. Al's seminars in 1978 attracted over 400 dive retailers and were received with great enthusiasm across the country. Featured speakers for 1979 will be Mr. James C. Bigler and Commander Jim Williams.

Bigler, a successful Denver businessman with retail offices worldwide, is a PADI Instructor and vice-president of PADI International College, San Diego, CA. His presentations bring a "How To" approach to the dive business. At PADI International College, he is the director of the Retail Dive Store Operations and Management Course. His numerous proven study guides, information sheets, and work check lists will be available for all participants.

Commander Williams, president of PADI International College, brings with him a long history of dive industry knowledge. As a PADI Master Instructor, Instructor Training Course Director, and retail dive store owner, he is greatly respected within the industry and is a catalyst for exciting, successful, and profitable teaching techniques.

Program topics will include: Sales Presentations — How to Do It, Telephonemanship in Sales, Never Lose a Customer — Keep them All Diving, Your Three Most Important Partners in the Diving Retail Business, Common Tax Problems — Some Solutions, Paperwork, Inventory Control Methodology, Profits from the Independent Instructor/Dive Store Relationship, and more.

The 1979 seminar schedule is as follows:

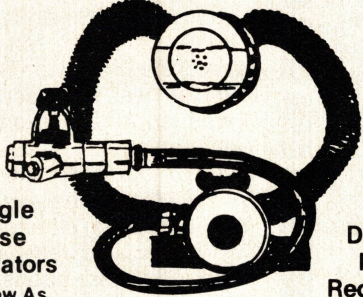
Seattle, WA	April 24, 25, 26
San Francisco, CA	May 17, 18, 19
Columbus, OH	September 12, 13, 14
Boston, MA	September 16, 17, 18
Syracuse, NY	September 20, 21, 22
Chicago, IL	October 17, 18, 19
Cherry Hill, NJ	October 21, 22, 23
Charlotte, NC	October 25, 26, 27
Houston, TX	November 11, 12, 13
Memphis, TN	November 15, 16, 17
Orlando, FL	November 19, 20, 21
Honolulu, HI	February, 1980

Since a large number of last year's attendants have already made advance reservations, 1979 openings are limited. All dive store owners, employees, and instructors wishing to increase profits and know-how should write for reservations and information as soon as possible. Contact Al Hornsby, PADI Training Facility Director, 2064 N. Bush Street, Santa Ana, CA 92706.

SERVICE

You Can Trust Your Life With

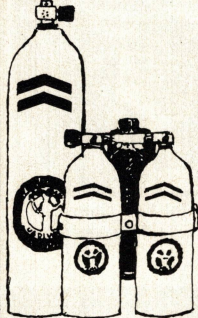
REGULATORS



Single
Hose
Regulators
As Low As
\$10⁰⁰
plus parts

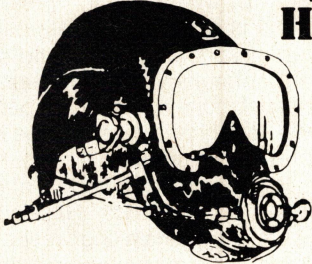
Double
Hose
Regulators
\$15⁰⁰
plus parts

TANKS & VALVES



VIP..... **\$2⁵⁰**
TUMBLE..... **\$10⁰⁰**
HYDRO..... **\$8⁰⁰**
J VALVE..... **\$6⁵⁰**
K VALVE..... **\$4⁵⁰**
TWIN VALVE... **\$8⁰⁰**

BAND MASKS AND HELMETS

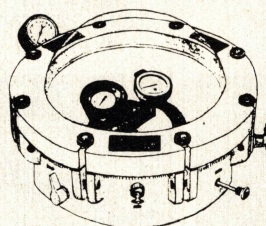


Kirby-Morgan Band Masks
& General Aquadyne DM-5

Starting At
\$25⁰⁰
plus parts

ACCURACY TESTS

Oil-filled Depth Gauges-**\$3.00**
Decompression Meters-**\$6.00**



Our
300 Foot
Hydro
Chamber

-And Leakage Tests for Lights-

Guaranteed Scuba Service

- ✓ Ultra-sonic Cleaning
- ✓ Complete Disassembly & Assembly
- ✓ All Old Parts Returned
- ✓ Giant Parts Inventory
- ✓ Fast Turn-Around Service
- ✓ 90 Day Warranty

★ Call or Write for Rate & Services Brochure ★
Fast & Expert Mail Order Service

LIGHTHOUSE DIVING CENTER

350 Sunset Blvd. No.
Renton, WA. 98055
206-772-1415

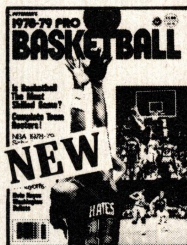
COMMERCIAL & REPAIR DIVISION
8215 Lake City Way Seattle, WA. 98115 206-524-1633

4831 Auto Center Way
Bremerton, WA. 98310
206-377-9101

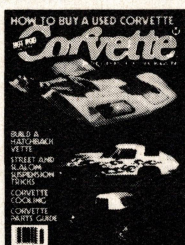
Magazine 12 Specials

Value Priced!

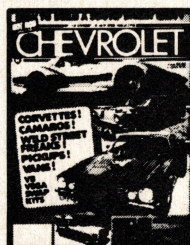
A unique selection of Petersen's most popular special interest publications—all fully-illustrated and priced to fit your budget. On sale at newsstands everywhere or use the handy coupon below. Order today—only limited quantities available.



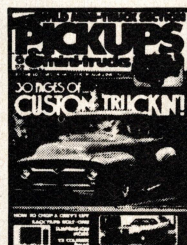
Pro Basketball '78-'79
96 pages



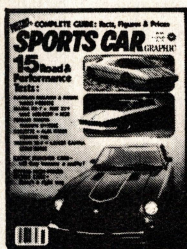
HR Corvette No. 2
96 pages



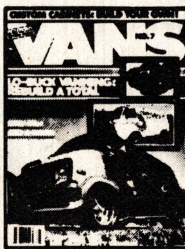
Hot Rod Chevrolet
96 pages



Hot Rod's Pickups & Mini Trucks No. 3
96 pages



Motor Trend's Sports Car Graphic
96 pages



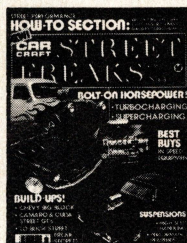
Hot Rod Vans No. 7
104 pages



Truck & Van Buyers Guide '79
96 pages



Hot Rod Chevrolet No. 2
96 pages



Car Craft Street Freaks No. 2
96 pages



Hot Rod Engines No. 2
96 pages



Hot Rod Rod & Custom No. 7
96 pages



Petersen's Mini Cars
96 pages

Please send the following publications postage paid.

- ☐ Pro Basketball '78-'79 \$1.95
- ☐ HR Corvette No. 2 \$1.95
- ☐ Hot Rod Chevrolet \$1.95
- ☐ Pickups & Mini Trucks No. 3 \$1.95
- ☐ Sports Car Graphic \$1.95
- ☐ Vans No. 7 \$1.95
- ☐ Truck & Van Buyers Guide '79 \$1.95
- ☐ Chevrolet No. 2 \$2.50
- ☐ Street Freaks No. 2 \$1.95
- ☐ Engines No. 2 \$1.95
- ☐ Rod & Custom No. 7 \$2.50
- ☐ Mini Cars \$1.95



Petersen Publishing Co.
Magazine/Circulation
6725 Sunset Blvd.
Los Angeles, CA 90028

C19-379

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____ Zip _____

I am enclosing check or money order for the total amount of \$ _____. California residents add

6% sales tax. Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery.

Please add 30¢ handling charge

SPANISH GALLEON FOUND

Seaquest International, Inc., a U.S. corporation based in Chicago, in close cooperation with the Dominican Republic, has succeeded in locating the wreck of one of the most sought after treasure galleons ever lost in the New World. The *Nuestra Senora de la Limpia y Pura Concepcion* (Our Lady of the Good and Pure Conception) sank in 1641 carrying a considerable portion of the Spanish royal revenues for the years 1640 and 1641.

Sunk on the Silver Bank in what is now Dominican waters some 65 miles north-east of the Dominican Republic, the *Concepcion* was salvaged first by William Phips, an American shipwright and adventurer in 1687.

Phips could not penetrate the coral shield which he believed held the bulk of the *Concepcion's* treasures but nonetheless managed to retrieve some 32 tons of silver and other goods, enough to earn him a knighthood and the governorship of the Massachusetts colony.

Phips knew he had missed the majority of the treasure aboard the wreck and in 1688 returned with a second recovery expedition, only to be disappointed once more in his efforts to overcome the obstacles he had previously encountered.

Speaking for Seaquest International, Burt D. Webber, Jr., president, said, "This is a victory of determination, first rate historical research and state-of-the-art technology. We've invested a great deal of money over a long period of time. We sought and received the best advice of many experts."

Webber cited in particular marine historian Goin E. "Jack" Haskins whose six years of painstaking research culminated in his discovery last spring of the logbook of the ship *Henry* which discovered the wreck of the *Concepcion* 46 years after its sinking.

The log provided compass bearings which enabled Webber to employ his specially developed search techniques to locate the wreck in late November after less than a week of searching the Silver Bank reef complex.

The expedition, named Operation Phips II, has retrieved numerous artifacts that promise to make the wreck of the *Concepcion* one of the richest cultural repositories ever recovered from New World waters. Among these are cannon balls, porcelain cups and plates from Mexico and China, olive jars, candlestick holders, a silver candle snuffer in nearly perfect condition, as well as a significant quantity of silver coins, principally pieces of eight minted in Mexico and Peru.

Seaquest officials declined comment on the amount of silver thus far salvaged but predicted it will probably take Webber's expedition another five to six months to complete the recovery.

THE ARCTIC 950

... because some like it cold.

The innovative Arctic 950 regulator, from Sportsways, is a pro diver's dream. High-performance reliability with state-of-the-art features.

New High Pressure swivel yoke, 4,000 lbs. (280 bars); adaptable to DIN.

Rotating end cap with four low-pressure ports.

Two High-Pressure Ports with new Safety Thread System.

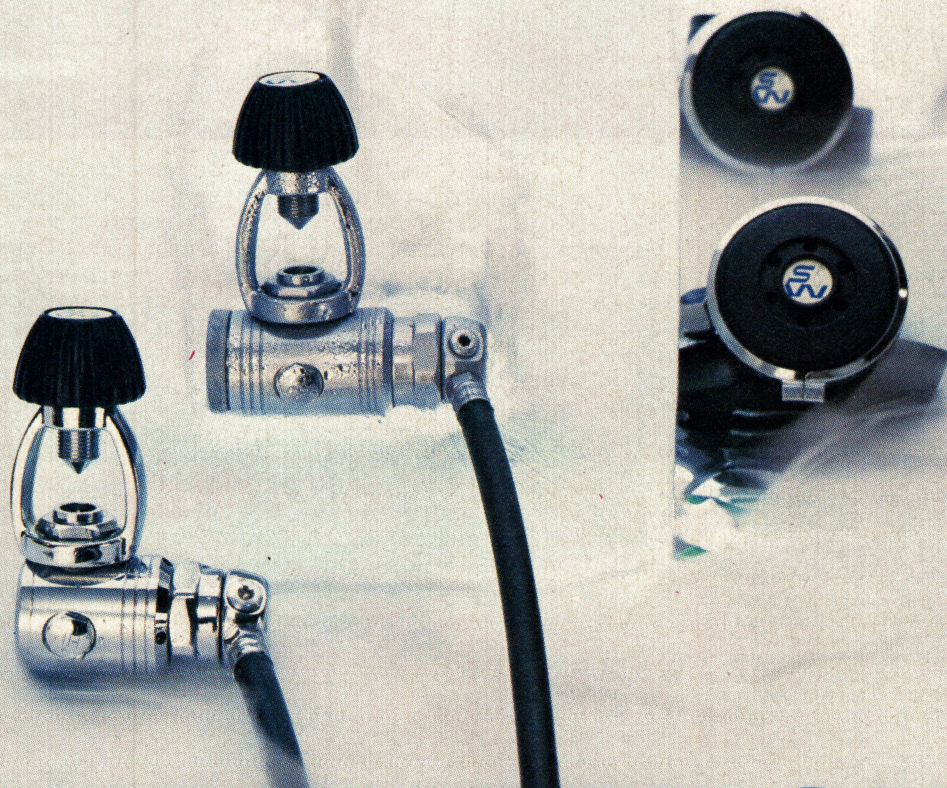
A Fully Balanced, Sealed Piston 1st Stage, with silicone oil filled reservoir, for the most extreme diving conditions, be it cold water or sand and silt.

The W-900 Model in the foreground has all the same features with the exception of oil-filled and sealed piston 1st Stage.

Both of these proven regulators bear the proud name of Sportsways. Ask your dealer to show you one.

Available March 1979

Send \$2 for the 1979 Sportsways Catalog

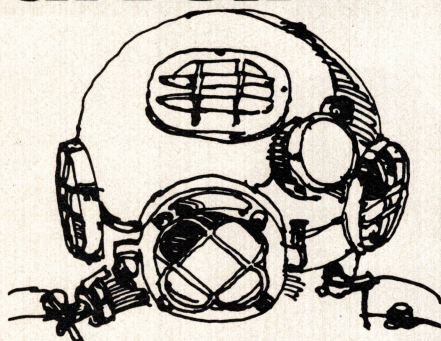


SPORTSWAYS WATERLUNG



P.O. Box 2407 • 2050 Laura Avenue • Huntington Park, California 90255 • (213) 587-4173

you can be a deep sea diver.



adventure/high income world travel/challenge

An exciting and lucrative career is waiting for you in commercial deep sea diving. At our facility in Houston you'll train in all phases of commercial diving. We have day and night classes and we are approved for veteran training. Upon graduation, we'll assist with job placement. To learn more about this career with a future, call our Registrar's office or mail the attached coupon today.

Tell me more about a career in commercial diving. 1. Send me free "WHY BE A PROFESSIONAL DIVER" 2. Enclosed is my \$2.00 for your more detailed catalog.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Phone No. _____ Age _____

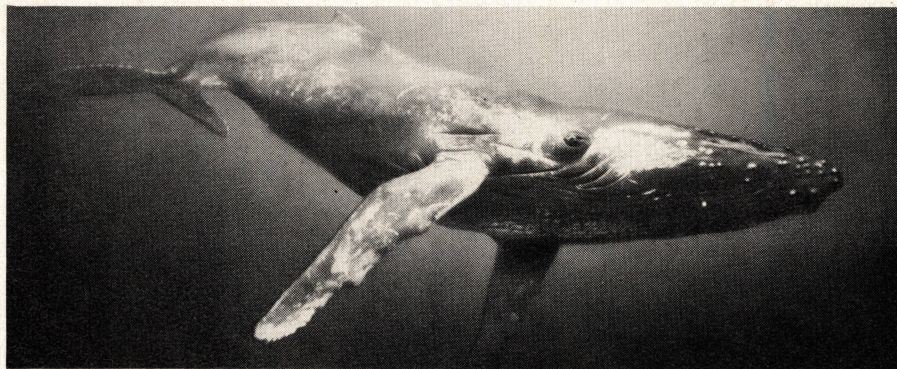
The Ocean Corporation

Commercial Diver Training Division
5709 Glenmont, Dept. S (713) 661-0033 Houston
Texas 77081 — Call collect, or after business hours call our toll-free
number of 1/800/327-0173 ex. 570 (in Florida call 1/800/
432-0151 ex. 570).

Film Festivals 'n Symposiums

UPS FILM COMPETITION

The Northern California chapter of the Underwater Photographic Society will hold an underwater photo competition for both amateur and professional photographers. There are two divisions: "Open" for those who have taken 1st, 2nd, or 3rd place awards in major com-



petition, and "Novice" for first time entrants and those who have never won photographic awards before.

Categories for the competition are: color prints close-up, color prints non close-up, black & white prints, color slides close-up, color slides non close-up, and motion pictures. Deadline for entry is April 20, 1979; judging will be held on April 22. The award winning prints and slides will be exhibited the night of the festival at the Oakland Paramount Theater of the Arts, Oakland, CA.

For information and entry blanks write: Underwater Photographic Society, % Rich Bergero, 22430 Thunderbird Place, Hayward, CA 94545.

WATERMAN TO NY SYMPOSIUM

Stan Waterman will headline an afternoon and evening symposium entitled "Your Future in the Sea" at the American Museum of Natural History, New York City, Saturday, March 24, 1979. The program will be the ninth undersea symposium in New York sponsored by the American Littoral Society.

The program will also include Dr. Eugenie Clark, who will discuss her recent work on phosphorescent fishes in the Red Sea. Mike DeCamp's classic film study of Weddell seals and the imaginative films of Robin Lehman will be shown.

The symposium runs from 1-5 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. For information and tickets write: American Littoral Society, Highlands, New Jersey 07732. Or phone (201) 291-0055.

NAUI CONFERENCE

The NAUI Canada Underwater Conference Sub-Aquatique will be held at the Vancouver Aquatic Centre on the weekend of April 20th-22nd, 1979. The theme of the conference is Invitation to Inner Space. The Aquatic Centre will house a variety of activities designed to inform and entertain the diving community.

There will be underwater photo seminars both in the pool for beginners and in the ocean for experienced photographers. There will also be opportunities to try the latest in dive equipment and a chance for divers to test their strength against fitness and strength measuring

devices. For the neophyte there will be several NAUI introductory courses.

Throughout the center there will be seminars in equipment troubleshooting, seafood cooking and collecting and a training course for the NAUI E.S.P. (Equipment Safety Program). On the beach next to the Aquatic Centre there will be ocean rescue and emergency procedures seminars and instruction on the operation of a one-person submersible. About town there will be tours of the world famous Vancouver Aquarium and of the Hyperbaric Treatment Centre.

Following the conference there will be several opportunities to dive the spectacular waters of British Columbia, including overnight boat charters to the Gulf Islands.

For information contact: NAUI Canada, Box 510, Etobicoke, Ontario M9C 4V5.

MAN IN THE SEA

The 1979 Man in the Sea symposium will be held March 17 and 18 at Pacific Science Center in Seattle, Washington.

The international photo competition is an important part of this event. Each year, however, several hundred excellent competition slides that receive an honorable mention cannot be shown to symposium attendants due to time limitations. This year these slides will be used as "mood setters" before and between sessions of the regular program. The "mood setters" will be shown with no narrative, just a gentle music background.

The symposium is usually a sell out so get your tickets in advance by writing to:

SEA SCRUBBER®

UNDERWATER HYDRAULIC ROTARY BRUSH HULL CLEANING SYSTEM

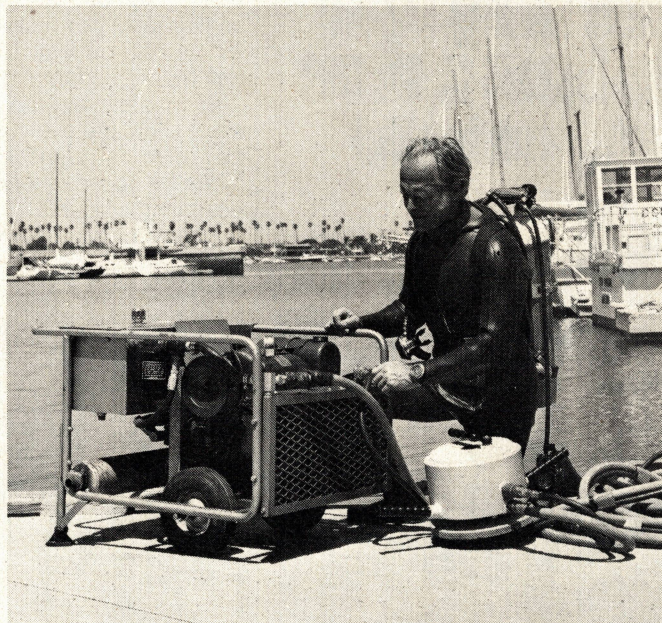
Diving's great . . . why not make it profitable? Easy to operate, fast and efficient, the Sea Scrubber is the professional underwater brushing system, capable of restoring a ship's hull to its original finish . . . without damaging the paint. The **Sea Scrubber** is one of the U.S. Phosmarine systems currently used by the Navy, fishing fleets and pleasure boats around the world. It is also ideal for cleaning commercial swimming pools.

For larger ships, such as tankers and container vessels, we recommend our **Brush Kart System**, which is unequalled in performance. With the U.S. Phosmarine underwater hydraulic systems, the potential for profit is unlimited.

For complete details and catalog, send \$2.00 to:

U.S. PHOSMARINE

3186 Airway #F, Costa Mesa, CA 92626
(714) 540-9455 Telex 678 401



PADI International College in Calif, Inc. wants you to...



MEET Veronica Soulard. From the Philippines

Roni is a graduate of PADI International College in California "Gold" PADI's Master Instructor Career Preparatory Program. Here is a list of the Certifications she has earned during her 10 week stay in San Diego:



* Openwater Instructor * Underwater Photography Instructor
* Equipment Repair Instructor * Deep Diving Instructor * Search and Recovery Instructor * Rescue Diving Instructor * Retail Dive Store Operations and Management Specialist * Water Safety Instructor * First Aid Instructor * CPR Instructor

Roni worked hard, had alot of fun and dived aboard the Colleges two Coast Guard licensed diving boats. She's now ready to open her retail store in Florida.

* Complete class and mobile TV Taping System for student use * Licensed diving boats * Only education facility chartered by PADI * Marine bioecology program (included in 10 week course) * Monthly instructor 1 week PADI training programs. * Specialty dive programs * 1 week Assistant instructor programs monthly.

Enrollment Limited Call or Write Today

COMMANDER JIM WILLIAMS, U.S.N. (Ret.)
PRESIDENT, PADI INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE
IN CALIFORNIA, INC.
1310 ROSECRANS (POINT LOMA)
SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92106
(714) 223-9821

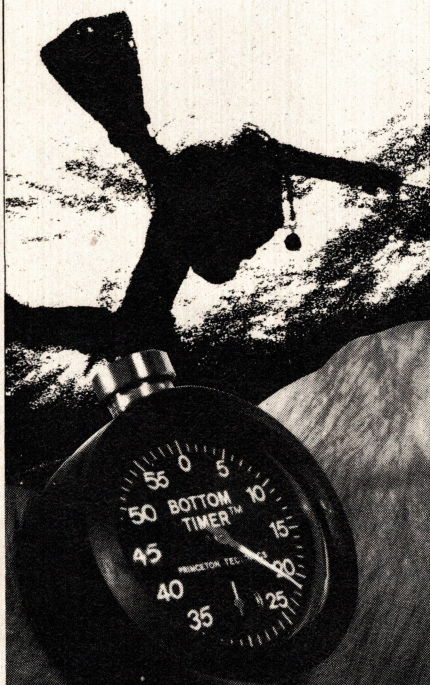


Send me info on: ☐ 10 Week Inst.
☐ 1 Week Inst. ☐ Master Scuba Diver
☐ Sales Promotion For Dive Shop
☐ Inst. Specialty Certifications
☐ Boat Charters ☐ USCG License
Preparation

Name _____ Age _____
Address _____
City _____ St. _____ Zip _____
Phone _____

Bottom Timer—

the only way
to time a dive
(automatically)



Bottom Timer is the first & only fully automatic underwater stopwatch. When you reach an approximate depth of five to nine feet, the watch immediately begins to record the time of your dive. No fiddling, no math, no memory lapse—in fact, you can't forget to time your dive, Bottom Timer won't let you.

Bottom Timer features luminous numbers, a big minute hand, remote second hand, a Lexan® inner case with a tough Kraton® outer case, Velcro® strap, chrome plated brass winding stem and optional high altitude adjustment screw and Gage-Mount™. And if you really want to be choosy, Bottom Timer is available in three dial-face colors—orange, blue and basic black.

SEE BOTTOM TIMER AT YOUR LOCAL DIVE SHOP OR FOR MORE INFORMATION, SEND FOR OUR FREE BROCHURE.

**PRINCETON
TECTONICS**



P.O. BOX 764, HIGHTSTOWN, N.J. 08520
Dealer inquiries welcomed (609) 448-2726

FILM FESTIVALS

George Axtell, "Man In The Sea" Tickets, 13638 Southeast 37th, Bellevue, WA 98006. Or phone (206) 641-7168.

SEASPACE 79

A two day educational dive symposium, international U/W photographic contest and film festival, Seaspaces 79, will be held on May 19 and 20 at Jones Hall for the Performing Arts in Houston.

Sponsored by the Houston Underwater Club, the event is designed to further diver awareness and to provide funds for ocean-related scholarships for deserving students.

Deadline for photo contest entries is



April 25. Judging will take place on April 28, and all prints entered in the contest will be displayed during the film festival on May 19.

Awards for the photo contest have been specially designed by artist Robert L. Straight, creator of the unique and highly coveted awards for past Seaspaces contests.

For photo contest entry blanks or other information, contact: Dick Zingula, Houston U/W Club, P.O. Box 4362, Houston, Texas 77210.

SEA TURTLE FILM

Caguama, the Mexican fisherman's name for the Pacific green turtle, is the title of a new 16mm film produced by Rich Lang and Ted Rulison.

Filming of *Caguama* took place during a California Academy of Sciences expedition aboard Richard Adcock's *Marisla II* to the Sea of Cortez. The purpose of the trip was to collect live fish for the Steinhart Aquarium in San Francisco and for San Diego's Sea World.

The film records the scientists' fish-collecting techniques and also shows the activities of a cooperative of Mexican turtle fishermen encountered during the trip. The mutual struggle for survival by



the Pacific green turtles and the Mexican fishermen who hunt them is graphically documented.

The film is narrated by Rich Lang, with a Spanish language version narrated by Ramon Bravo. It also features an original musical score, written and performed by Dirk Lang.

Caguama has been an exhibit film at both Northern California UPS and San Diego U/W film festivals. Running time is 25 minutes. For information regarding rental or purchase of the film contact: Ted Rulison, 3063 Cambridge Road, Shingle Springs, CA 95682.

LA MER PRESENTS THE RED SEA

La Mer Tours has recently begun a traveler's film series entitled "Evenings at the Red Sea." The program is a must for anyone who has even remotely considered diving in the Red Sea. The stunning photographs will give viewers a



taste of what La Mer considers to be not just a trip, but an experience.

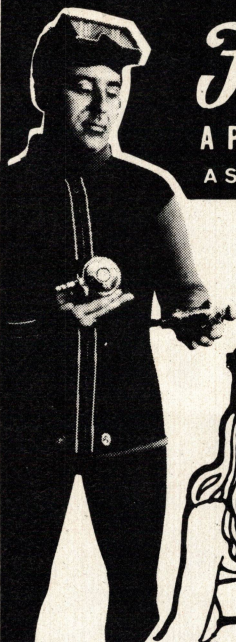
The La Mer tour offers the best dive sites, many of them not offered on other dive itineraries, beach and desert camping, safaris, four-star hotel accommodations, and an opportunity to behold this remarkable land and its people.

For information on "Evenings at the Red Sea" and/or La Mer's Red Sea Dive Safari, contact: La Mer Tours, 453 F.D.R. Drive, New York, NY 10022.

BE A
CERTIFIED... **DIVING INSTRUCTOR**
EQUIPMENT REPAIR SPECIALIST

Florida P.A.D.I. College

A PADI SANCTIONED INTERNATIONAL TRAINING FACILITY
A SUBSIDIARY OF *Underwater Educators, Inc.*



Here is your opportunity to turn the exciting sport of skin diving into a rewarding career. Qualified people are needed in diving instruction, dive shop management and sales. The ten week resident training program at Florida P.A.D.I. College offers the skills, advanced techniques and thorough knowledge of equipment and its maintenance to qualify you for these challenging positions. Train in Florida with warm water and good weather — act NOW! **APPROVED FOR VETERANS TRAINING.**

Florida P.A.D.I. College 4593 ST. JOHNS AVENUE SD 3-79
JACKSONVILLE, FL 32210 904/388-4689

Check course you are interested in:
10 WEEK FLORIDA
P.A.D.I. COLLEGE COURSE

- ☐ April 2, 1979 - June 8, 1979
☐ July 2, 1979 - Sept. 7, 1979

7 DAYS INSTRUCTOR COURSE

- ☐ June 11-17, 1979
☐ June 18-24, 1979
☐ Sept. 10-16, 1979

4 DAY EQUIPMENT REPAIR COURSE

- ☐ June 25-28, 1979
☐ Sept. 24-27, 1979

Send for free color catalog.

APPROVED FOR VETERANS TRAINING

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____

STATE _____

ZIP _____

PHONE A/C _____

Licensed by the State Board of Independent
Post Secondary Vocational Technical, Trade
and Business Schools. Certificate Number 166

Your future starts today at Florida P.A.D.I. College

**CALL FOR BIG
SAVINGS NOW
312-725-2155**

- ★ Divers on hand to answer your questions
- ★ Huge selection of name brands
- ★ Free catalog flyer
- ★ Use your bank charge
- ★ Fast delivery
- ★ Order by phone

Examples of Savings:

- Wet suits from \$49.00
- US Divers Mariner Pack \$23.00
- Giant 15x30 vinyl gear bag heavy duty \$19.95
- Weight belt with 15 lb. wts \$19.95
- Nikonos III with 35mm \$379.00
- US Divers Pro Snorkel \$5.49
- USD Sea Hawk knife \$19.95
- US Divers snorkel \$3.99
- Rocket fins \$16.95
- Watches \$19.95 & up
- Deluxe Cam Pak \$24.99
- Dive Lights \$9.95 & up



Send your name and address for free flyer and get on
our mailing list for continuous super sale flyers:

SCUBA

6059 W. Addison
Chicago IL 60634

Underwater life support systems are potentially dangerous to a non-trained user. These include scuba tanks, regulators and buoyancy compensators. This ad does not constitute an offer to sell these items via mail order.

BERRY SCUBATECH

Midwests complete
training academy
We offer the complete
PADI program from the one
week basic SCUBA certification
to the full open water
instructor course. Call
or write for brochure.
312-371-3366
12003 S. Cicero
Alsip, IL 60658

**BERRY SCUBA
WAREHOUSE**

Super in store savings
J-tanks start at \$79.95
BCs from \$29.95
MR 12 regulator \$89.98
US Divers Aquarius \$59.95
and many more specials.
312-358-3848
1717 Rand Road
Palatine, IL 60067

BERRY ATLANTA

Grand opening sale at our newest location.
50% DISCOUNTS on in the store specials.

Just a few minutes from I-75 or the Atlanta airport. 3443 Stewart Ave. Hapeville, GA 30354 404-766-1186

30 THOUSAND PEOPLE COULD BE FOOLED THIS YEAR.

This year 30 thousand people may think they are taking a NASDS scuba course and end up with an imitation.

The reason is simple. NASDS designed the standard scuba course. They perfected it. They fought to get the concept of a standard scuba course accepted. Then 4 other programs copied the concept. Two programs even copied the advertising slogan NASDS has used in describing our "Solid Gold Safe Scuba Program".

It takes more than copying to teach the best scuba course. It takes the best instructors working in cooperation with the finest business base, the NASDS member schools. NASDS

doesn't give out "stars" to its members for having standards. NASDS store/schools **must** have high standards before they can join NASDS. NASDS store/schools don't need gimmicks to come up to muster.

NASDS invented the V.I.P., the standard scuba course, the plastic certification card, and the Code of Ethics for scuba schools. NASDS pioneered the Open Water scuba course and watched the other certification agencies copy the name NASDS gave its instructors, the "OWI". When you use "OWI" with NASDS it means the best and not a "Crossover" copy.



**If it doesn't say NASDS® on the certification card,
it doesn't say much for the course.**

NASDS can make your business more professional if you are a retail store/school owner. Only the finest store/schools belong to the National Association of Scuba Diving Schools. If you would like more information. call (213) 595-5361 or write: NASDS, P.O. Box 17067, Long Beach, CA 90807



SKIN DIVER BRINGS YOU A WHOLE NEW WORLD.

Now, you can receive this beautiful, full-color, latest edition 36" x 24" Rand McNally World Portrait Map absolutely FREE with your new or renewal subscription to SKIN DIVER Magazine!

Follow SKIN DIVER's world-traveling editors as they explore Earth's fascinating world beneath the sea. Special features provide you with the most comprehensive coverage of the underwater world available anywhere—wreck diving, treasure diving, underwater photography, technical

advances, marine life, conservation, ocean sciences and exciting adventures from around the globe.

Send for your subscription today, and let Skin Diver bring you a whole new world.

Yes! Please ☐ enter or ☐ extend my subscription to SKIN DIVER Magazine for 1 year at the regular rate and send a new Rand McNally World Portrait Map at no additional cost! My \$10.95* payment is enclosed.

Name

Address

City

State ZIP

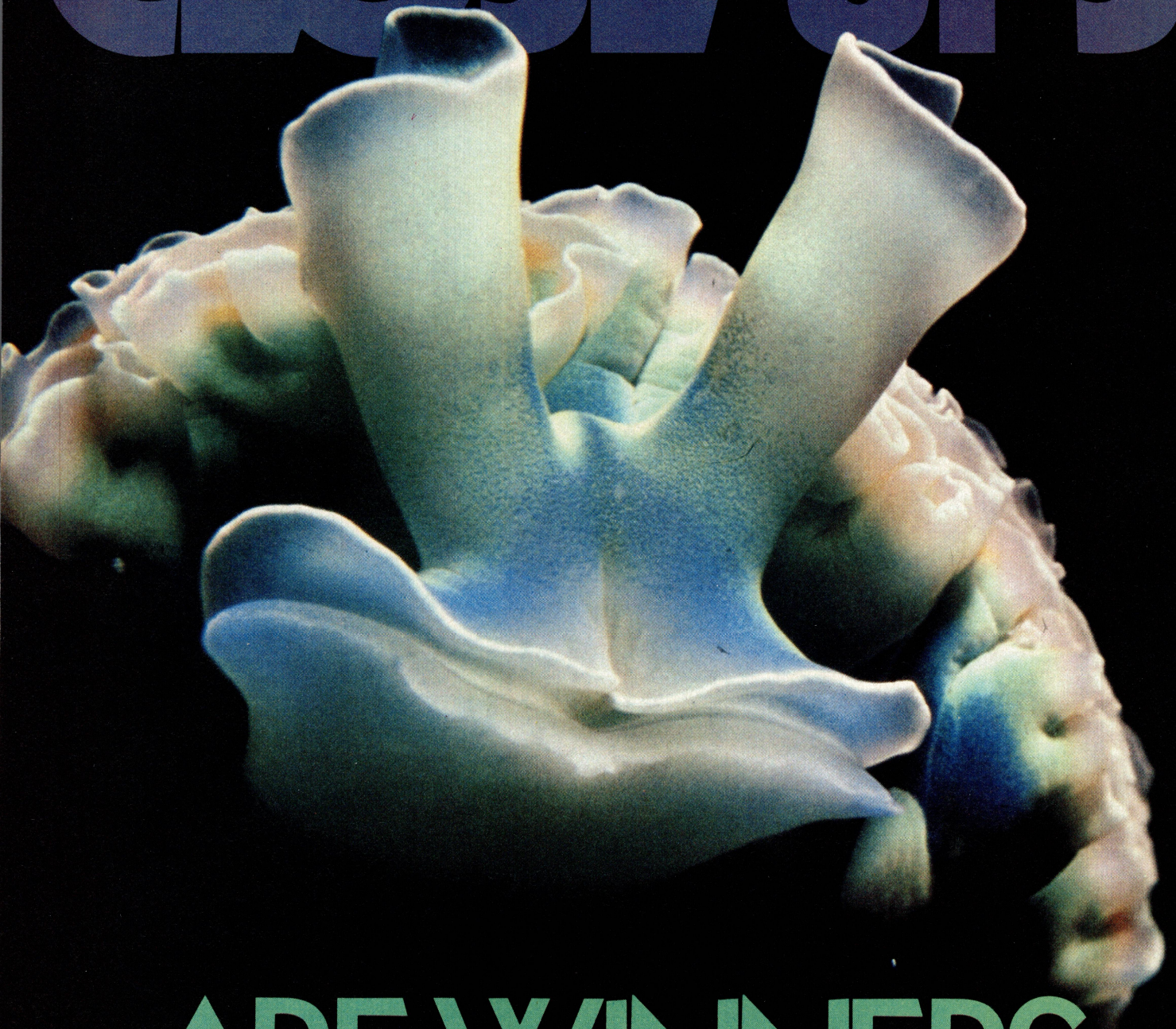
*U.S., Territories & Military only. Other countries add \$3 per year for postage. Offer expires May 31, 1979. (Please allow us up to 60 days to get the first copy of a new order into the mail. Watch for it!)

SDH39

skin diver

6725 Sunset Blvd., P.O. Box 3295 • Los Angeles, CA 90028

CLOSE-UPS



ARE WINNERS

Text and Photography by Jim and Cathy Church

Nudibranch (cropped duplicate slide): Nikonos with 1:1 extension tube.



Using a Nikonos, Micro Lens III, Kramer Framer and Sunpack Marine 28 strobe.



Redlip blenny: 105mm telephoto lens with Nikon #2 close-up lens.

If you want sparkling colors and crisp details in your U/W pictures, take close-ups. Small subjects are often more plentiful, and they lend themselves more easily to underwater photography than many larger subjects. Given a stationary subject, such as an anemone or coral formation, you can gently settle on the bottom and take all the time needed to adjust the camera and lighting angles. Dive shops often stock a variety of supplementary close-up lenses which can be placed in front of the regular Nikonos 35mm lens to reduce focused distance to about two feet or less. If you have a 28mm Nikonos lens, be sure to choose a close-up lens (such as the Hydro Photo 12-28) which was designed to

be used with it. Otherwise, the close-up lens mount may show in the corners of your pictures.

Some close-up lenses, such as those by Hydro Photo, screw directly into the accessory threads at the front of the Nikonos lens assembly. When using these, be careful to flood the space between the close-up lens and the Nikonos lens port to avoid bubbles which would blur your pictures. And, when installing or removing these underwater, hold the control knobs of the Nikonos lens to prevent it from being accidentally twisted off the camera body!

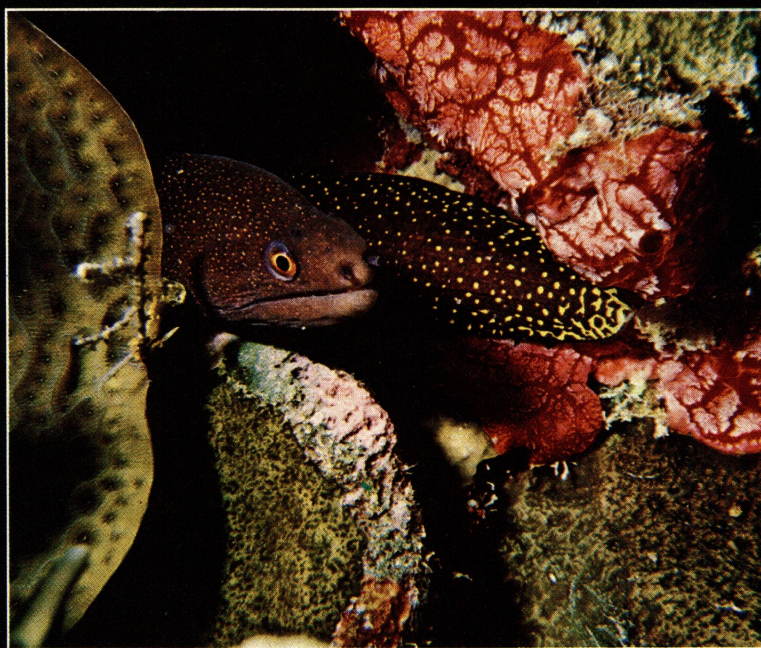
Other close-up lenses, such as those by Novatek™, Oceanic/Farallon, Micro Lens III and Nikon, are a press-fit over the Nikonos lens assembly. This design is especially



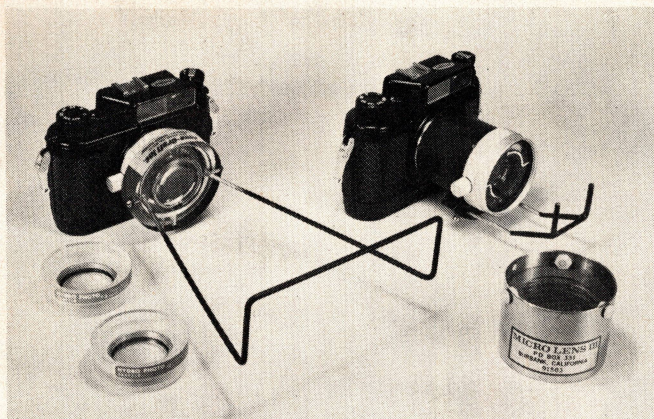
Anemone with orange sponges: Nikonos with 1:1 extension tube.



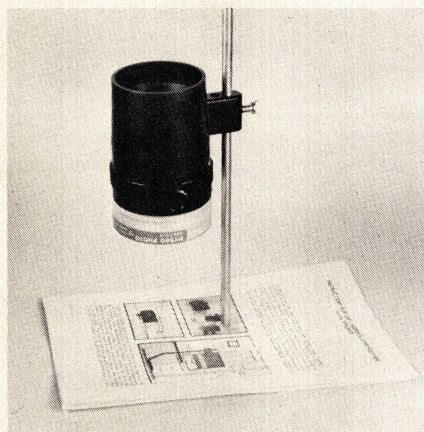
Hermit crab: Nikonos with 1:1 extension tube.



Goldentail moray: Nikonos with Hydro Photo #2 close-up lens.



Typical close-up attachments (above) for the Nikonos camera: Hydro Photo close-up lenses, Novatek close-up lens with focal frame (on camera), 1:1 extension tube with focal frame (on camera), and Micro Lens III close-up lens.



At left, the Nikonos Lens Focuser (distributed by Aqua-Craft) can be used to check the focused distance with a Nikonos lens used with extension tubes or close-up lenses.

advantageous if the accessory threads of the Nikonos lens mount have been damaged. Most of these lenses will have one or more nylon set screws which press against the side of the Nikonos lens mount to hold the close-up lens in place. The set screw of the Nikon Close-up Kit tightens a metal band running around the inside of the close-up lens mount, and a secondary support rod attaches to the accessory shoe at the top of the camera.

To avoid losing a press-fit close-up lens, tie it to the camera body with a safety cord, and keep your fingers in contact with the lens while swimming to the dive site. Just before shooting, press the close-up lens in place to ensure that it's seated squarely.

Because the optical viewfinder in the camera body and the clip-on sportsfinders are not suitable for close-up work, wands and focal frames are usually used to estimate focused distance and sometimes the picture area. Although these aiming devices may seem awkward at first, you will soon learn how to use them correctly. However, be careful not to bump a wand or

framer against the bottom because they can be bent out of alignment.

Expose your close-ups at f22 or f16 whenever possible to maximize depth of field — the zone in front of the lens which will be in acceptably sharp focus. Establish your exposure guides with a test roll of ASA 64 color slide film. Set the aperture for f22 and make exposures with flash-to-subject distances of 9, 12 and 18 inches; repeat these tests with apertures of f16-22 and f16. Select the combination of aperture and distance which gives the best exposure with the smallest aperture, but with an even distribution of light over the picture area. You will find that different settings are best for different subjects. Keep notes of your results.

EXTENSION TUBES — NIKONOS

An extension tube is a metal cylinder, placed between the Nikonos lens and camera body, which decreases the focused distance of the lens to a few inches.

Extension tubes come in sizes, such as 1:1, 1:2 and 1:3. These numbers represent the image ratio the extension

tube produces. The first number refers to the size of the subject's image on film, and the second number refers to the subject's actual life size. For example, with a 1:2 tube (pronounced one-to-two), if the image on film is one inch long, the subject's actual life size would be two inches long. In practice, some manufacturers have rounded measurements and the image ratios may not be exact.

Extension tubes are equipped with focal frames for aiming the camera, and most of these are designed for use with the Nikonos 35mm lens. If you have the 28mm lens, be sure that you purchase a tube/framer combination that fits your lens. Actually, the only difference is in the design of the focal frame. The 28mm lens focuses a little closer, has a wider picture angle, and needs a different sized framer.

When using an extension tube, more light will be needed for an exposure than is indicated by the f stop number on the aperture scale of the lens. The longer the tube, the greater the increase required: With a 1:1 tube, exposure must be increased by 2 stops; with a 1:2 tube, 1 1/6 stops; and with a 1:3 tube, 5/6 of a stop. You increase exposure by holding the flash closer to the subject. To establish the correct flash-to-subject distance for your particular extension tube, set the lens for f22, and take test exposures with ASA 64 film and flash-to-subject distances of 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 inches. Select the distances which give the most pleasing exposures for your subjects.

Depth of field is extremely shallow with extension tubes. With the aperture set for f22, depth of field is about 3/4 inch with a 1:3 tube, 3/8 inch with a 1:2 tube and 3/16 inch with a 1:1 tube. Therefore, work with flat subjects and use the framer carefully.

MEASURING THE FOCUSED DISTANCE

If your Nikonos close-ups are consistently out of focus, you may be using the wrong wand or focal frame, setting the focused distance of your lens incorrectly, or your focal frame may be out of adjustment. We've seen new close-up equipment which had been

sold with the wrong framer or instruction sheet, and we've seen variance in some Nikonos 35mm lenses.

If you have a focus problem, you can check the focused distance of your lens system with a Nikonos Lens Focuser (distributed by Aqua-Craft). It is a plastic tube which fits over the rear of the Nikonos lens mount, in place of the camera body. Looking into the rear of the tube, you see the subject's image on a frosted, plastic screen. In other words, you are simulating SLR focusing through the Nikonos lens. The directions accompanying the Nikonos Lens Focuser explain how the front of the lens assembly is submerged in a pan of water, and how you measure the focused distance by looking through the lens to see a target at the bottom of the pan.

While the focuser is a valuable tool for checking the focused distance with a close-up lens system, it is most valuable for checking the distance with extension tubes. Because depth of field is so limited with an extension tube, an error of only a fraction of an inch in the adjustment of the focal frame can throw your pictures out of focus.

NIKONOS CLOSE-UPS IN AIR

The directions and focusing aids for Nikonos close-up lenses and extension tubes are usually always for U/W use. Except for the extensive directions for using the Nikon Close-up Kit, focused distances and picture areas for above water close-ups are rarely published.

To measure the focused distance and picture area of a close-up lens or extension tube in air, use the Nikonos Lens Focuser — but without the pan of water. Use some printed or typed material as a target, open the lens to minimize depth of field and to obtain a bright image, and measure the lens-to-subject distance which produces the sharpest image. With an extension tube, the distance in air will be three-fourths the distance indicated by the focal frame for U/W use, but will vary with the design of particular close-up lenses.

When you estimate your exposure settings for close-ups

in air, remember the increased exposure required when using the extension tubes we've mentioned.

HOUSED 35mm CAMERAS

Housed 35mm cameras — with macro, telephoto, normal and wide-angle lenses — are often used for U/W close-up photography:

Macro lenses (sometimes called "close-focusing" or "micro" lenses) can be focused from infinity down to an image ratio of about 1:2, and some can be used with extension tubes to get down to 1:1. Because 50mm and 55mm macro lenses are designed for flatness of field at close-up distances, they produce sharper corners than do normal lenses with close-up lenses added.

Although 50mm and 55mm macro lenses are the most popular choices for general close-up work, they are not always the best choices for image ratios smaller than about 1:3. With the close lens-to-subject distances required, the camera housing and lens port may bump against coral or rock formations, and the bulk of the housing frightens skitterish subjects.

Telephoto lenses — especially close-focusing models, or standard models used with supplementary close-up lenses — can be used for close-up portraits of tiny creatures which you usually can't approach. A 105mm lens, for example, has only about half the picture angle of a 50mm lens, so you can photograph the same picture area at about twice the camera-to-subject distance. However, telephoto close-ups are difficult with moving subjects because of the extremely shallow depth of field available for SLR focusing.

Normal lenses which focus as close as one or two feet can also be used for some close-up shots. A 50mm lens, for example, which focuses as close as two feet will have a picture area of about 9 x 14 inches, for an image ratio of slightly less than 1:10. For smaller picture areas, or for normal lenses which don't focus as close as two feet, supplementary lenses must be used.

Wide-angle lenses fre-

quently can be focused as close as one foot, and can be used for some subjects. The perspective distortion between the near and far subject areas in the picture can create some pleasing effects — the near claws of a crab can loom to be larger than its body in a wide-angle close-up. And near subjects, such as kelp fronds or staghorn corals, can be used to frame a "distant" diver.

SLR FOCUSING

Try presetting for the approximate close-up distance, and fine focus by moving the camera closer to, and further from, the subject as you watch the image sharpen in the viewfinder. In dim light, you can attach a dive light to your housing, strobe, or strobe arm, to illuminate the subject. Or, have a buddy shine a dive light on the subject as you focus.

Focusing on a small, moving fish can be difficult — especially for telephoto close-ups — because the fish often swims in and out of the shallow zone of depth of field. If the fish is moving toward the lens, and you trigger the shutter as the fish's eye comes into sharp focus, you will probably end up with a blurred picture. The fish swam part way through the zone of sharp focus during the delay (which was caused by your reaction time and the play in the shutter control mechanism) which occurred between the time you started to trigger the shutter and when it was actually triggered. The solution is to *anticipate* the fish's movement, and begin triggering the shutter a fraction of a second *before* the fish's eye comes into sharp focus.

If your camera has interchangeable focusing screens, try using microprism focusing rather than split-image focusing because split-images are harder to see in dim light. We use the Nikon "J" focusing screen.

CLOSE-UP SUBJECTS

A good close-up subject is often relatively flat, fits the picture area of your lens and won't try to escape when you approach. For beginners, try photographing starfish, anemones and sponges which have simple shapes

and bright colors. Take time to work with different camera and lighting angles.

The main point of interest should be sharply focused. If the eye of a fish or small eel is sharply focused, it often doesn't matter if the tail or body is within the zone of depth of field. But if you photograph fish when they are slightly sideways to the camera, more of the body will be sharply focused.

When searching for close-up subjects, get close to the bottom and move slowly. If you are doing 1:1 extension tube work, examine the plants, bottom and coral or rock formations inch by inch. Look under ledges for small, hidden subjects.

CONTROLLING THE BACKGROUND

Many tiny animals are difficult to photograph because they hide by blending into the background. Background problems can often be solved by moving the subject. A hermit crab, for example, can be moved to a coral head or other attractive background such as the lavender base of a seafan. Wait a few minutes, then take its portrait when it peeks out of its shell. Nudi-branches, starfish, and arrowcrabs can often be moved or maneuvered to an uncluttered or more colorful background. Try placing arrowcrabs on seafans or yellow sponges. However: If you do move a creature, handle it gently! And after you take your pictures, return your subject to where you found it.

An upward camera angle can sometimes be used to obtain a blue-water background. Look for subjects which you can shoot from below — such as a flamingo tongue high on a

gorgonian, the arm of a feather starfish projecting out of a crevice at the top of a ledge, or possibly a subject such as a hermit crab which can be held by hand. For dark backgrounds, level camera angles can be used against a darker, mid-water background.

BODY CONTROL

Body and buoyancy control is essential. Once you have spotted a potential subject, follow these three steps:

1. Look for a place to stand, kneel or otherwise support yourself. Get your body — especially your fins — under control. You should be able to settle gently on the bottom, or hold yourself on a vertical wall with one hand, before you take a picture. Avoid wearing too much weight — you'll crush delicate marine life if you slam against the bottom, and your fins can destroy more life if you must kick yourself off the bottom. Neutral buoyancy, or a couple of extra pounds at the most, is usually your best weight.

2. After your body is in position and your fins are still, adjust your strobe arm, or detach your hand-held strobe, and position it for a picture.

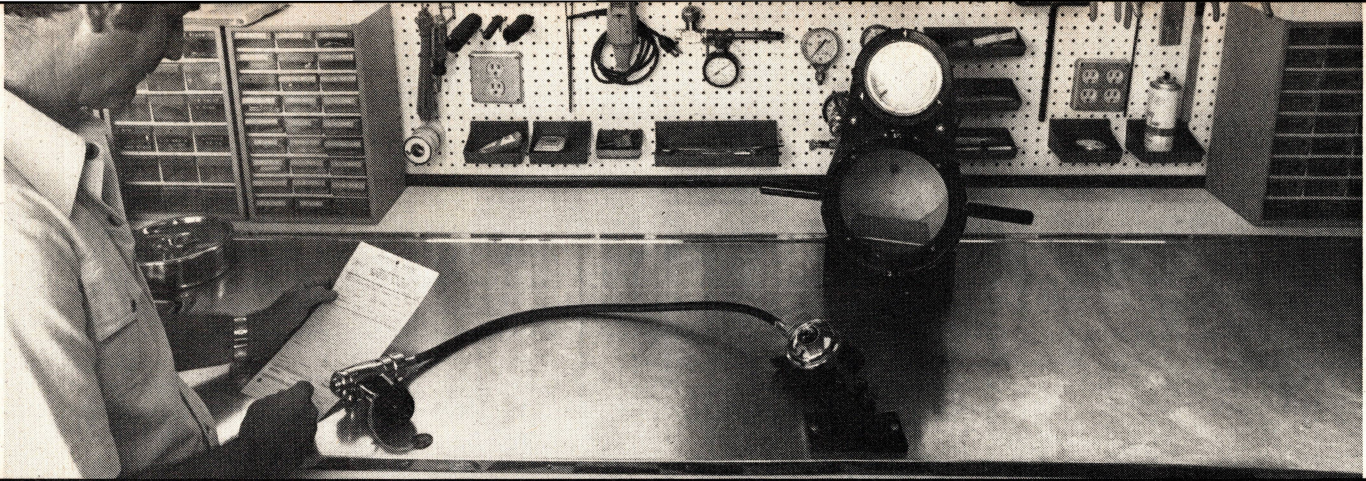
3. Use your wand, focal frame or SLR viewing system to focus and compose your picture. Check the position of your strobe once more, and then take the picture.

The most common mistake beginners make is to reverse these steps: They begin by ramming their focal frame against the subject (or their eye to the SLR viewfinder) before attempting to detach their strobe arm. Then, they take the picture while kicking their fins to hold their bodies in position. »

CLOSE-UP DEPTH OF FIELD

REPRO RATIO	PICTURE AREA (inches)	APERTURE		
		f/11	f/16	f/22
1:10	9.4 x 14.2	2.42	3.52	4.84
1:8	7.6 x 11.3	1.58	2.30	3.16
1:6	5.7 x 8.5	.92	1.34	1.84
1:4	3.8 x 5.7	.44	.64	.88
1:3	2.8 x 4.3	—	.51	.70
1:2	1.9 x 2.8	—	.28	.40
1:1	.9 x 1.4	—	.13	.18

Total depth of field in inches. Depth of field for image ratios of 1:10 to 1:4 are for supplementary close-up lenses. With macro lenses, consult owner's manual for exposure compensation and depth of field tables. Depth of field for 1:3 and small images are for Nikonos extension tubes and has been adjusted for bellows factor. (Standard: circle of confusion, 0.001 inch.)



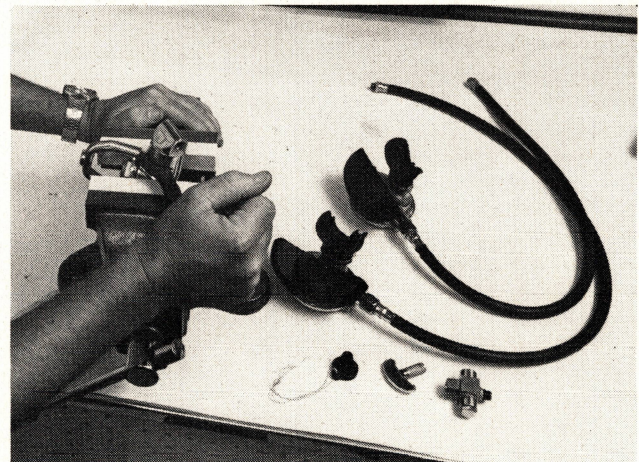
REGULATOR REPAIR

"I've seen it all," sighed George Garrison, owner of National Scuba Repair, as he pulled a large box of parts from underneath the desk in his office. Spreading out a random assortment of regulator pieces with ailments ranging from corrosion to rubber cancer, he pondered the maintenance problem faced by every qualified repair technician in the country.

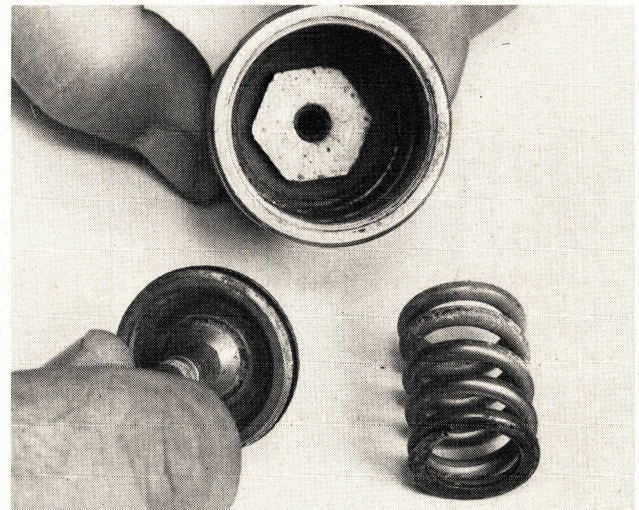
"For a piece of equipment that is the diver's only link to life, you would think a regulator would have a little higher priority on everyone's maintenance list. Yet we see problems that are really very serious because virtually no one performs regular preventive maintenance on their breathing equipment." It is a scandal that poor performance of regulators due to the lack of, in most cases, any maintenance is a way of life for most divers in the United States. The gravity of the problem should not be shrugged off lightly. Dr. Glen Egstrom, of the UCLA Diving Safety Research Project, examines the equipment of most fatalities in Southern California waters and has found that in virtually every case, the regulator was not breathing at its potential capability due to inadequate maintenance.

Dave Inman, of Divers Unlimited in Hollywood, Florida, sees an awful lot of regulators each year in his mail order repair business. He likes to compare most people's attitudes about regulator tune-ups to a trip to the dentist — something you need to do, but put off as long as you can. Yet, a regulator tune-up is a real bargain compared to the expense skiers and tennis players must bear keeping their equipment in good shape. The \$25 or so it costs to have your regulator completely overhauled may seem like a large expense compared to its relatively modest purchase price, but we should have our regulators checked and serviced before each season, the way skiers have their equipment serviced. Divers who don't do this probably have a fundamental misunderstanding about what happens to a regulator after it disappears into the back room of a dive store or is sent to one of the large mail order equipment repair facilities.

A common misconception is that regulators are simple instruments. They most certainly are not. They are dynamic devices that must regulate and balance tremendous pressures and still deliver gentle breaths of air, regardless of depth. The most frequently used regulator today is the flow-through piston first stage with a downstream second stage. Although the total number of parts varies according to the features of each brand, one thing is common — an imbalance



1 The technician will replace all parts subject to deterioration even though visual signs of wear may not be apparent.



2 Dried salt crystals can start corrosion and will measurably affect regulator performance. These internal parts must be cleaned to prolong their life.

Regulator repair requires a highly skilled technician and the proper tools. Major regulator servicing should take place at least once a year with tune-ups every 12 dives.

AN INSIDE JOB

By John Columbia

anywhere, no matter how slight, can result in a dramatic increase in breathing effort. Dr. Egstrom recently pointed out that the average corrosion build-up in his regulators used by UCLA students can add an inch to two inches of inhalation effort when measured on a manometer. For most regulators, that is an increase of 33 to 66 percent. And that is just the oxidation problem caused by the demand lever and the diaphragm button.

When you drop your regulator off for service, most maintenance technicians follow a standard procedure in diagnosis and repair. Beginning with the problem stated on the repair ticket, they connect it to a source of high pressure air and measure and note the flow rate and suction effect. The entire regulator may then be submerged in water and examined for bubbles coming from either the first or second stages. Above water, the high and low pressure hoses are examined for signs of wear and the pressure gauge is checked against the master bench gauge for accuracy. That check completed and noted on the repair record, the regulator technician disassembles your regulator with the following goals in mind:

- 1) Identify and replace any defective parts.
- 2) Replace all parts subject to deterioration from age, regardless of whether or not visual signs of wear are readily apparent.
- 3) Clean all parts not replaced.
- 4) Lubricate all moving parts and polish all metal sealing surfaces.

Disassembling your regulator for cleaning and repairing can be a real exercise if it is badly corroded. A liberal amount of lubricating penetrant (*the only time this may be used*) and a good command of Anglo-Saxon curses come in handy here. Rarely, your first stage may be so corroded it is impossible to disassemble. In this case, the repair bill will be very high, perhaps as much as one-half the cost of the regulator. You will probably get a call if a situation like this has developed.

Cleaning is the most important function in prolonging regulator life — both during use and in servicing. As few as ten drops or less of salt water on the sintered brass screen of the first

PHOTOGRAPHY BY GERI MURPHY



3 Metal parts are submerged in a light acid bath and placed in an ultra-sonic cleaner to remove accumulated corrosion.



4 After about 10 or 15 minutes, the corrosion has been vibrated away and the acid bath is drained from the tray.



5 Once the cleaning process is complete, the parts are placed in a detergent solution to neutralize any acid traces.

stage of some regulators can measurably affect performance. Dried salt crystals can scrape through chrome plating and start corrosion, put nicks in a vital O-ring, or ruin a high pressure seat and cause free flowing. The internal parts of a regulator are machined to almost watch-like tolerances and deserve the same delicate treatment.

After stripping your regulator down, your repair shop will automatically remove and discard all O-rings. These need to be replaced as preventive maintenance. The metal parts are then submerged in a stainless steel tray inside an ultra-sonic cleaner filled with five percent acetic acid and a non-sudsing detergent such as Formula 409. The bath may or may not be heated to increase its efficiency during the 10 to 15 minutes it will take to vibrate away all accumulated corrosion.

The next step is to remove the parts from the bath and blow them dry with compressed air. After drying, the technician will use a magnifying glass and light to inspect the first stage for pitting or deep scratches caused by salt crystals in the piston bonnet. Pits and scrapes prevent the O-ring of the piston from forming a perfect seal and result in a free flow situation at the second stage. A badly scored bonnet costs up to \$100 to replace. This is why most repair stations insist on a total overhaul each time you bring your regulator in — a problem in the second stage could be caused by wear in the first stage.

All sealing surfaces of the first stage are inspected for chrome flaking and pitting — threads are examined for unusual wear or evidence of past cross threading. Springs are checked for fatigue or rust and replaced if not perfect.

The piston needs very special inspection. The lip of the stem in most flow-through regulators is machined to very fine tolerances and the slightest nick or dent will cause a free flow malfunction. Pistons cannot be repaired and must be replaced if damaged in any way.

The yoke and yoke screw are also checked at this time. Explosive yoke failures are rare, but they have happened — especially in older regulators and more commonly at dive store filling stations. Older yokes were designed before 3000 psi tanks — yours may need to be upgraded. Hairline cracks can often be seen with a magnifying glass and worn threads may call for a new yoke screw.

During this entire procedure, the repair technician will note on the repair bill any deficiencies and put all worn replaced parts in a bag for your inspection.

After the first stage has been torn down and inspected, it is time to dismantle the second stage. A good inspection here includes a sharp visual examination for cracks in the housing and breaks between soldered joints. One area especially vulnerable is where the demand valve and lever attach to the second stage body. In plastic second stages this is often overtightened and frequently splits. Any sign of cracks in either brass or plastic second stages demands a complete replacement and a higher repair bill. Never attempt to tighten your second stage hose or demand lever assembly without proper tools and training.

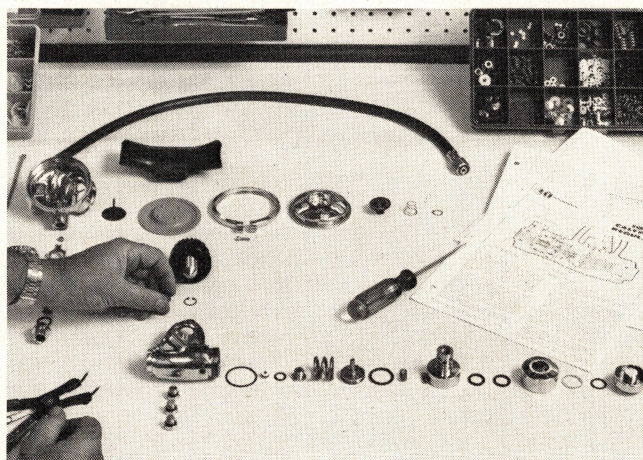
The surfaces where the diaphragm and exhaust valve seal also get particular inspection. Spot failure of either could cause a catastrophic flooding. The ring that holds the cover and the diaphragm in place needs to be checked for any bends — a less than perfect seal will result in a steady and annoying drip of water during inhalation and a considerable increase in breathing effort.

The diaphragm of your regulator is a beast unto itself. In older models it is usually made of laminated neoprene. The inherent stiffness of this material in older single hose regulators contributed greatly to breathing resistance. Most companies now offer replacement diaphragms in tough, lightweight silicone rubber. Even if yours doesn't need replacing, you should consider upgrading to these newer parts. The metal button on your diaphragm can also cause resistance if it is rusted or if



The final bath consists of clean, fresh water to rinse away all traces of the two previous solutions.

6



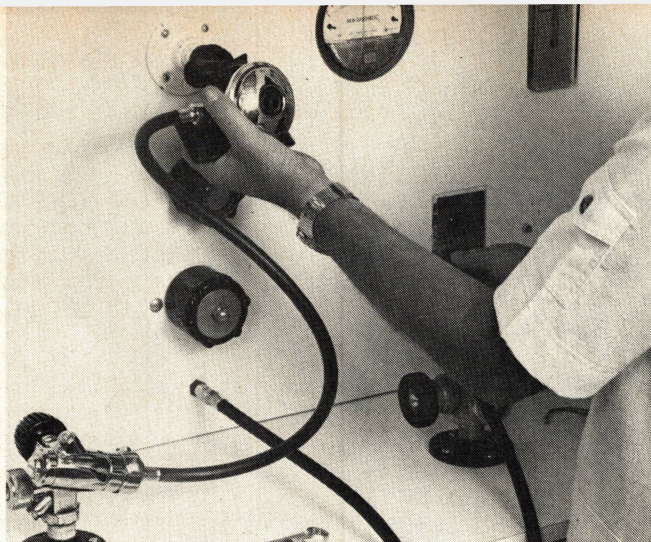
After drying, all parts are inspected for pitting, scratches and wear. Any replacements are made at this time.

7



With tank pressure on, the height of the second stage demand lever is adjusted to manufacturer's specifications.

8



9 Still on the test bench, the regulator second stage is next tested for the effort required to inhale and exhale.



10 More than one inch water pressure in exhalation effort and more than 1½ inches in inhalation is unacceptable.



11 The Equipment Analysis Report shows the regulator's performance after it has been cleaned and overhauled.

salt deposits have built up — it will be buffed smooth if necessary. This button is the first mechanical step in the breathing cycle — it must be inspected for distortion and glue fatigue.

The parts of the demand apparatus and lever are now inspected for corrosion and wear. The lever may be buffed for smoothness and the demand seat is examined for scoring. The downstream valve should also be replaced.

The first stage is tested after reassembly by subjecting it to tank pressure with the high pressure port blocked and an ambient pressure gauge — bleeder valve open — attached to a low pressure port. The gauge must be watched carefully as the bleeder valve is closed. If pressure climbs up to 200 psi, air is immediately shut off. The excessive pressure indicates either a defective high pressure seat seal or a defective high pressure spring. If the psi remains under 200, then the precise gauge reading is checked against manufacturer's intermediate pressure specifications.

This step affords the first opportunity to check for leaks, but placing the ear next to the first stage must be avoided. Should a new seat or seal blow, injury to the eardrum could easily result. Safe alternatives are a modified stethoscope, or a liquid leak detector. The over-ambient pressure gauge is observed for the desired reading, and again one minute later for "creep." The latter may indicate a leak in the high pressure seat — possibly a nick in the piston seating surface.

Volume also must be measured for conformity with manufacturer's specifications. A professional repairman should be aware that some regulators can be incorrectly adjusted to produce easy breathing at low psi and volume. Such adjustments are unacceptable. Manufacturer specified volume and pressure must be achieved.

When the second stage is reassembled, the plastic second stage is checked for cracks and the housing for faults, especially in the exhaust valve and diaphragm seals. The new exhaust valve is installed without silicone because it requires maximum friction to hold it in place. The silicone could pick up sand and spoil the seal. Excess rubber on the mushroom stem must be removed. Following replacement of the exhaust tee, the mouthpiece bits need checking for possible damage indicating need for replacement.

The low pressure seat requires a careful inspection with a magnifying lens for dents or scratches, and to be sure the low pressure valve has formed only one circular indentation. If more than one circle has been formed, the valve will not seal, and the seat must be replaced.

As much as possible, the mechanism of the second stage should be reassembled outside the casing, then reinserted with the venturi aimed directly at the mouthpiece. The circlip is attached next and properly seated.

The low pressure hose is then examined for defects and tested for leaks at twice its working pressure. It is attached to the first stage and any moisture is blown out of the line before it is attached to the second stage.

With tank pressure on, the demand lever height is adjusted to manufacturer's specifications.

Reinstallation of the second stage diaphragm demands particular care because of the danger to the diver if it malfunctions. It is first wiped with silicone only on the metal plate, *not around the edges*. Lubricant around the edges invites immediate or eventual failure of the seating.

The purge mechanism, having been replaced, should be adjusted to a low volume purge flow. A large volume purge flow is unnecessary and distracting to the diver.

Before replacing the clamp, the box around the cover is pressed to trigger any free flows stemming from improper lever height. After the clamp is screwed in place, the purge valve is double checked.

With the air turned on, the second stage is checked for audible leaks, then ease of breathing. With the air off and any re-

(Continued on Page 82)

Looe Key is a tiny coral reef that lies about ten miles offshore from Big Pine Island in the Florida Middle Keys. Its total area, including patch reefs and straggler clumps, covers less than seven square miles and the major reef line is only about a mile long and one-fourth to one-half mile wide. This small area, however, con-

tains some of the most magnificent and impressive coral structures found anywhere in the Florida Keys and many divers claim their beauty rivals that of any coral reefs found in the Caribbean.

An indication of little Looe's attractiveness is that veteran dive guides from Key Largo all the way to Key West almost unanimously acclaim this coral reef as "something special." Marine scientists describe Looe's coral structures and formations as "unique," and most divers visiting Looe for the first time react with

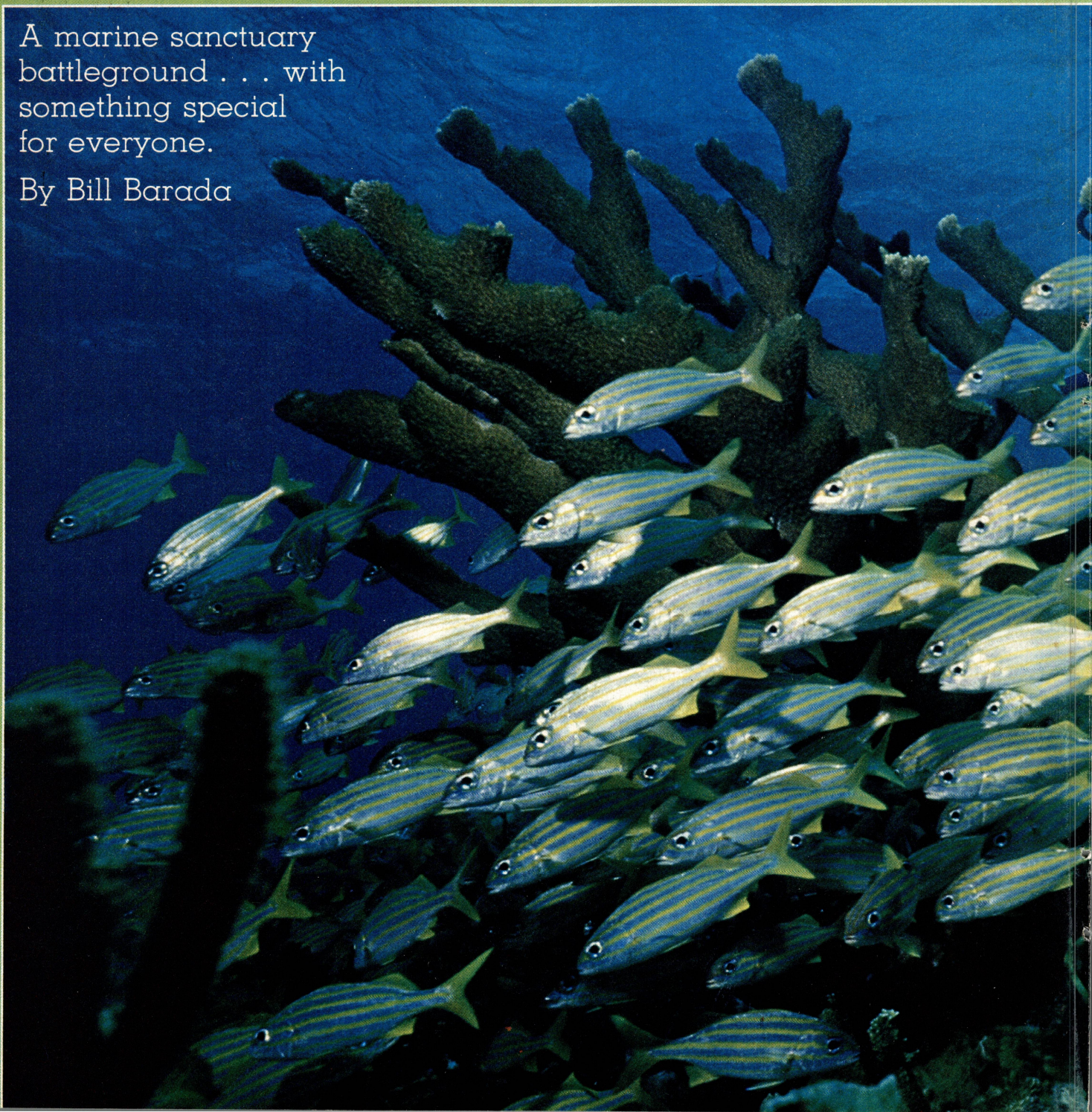
superlatives such as "gorgeous" or "spectacular."

One of the things that makes Looe's reefs "special" to keys divers is the size of its corals. The structures of tongue and groove formations on the seaward edge of the reef rise as high as 25 feet above the bottom, the highest in the keys. Amidst the bewildering diversity of corals that form the colorful archways, terraces and colonades of these structures are more than 100 monstrous specimens of mound corals, such as brain and star, that form balls and domes more than 20 feet in diameter. In another section huge stands of pillar corals with spectacular, cathedral-like spires, tower as high as 20 feet above the bottom.

LITTLE LOOE KEY

A marine sanctuary
battleground . . . with
something special
for everyone.

By Bill Barada



Shoreward from the seaward edge are splendid forests of elkhorn that are so extensive a diver can weave for hours among the branching, jagged antlers and never see the same colony twice. In the "backside" shallows you can stand on a white sand bottom in three or four feet of water and be surrounded by delicate staghorn corals with the pointed antlers of other colonies rippling the surface all around you.

A short swim beyond the seaward edge of the reef, at a depth of about 50 feet, is the edge of a channel carved by the Gulf Stream. The bottom slopes sharply downward to the top of a cliff that drops vertically to a depth of around 100 feet. This area may have once been the

shoreline of an ancient sea. The wall is an intricate maze of older, deep-water corals and giant, colorful sponges that decorate the mouths of deep caves and crevices which are hiding places for a wild assortment of marine life. It is in this area that divers are apt to experience close encounters with large bottom fish and the open water game fish that migrate along the edge of the Gulf Stream.

What makes Looe Key uniquely beautiful, however, is that this wide diversity of coral phenomena is compacted and compressed into a single, small area and it can all be seen and enjoyed on the same dive. Add to this the constantly moving panorama of schools of brilliantly colored tropical fish that weave in and out

among the corals; the graceful crimson and gold of seafans and searods that sway and twist in the surge; the whip-like antennae of lobster colonies bristling from holes and crevices; and the gaudy colored bodies of tube worms, sea snails and shellfish that creep among the branches. Then, place it in an area that is caressed by Gulf Stream currents and blessed with some of the clearest water in the keys and it is easy to see why Looe Key is considered "special" to divers who know what it has to offer.

Despite its attractiveness, Looe Key was unknown to most tourist divers until a few years ago. The reason for this is that the islands opposite the reef, such as Big Pine Key, were relatively undevel-



oped and the few services available to tourist divers were not well advertised. As a result, most divers visiting the Middle Keys stopped in the City of Marathon rather than continue on across the Seven Mile Bridge into the unfamiliar territory of Big Pine Key which is only about 20 miles farther. Looe reef is also a 20 mile boat ride from Marathon and these dive shops preferred to concentrate on trips to close-in local reefs such as Sombrero and Coffin's Patch rather than make the long run to Looe reef. Today, however, Looe Key is in the process of being discovered. Two full service dive shops are located on, or near, Big Pine Key and are running daily guided tours to the reef which is only a few minutes by boat. Hotels, motels, trailer parks and restaurants in this area are catering to divers, and a few Marathon dive shops will charter all-day trips to Looe. The dive services provided by the two shops in the Big Pine Key area are almost as unique as the corals of Looe Key.

The Sunshine Key Aqua Center is located at the Holiday Inn Travel Park on tiny Sunshine Key which is a few minutes drive beyond the Seven Mile Bridge. It is

owned and managed by Captain Ed Davidson and Sandi Disceglia. Both are dedicated conservationists who have made extensive studies of marine ecosystems in the keys and this knowledge has made them valuable leaders in keys environmental and political organizations. Ed Davidson is president of the Keys Audubon Society, director of the Keys Citizens Coalition, chairman of the Keys Zoning Board and vice president of the Florida Coral Reef Foundation. As a result, he is constantly involved in controversial keys environmental fights and is often responsible for initiating and leading such battles. For example, he was a leader in the fight to ban coral collecting in Florida and helped initiate a proposal to have Looe Key declared a federal marine sanctuary by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). The proposal is under study and, at present, is one of the hottest issues in the keys.

Ed and Sandi's conservation background and their knowledge of marine ecology are reflected in the type of dive tours provided by the Sunshine Key Aqua Center. They not only offer sight-

seeing, underwater photography and diver instruction, they also run educational field trips for marine science students and other divers who are interested in learning more about the underwater world. Most divers love it. Instead of just looking at the pretty fish and corals, they are told something about the habits of the reef dwellers and their inter-relationship with the corals, water and land area of the keys.

Ed and Sandi treat Looe Key as if it is already a marine sanctuary and insist that divers aboard their boat give it the same respect. Ed is not opposed to spearfishing, lobster hunting, shell collecting and similar activities, but is convinced they should be pursued in places other than Looe Key. No spearfishing or specimen collecting is permitted from his 64 foot, twin diesel dive boat when it is anchored at Looe. Many of his customers are families with children who are afraid that spearing fish will attract sharks.

The Aqua Center also has a six-passenger boat plus other boats that Ed is happy to rent to qualified divers who want to go after fish, lobsters or sea shells. He will tell you where and how to



find the places most apt to produce good results. His large boat has an 800 mile cruising range and is equipped with bunks, galley, showers, compressor and generator for chartering to such places as Cay Sal Banks and the Dry Tortugas.

The other shop running daily trips to Looe Key is Underseas, Inc. located on Big Pine. It is owned and managed by Captain George W. Rockett whose policy and opinions are diametrically opposed to those of Ed Davidson. The Undersea Center runs three, eight-passenger dive boats to Looe on either half day or full day trips and they specialize in spearfishing, lobster diving, shell collecting and similar activities. Rockett's trips are unique in the keys because he has cooking facilities aboard each boat and a hot lunch is available to all-day customers with a standing offer that the fish and lobsters they catch during the trip will be cooked

made possible by the type of charter service he runs because the profits from gear sales are needed to support the charter service.

Rockett says there are tremendous schools of fish in the Looe Key area but you must know where they hang out in order to find them because the spear-sized fish are not in the major coral sections. He claims that spearfishing does not damage the reef or reduce fish populations because the species he hunts are migratory. He feels the same way about lobsters and sea shells because most lobsters are found in blowouts (depressions similar to sinkholes in shallow water areas) and the majority of sea shells are hunted on grass flats.

Rockett admits that Looe Key is becoming more and more popular but claims that the dive guides now operating in the area know what they are doing

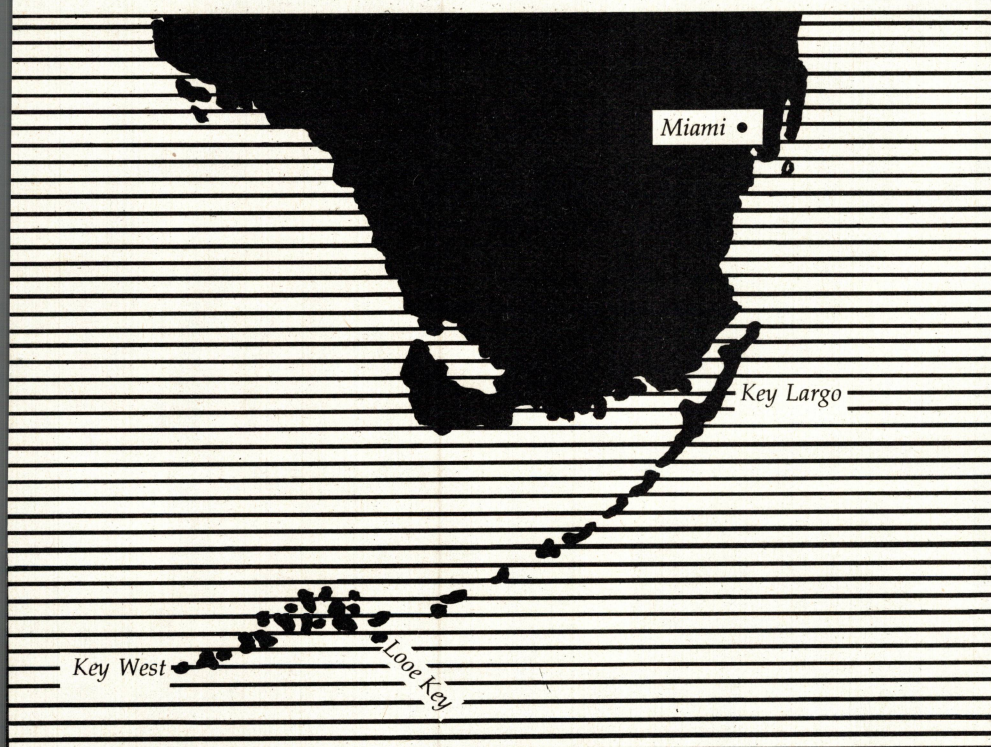
sure is already building up on Looe Key with as many as 30 dive boats anchored on the reef on some weekends. He says at present the only federal regulation is the ban on coral collecting and that novice divers who don't know any better are shooting colorful reef fish such as angels, tang and grunts. Ed believes that establishing Looe as a sanctuary will benefit fish and lobster populations in surrounding areas by serving as a haven in which populations can multiply unmolested, then migrate to outside areas.

Keys dive guides are about equally divided on the sanctuary proposal but, regardless of its outcome, Looe Key's spectacular coral reefs will continue to be regarded as special. The reasons for this are the unique conditions that created the magnificent corals and bathed them in some of the most consistently clear water of any keys reefs.

Not only is Looe Key farther offshore and closer to the warm, clear waters of the Gulf Stream than most other Florida coral reefs, it is also protected by Big Pine Key which is the highest and one of the largest islands in the keys. For this reason the tidal waters flowing out from the shallow back country on the gulf side of the keys (which is subject to sudden, drastic temperature changes and is often turbid), is diverted into tidal channels such as Bahia Honda and American Shoals, away from the reef. Thus, Looe's corals are protected by a natural eddy that provides clearer, calmer water than on most other Florida reefs. The average visibility is around 50 feet, but when the Gulf Stream is pushed inshore by prevailing winds, the water clears as if by magic and visibility often exceeds 100 feet. When strong northeasterly winds persist for several days, however, sediments in shallow water are stirred up and visibility can drop to less than ten feet. This happens most often during the winter and spring, so the best time to plan a trip is during the summer and fall. But even in winter the Gulf Stream often sweeps over the reef, the water clears as if by magic, and you are apt to encounter strange marine life seldom seen in summer because fish move south when northern waters get cold, then migrate back up the coast as the water to the north warms up again.

The story of how tiny Looe Key got its name is almost as fascinating as its coral formations. According to research done by Capt. Ed Davidson, it has been called Looe Key as long as anyone can remember, but nobody knew why. The mystery was solved in the 1950's after Edwin Link and Mendel Peterson (who was with the Smithsonian Institute) found the remains of an old ship buried under the corals of the reef. Research identified the wreckage as that of the *H.M.S. Looe*, a 44 gun British frigate that crashed into the reef during a storm in 1744 while towing another ship captured from the Spanish. The British Admiralty records and

(Continued on Page 66)



A tiny coral reef in the Florida Middle Keys, Looe Key contains some of the most impressive coral structures found anywhere. It's farther offshore and closer to the warm, clear Gulf Stream waters than most other Florida coral reefs. Average visibility here is around 50 feet but it often exceeds 100.

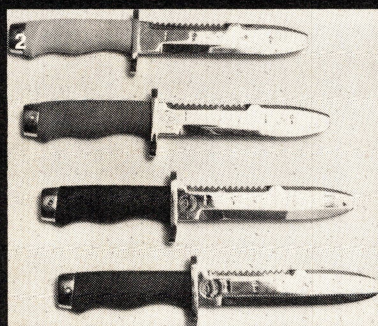
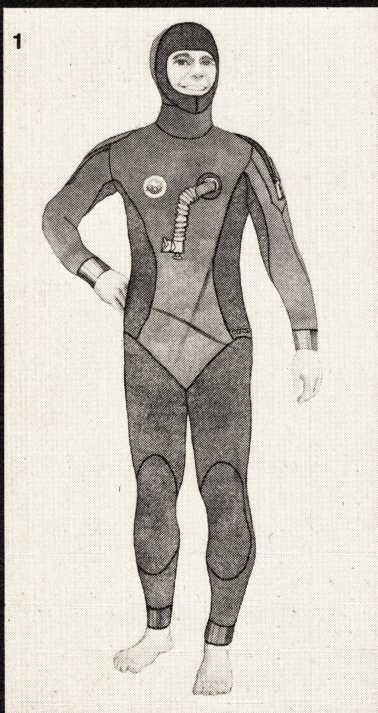
on board the boat, free of charge.

Rockett is adamantly opposed to the idea of Looe Key as a marine sanctuary because he is convinced the national publicity generated by the federal government will cause the reef to be discovered and an avalanche of divers will descend on the tiny coral reef with disastrous results. His desire to protect the reef by keeping it quiet is supported by the fact that although his shop has been located on Big Pine Key for several years, it is not widely known outside of Florida because he does not advertise in national publications and does not encourage referrals of customers from other dive shops. Rockett claims he has the largest retail dive shop in the keys and this is

and help protect the reef corals. The proposal to declare the reef a federal marine sanctuary terrifies him, partially because singling out Looe will concentrate diver pressure on the tiny reef, and also, because of the stated policy of NOAA. This is that "multiple use of each area should be maximized..." In the past this has meant that sanctuaries will not interfere with commercial fishing. Rockett is convinced that only sport diving will be regulated and restricted while commercial fishing, including nets and lobster trapping, will still be permitted as they now are in Pennekamp Park and the federal government's Key Largo Coral Reef Marine Sanctuary.

Ed Davidson contends that diver pres-

New Gear



1 Jetsuit — A new drysuit featuring manual or automatic air injection, easy-entry shoulder zipper, wrist and ankle seals and a patented neck seal with an attached hood. It comes in blue or orange with black trim, nylon-two. Sizes XS to XXL. \$450. From Poseidon Systems. At your Parkway/Poseidon dealer.

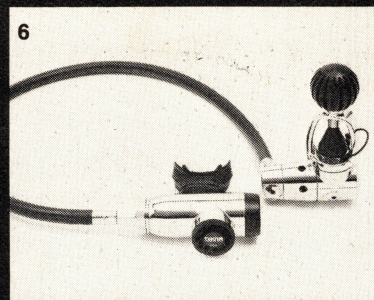
2 Seamaster Knives — A popular line of dive knives, redesigned for 1979. They feature a blunt, screwdriver-type end, serrated top edge, six-inch scale, and 300 series stainless steel. Handles are yellow, orange, brown or black. Sheath is included. \$23.95. From U.S. Divers. Available at your U.S. Divers dealer.



3 Aqua-Lung BC — A new series of BC's for 1979, featuring heavy cordura nylon material, inner bladder, low pressure inflator, oral inflator, trim and over-pressure valve, CO₂ cartridge and comfortable harness. Comes in yellow, light blue, or black, \$134.95. From U.S. Divers. At your local dive shop.

4 Competition Fin — Combines the power of the open heel design with the security and comfort of a full foot fin. Model TX-1000 has been designed for speed in swimming and for power with a full, cold water wetsuit. Available in sizes 9/10, 11/12 and 13/15. \$32 to \$34. From Dacor. At your Dacor dealer.

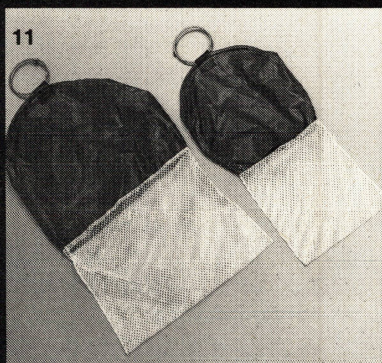
5 Dive Suit Bag — A deluxe, vinyl-coated bag with two compartments: one for your wetsuit, BC, fins, mask and snorkel, plus a large side pocket for regulators, gauges and accessories. It features doublelock zips, heavy-duty handle, and shoulder straps for long hauls. \$76. From Scubapro. At your Scubapro dealer.



6 T-2100 Regulator — A unique new design in high performance regulators. The T-2100 incorporates a balanced piston first stage with a highly efficient "servo-assisted" second stage. A small pilot valve "assists" the main valve to provide effortless breathing at any depth. \$189.95. At your Tekna dealer.

7 Pelican Bag — A fashionable utility bag with eight separate compartments for easy organizing, a hidden key ring clip, and a comfortable, adjustable strap. Made of rugged cordura nylon, it's waterproof, mildewproof, and machine washable. \$34.95. From Pelican Products. At the sign of the happy Pelican.

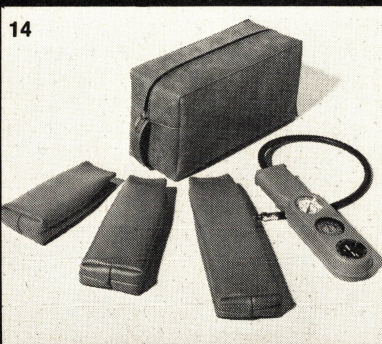
8 M-90 Buoyancy Compensator — Designed to withstand the rugged treatment of a working diver. The outer bag is made of extra-heavy gauge nylon with a special urethane backing. It's compact, yet provides 33 pounds of lift. The 25 gram CO₂ cartridge is optional. \$100. From SeaQuest. At your local dive shop.



9 Electronic Dive Watch — Pressure-tested to 100 atmospheres (3300 feet), it features a quartz movement and is accurate to within 60 seconds per month. It has an electronic jeweled movement, sapphire crystal, ratchet bezel, calendar, and stainless steel case. \$300. From Dacor. At your local Dacor dealer.

10 Softouch Prescription Goggles — New anti-chlorine, corrective goggles provide perfect sealing, minimum drag, and clear vision for eyeglass wearers. They are soft, flexible, and safe. Send eyeglass prescription and distance between pupils. \$39.95. From Aqua Optics, 575 W. Sixth St., San Pedro, Calif. 90731.

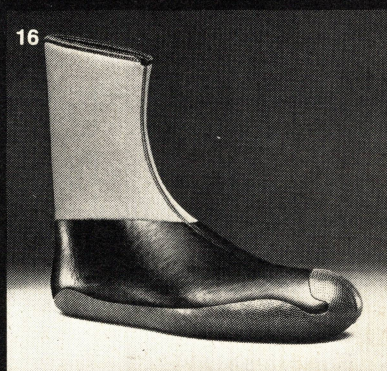
11 Game Bags with Lift — Designed with built-in lift pockets which can be filled with tank air to raise game to the surface and hold it floating for the return trip. They come in blue reinforced nylon with mesh bottoms and large belt loop rings. Small, \$18; large, \$30. From Scubapro. At your Scubapro dealer.



12 CV60 BC — Provides 25 pounds of initial buoyancy with 12 additional pounds reserve buoyancy available by opening the zipper on the bottom. It features an automatic relief valve, lip-stop coldwater mouthpiece, zippered pocket and 25 gram CO₂ cartridge. \$135. From Dacor. Available at your nearby Dacor dealer.

13 Boat Operated U/W Metal Detector — Can detect metal objects from a boat in water up to 250 feet deep while distinguishing between trash and treasure. Meter and loudspeaker provide detection data. It's powered by two D-size batteries. \$985. From Gardiner Electronics, 4729 North 7th Avenue, Phoenix, AZ 85013.

14 Console and Regulator Bags — Protect your valuable instruments against bumps, scuffs and scratches. Console bags are available in three different sizes and five colors. They are also oil and mildew resistant. Prices start at \$4. From Pennform Plastics Products, 365 Mulberry St., Wyandotte, Michigan 48192.



15 Silver Jacket — A flashy new nylon windbreaker with a reflective silver coating and "Scubapro" sleeve striping. It's water-repellent and features slash pockets, nylon zipper, racing collar, and knit cuffs. Sizes, available for both men and women, range from XS to XL. \$36. At your nearby Scubapro dealer.

16 Brute Boot — A virtually indestructible, yet highly protective and comfortable boot. The non-skid sole is bonded onto the bottom of the boot, making it of solid, one-piece construction. Available in blue nylon-two with black dipping; sizes 7/8 to 12/13½. \$39. From Parkway Fabricators. At your Parkway dealer.

17 Aqua-Lung T-Shirts — Three unique new designs illustrate marine awareness, sport diving, and commercial diving. The T-shirts are high quality 100 percent cotton with crew neck and pocket, and come in blue or yellow, sizes S, M, L, and XL. \$4.95. From U.S. Divers. Available at your nearby U.S. Divers dealer.

NAUI INSTRUCTOR TRAINING COURSES

March-June

Alternate Weekends
Rockport, MA

March-May

Weekends
Annapolis, MD

April 6-14

Santa Barbara, CA

May 14-25

Carbondale, IL

May 26-June 3

Canandaigua, NY

June 8-16

Freeport, Grand Bahama

June 9-17

Houston, TX

June 15-23

San Diego, CA

June 18-29

Ann Arbor, MI

August 10-19

Chicago, IL

August 11-19

Norfolk, VA

Aug. 24-Sept. 1

Santa Cruz, CA

September 1-8

Melbourne, FL

September 7-15

Port Townsend, WA

**Join The Leader,
NAUI
785 Colton Ave.
Colton, CA 92324**

- ☐ Please send me a complete info packet.
I want to become an instructor for the
National Association of Underwater In-
structors.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ St. _____ Zip _____

LOOE KEY

(Continued from Page 63)

other reports pieced together by Mendel Peterson reveal a fascinating story.

When daylight came on the morning after the wreck, 280 men from both ships found themselves crowded together on a tiny sand island in back of the reef and still about seven miles offshore. Their situation appeared hopeless because at that time the keys were inhabited by Calloosa Indians who were reported to be cannibals who considered white men an especially tasty dish. Thus, going ashore would be almost certain suicide and their only hope was to get off the sand island before they were discovered by the Indians. Only three small boats survived the shipwreck, however, so escape by sea appeared equally hopeless. Their only consolation was that food, water, hand weapons and other provisions could be salvaged from the ships stranded on the reef.

Fortunately, a small sloop was sighted sailing near the reef and the crew rowed out in a small boat, captured it intact, and brought it back to the reef. Then, all 280 men were jammed together in the small boats, the wrecked ships were set on fire, and the flotilla set sail. The captured sloop held 184 men, 60 were packed into the ship's long boat, 20 in the captain's gig, and 10 in a rowboat.

Incredibly, although the boats were so overloaded that a moderate breeze or any carelessness would cause them to capsize, all 280 men survived. The small boats made their way across the Gulf Stream to the Bahamas and the captain sailed the tiny sloop all the way to Port Royal in only five days.

That is how Looe Key got its name. The wreckage of the *H.M.S. Looe* is still buried under the sand of the reef and Ed Davidson says if you know where and how to look for them, the ballast stones and scattered remnants of the ship's structure can still be seen.

A more recent but equally fascinating story of a ship that crashed into Looe has been dubbed the Reefer Wreck because it was loaded with 50 pound bales of marijuana. The grass from broken bales was scattered all over the reef and after the Coast Guard removed the bales, keys residents had a field day. A small armada of boats converged upon Looe to scoop up the grass still floating on the surface and stacked two feet deep on the bottom of surge channels.

Ed Davidson says the water was stained dark and the reef fish were acting so crazy he is convinced they were high on grass. He saw small fish eating marijuana seeds, and hundreds of fish swam in wild gyrations, bumping into each other, crashing into the corals, flipping upside down and sideways or standing on their heads. Ed swears that some of

Binders



Save and protect all your valuable issues of SKIN DIVER Magazine in this permanent volume.

These durable binders are made of simulated leather with gold embossed title on the cover and spine, and make an attractive addition to your library.

Time to get rid of that unmanageable stack of loose magazines in your living room or study. Each binder securely holds 12 issues of SKIN DIVER Magazine, neatly organized at your fingertips for ready reference. Durable, attractive, and economical—order several for your collection.

Only \$7.00 each
3 for \$17.50 or 6 for \$30.25
Save 10-20%

Prices effective through December 31, 1978
(Prices include shipping and handling.)

Petersen Library Binders

6725 Sunset Blvd. Los Angeles, CA 90028

Send me _____ SKIN DIVER Binders at \$7.00 ea, 3 for \$17.50 or 6 for \$30.25 (Postage and handling charges included. Calif. residents add 6% sales tax). My check or money order for \$ _____ is enclosed. To avoid delay—Print Clearly

Name _____

Street _____

City _____

State _____ Zip _____

Allow 4-6 weeks for delivery SD-379

Experience the direct approach...

Come to the experts in color enlarging from underwater slides. At Retinachrome, we print Type 'R' exclusively - directly from the original slide. We feel that no other process can more faithfully reproduce the color and detailed brilliance of your slides and transparencies.

By combining strictly Kodak paper and chemistry with skilled technicians, Retinachrome is able to provide you with the quality you expect and your work deserves.

Size	1	10 or more
3x5	.60	.40
5x7	1.25	.90
8x10	1.95	1.75
11x14	4.00	3.25
16x20	9.00	8.00
20x24	12.50	11.00
20x30	16.00	13.50

Minimum order \$5.00 assorted shots

Free Texture!
Choice of Matte, Silk,
Canvas or Glossy

*One texture per order, please

Frame it!

Retinachrome is now offering the service of framing your prints - in handsome mahogany floater frames - the proper finishing touch for your best shots.

8x10.....8.25

11x14.....10.95

16x20.....17.95

These prices include your mounted print, custom framed

Matte Spray

Mount it!

8x10 & smaller	.30	8x10 & smaller	2.00
11x14	.60	11x14	2.50
11x16	.75	11x16	3.00
16x20	1.25	16x20	4.50
16x24	1.45	16x24	5.00
20x24	1.60	20x24	5.50
20x30	2.25	20x30	6.50

These prices are in addition to cost of enlargement.

Retinachrome

P.O. Box 30579 - Seattle, 98103,

Name _____
Address _____
City _____
State _____ Zip _____

\$5.00 minimum

Mailing instructions:

You may charge your order to VISA or Mastercharge if you include card number, expiration date and your signature as it appears on the card.

Shipments Sent UPS or First Class Mail. \$1.75 minimum postage on all orders. Foreign orders 2.00 extra. Washington residents add 5.4% sales tax. Please enclose check or money order. U.S. funds or exchange, please. No C.O.D.s.

the fish looked as if they were laughing, but this opinion may be biased because he could taste marijuana that seeped into his mouthpiece.

The marijuana is all gone now and the fish are back to normal, but the wreckage of the Reefer can still be seen scattered among the corals of Looe Key.

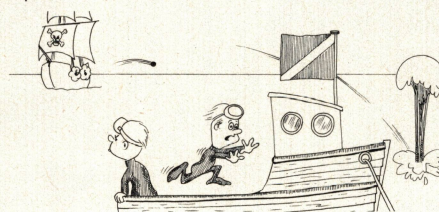
As we said earlier, one of the great attractions of Looe Key is that its corals are so compact and compressed into such a small area they can all be seen on a single dive. An advantage of this is that large groups with a wide diversity of dive experience can enjoy working from the same boat without interfering with each other. Ed Davidson takes entire families, including dad, mom, the kids and even grandma or non-divers, to the reef along with experienced scuba divers. He anchors in the shallow water on the backside of the reef where non-divers can stand on the sandy bottom and put on a facemask for the first time to watch the corals and reef fish with as much safety as if they were in a glass bottom boat. Snorkelers swim away in small groups, drifting on the surface and watching the amazing panorama of coral and moving marine life unfold beneath them. Scuba divers have only a short swim through a surge channel to reach the seaward edge of the reef where they explore and photograph some of the spectacular coral formations that have made Looe Key so special. More advanced divers can continue on over the wall into the beauty and mystery of the world of deep water corals and larger fish.

Thus, Looe Key has something for everyone. Families, beginners, fish watchers, photographers, and divers interested in reef ecology, will be compatible with the Sunshine Key Aqua Center. Divers interested in hunting fish, lobsters and shellfish should find Underseas, Incorporated, more to their liking.

Bahamas Reprints

Reprints of the First Complete Dive Guide to the Bahamas, which appeared in the July, 1978, issue of SKIN DIVER Magazine, are now available and may be obtained at no cost from the Bahamas Tourist Office, 255 Alhambra Circle, Suite 275, Coral Gables, Florida 33134, phone (305) 442-4860.

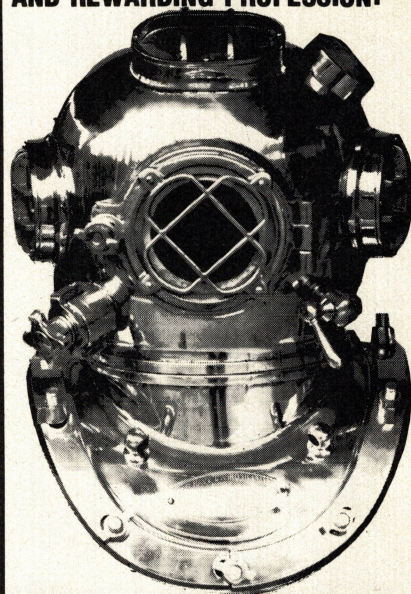
The 30 page comprehensive guide was prepared by Paul J. Tzimouis, Editor-Publisher of SKIN DIVER who spent two months touring the islands, diving the reefs, and interviewing dive resort operators.



"He may not know what our flag means, but I sure know what his means..."

94% WORKING GRADUATES

THE NEED FOR COMMERCIAL DEEP SEA DIVERS CONTINUES TO GROW... SPECIAL SKILLS ARE NEEDED TO GET AND KEEP A JOB IN INnerspace... DIVERS ACADEMY WILL TRAIN YOU TO ENTER THIS HIGHLY REGARDED AND REWARDING PROFESSION.



OWNED AND OPERATED BY DIVERS
INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
MANAGEMENT

NEW

SEND TODAY

Send \$2.00 for our catalog which contains all pertinent information and disclosures. Approved by C.E.T.A. and meets all state certifications.

DIVERS ACADEMY

OF THE EASTERN SEABOARD

2500 So. Broadway
Camden, New Jersey 08104
(609) 966-1871

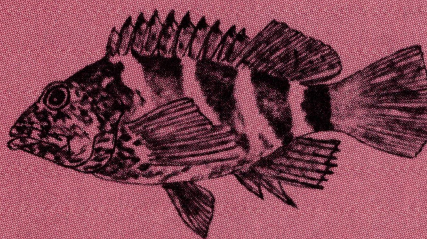
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____ ST. _____ ZIP _____



The Banded Hawkfish

(*Cirrhitops fasciatus*)

In Hawaii, hawkfishes are called *pilikoa*, which means "coral-clinging." This is in reference to their habit of living in coral, and staying with it even if the coral is taken from the water. It is not uncommon for a hawkfish to wiggle out on dry land after coral is brought ashore. The common name of the fish comes from its hawk-like habit of perching on top of a coral branch or ledge, waiting for prey. When a small fish or crustacean happens by, the hawkfish will swoop down, vulture-like, and grab its meal. □ The banded hawkfish (*Cirrhitops fasciatus*) is a colorful Hawaiian reef inhabitant, with five dark red vertical bands on its body, with the last band, on the caudal peduncle, being the darkest. There is an indistinct dark spot on the opercle. The white spaces in between the red bars are intersected by more red (the white parts looking like an upside-down "Y" toward the belly). There are also white spots about the head. □ The Cirrhitidae family of hawkfishes is very close to the Scorpaenidae, or the scorpionfishes, since they share many similar characteristics. They are both bottom fishes, never swimming around freely, but sitting on a ledge or on coral and moving only to dash for shelter, or to attack some chosen prey. They both have thickened dorsal fin rays, although hawkfishes do not have spines on the head, as do the scorpionfishes.



The pectoral fins of both families are strong and thickened; both hawkfishes and scorpionfishes sit on the bottom, propping themselves up on these fins to look around. Cirrhitids comprise a relatively small family of fishes, and are characterized by a fringe at the back of the nostril. Ichthyologists James Bohlke and Charles Chaplin suggest the possibility that hawkfishes are the link between the bass-like fishes and the scorpaenids. □ The banded hawkfish is found from Hawaii, Japan, Mauritius, and Madagascar. Ichthyologist John Randall points out that *C. fasciatus* is a synonym

for *C. cinctus*; most references treat the fish under the *cinctus* label. *C. fasciatus* is very common in the Hawaiian Islands and is a bright, colorful addition to the reefs. It is a small fish, growing to a maximum of four or five inches. According to Randall, who studied the stomach contents of 18 specimens, the banded

hawkfish feeds mainly on small fishes, shrimp and crabs, plus a small amount of planktonic animals — larval shrimp, copepods, amphipods and larval gastropods. Because this fish will hesitate to swim or scurry away from its outpost on the reef, it is fairly easy for the diver to approach it. As the banded hawkfish clings tenaciously to its chosen spot, the underwater photographer can carefully swim in for a close-up. ➤

Photo By Chris Newbert - Text By Hillary Hauser

The photo was taken in 95 feet of water off Kailua, Kona, Hawaii. Newbert used a Canon F-1 with a 50mm macro lens in an Ikelite housing, Farallon/Oceanic 2003 strobe and Kodachrome 25. Shot at f16, 15 inches from subject.

COASTAL DIVING ACADEMY

BAY SHORE, NEW YORK

To meet the unprecedented demand for qualified undersea workers, Coastal Diving Academy is doubling the number of starting classes in its deep sea commercial diving course.



95.5% of Coastal Diving Academy graduates work in the diving industry



COASTAL DIVING ACADEMY
108 W. MAIN STREET, SD-11
BAY SHORE, NEW YORK 11706
(516) 666-3127

Member of Association of Diving Contractors;
Association of Commercial Diver Education;
Private Vocational Schools Association
of New York, Inc.

Licensed by the New York State
Education Department

Approved for training of veterans by
the New York State Education Department

COASTAL DIVING ACADEMY

108 W. MAIN STREET, SD-3
BAY SHORE, NEW YORK 11706
(516) 666-3127

Here's \$1 to cover costs. Please send me your catalog of courses and other literature about commercial diving career training.

- ☐ Deep Sea Commercial Diver
- ☐ Diver Technician - Tender
- ☐ Underwater Photography
- ☐ Commercial SCUBA and SCUBA Instructor

Name

Address

City State

Zip Age

Telephone (area code)



BY NANCY IRONSIDE

Any comparison between birdwatching, with its eccentric spinner, image, and scuba diving, the ultimate in machismo, may be too traumatic for SKIN DIVER readers to accept. Nevertheless, they are similar, and a knowledge of birdwatching ethics and rules might add a new dimension to your interest in scuba diving.

My first sight of the underwater world on the Andros reef was one of the great thrills of my life. The ecstatic feeling of buoyancy, of release from the world of gravity while surrounded by the beauties of the reef, was an exciting new experience. As my dive vacations extended to other Caribbean reefs, I learned to recognize the beautiful male fish with their dowdy females and their totally different juveniles, to watch for cleaning stations where the wrasses serve the larger fish, to watch the trumpetfish glide through the water on the currents of a grouper. The different corals took on names and I learned how to find eels, crabs and lobsters. When I looked in the crevices I saw the squirrelfish, noted that they differed, and tried to categorize them with the help of my fish identification book.

Many other scuba divers have gone this same route. Some become shell collectors, others take up photography, others look for wrecks and artifacts or bottles. Some become underwater archaeologists. I took up fishwatching.

Fishwatching, like birdwatching, is simply the identification of what one sees. The purpose of identification is mainly to increase a person's powers of observation and to communicate those observations to others. Most birdwatchers observe, identify, and list for their own satisfaction, but some have become sufficiently expert that they have contributed a great deal to our knowledge of birds' habits and their territories.

Scuba divers have contributed a great deal to our knowledge of the fish, but much more is yet to be learned. Are fish territorial? Do they mate for life — or do they mate at all? Do they migrate? Do storms bring strays to the reef? By ob-

FAMOUS "SKINDIVER"
CUSTOM WET SUITS
Only **\$57⁹⁵**

Order direct and SAVE!
Satisfaction guaranteed

Men's or women's custom tailored to your measurements with high pants and collar for super warmth. Finest wet suit material, completely nylon lined. Features sewn seams, non-corrosive zipper and twist locks. 1/4" or 3/16" material — mark choice below. Just fill in your measurements and mail with check today. Quick delivery. Your choice of thickness.

1/4" 3/16"
Sex Age
Height
Weight

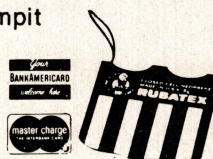
— Ankle
— Calf
— Knee
— Thigh
— Hips
— Waist
— Chest
— Neck
— Wrist
— Forearm
— Elbow
— Biceps
— Ankle to Knee
— Ankle to Crotch
— Ankle to Waist
— Shoulder Seam to Crotch
— Wrist to Elbow
— Bra and Cup Size
— Wrist to Armpit

Hat Size
☐ GLOVES \$9.95
☐ BOOTS \$10.95
☐ HOOD \$9.95

MEN OVER 225 lbs. ADD \$15.00
WOMEN OVER 180 lbs. ADD \$15.00

Add \$4.00 Postage & Handling SORRY, NO C.O.D. (\$5.00 Canada, plus currency exchange) Clip and Mail This Handy Coupon Today! To: **Skin Diver Wet Suits**
1632 S. 250th
Kent, Washington 98031

Name
Address
City State Zip





Sub-Aqua Specialties

2236 BEMIS ROAD • VALDOSTA, GEORGIA 31601 • (912) 242-1152

Buying somewhere else can be costly. Call us First! We always try to be your best value. Everything added together, you'll be dollars ahead by buying at Sub Aqua.

CALL TOLL FREE:
Nationwide : 1 (800) 841-4443
Georgia Residents: 1 (800) 342-7156
 Call Now & Receive a Free
 Air Card, Catalog
 & Price List.

Let's Celebrate...

And here's just a sample of our March Specials...

U.S. DIVERS REGULATOR SPECIALS!

Calypso VI Regulator.... \$99.95
 Conshelf XIV..... \$84.95
 Aquarius \$69.95
 U. S. Divers or Sherwood
 Octopus Regulator..... \$44.95

GAUGE SPECIALS!

- 1) U. S. Divers Pro Dive Pressure Gauge..... \$34.95
- 2) Farallon Oil Filled Depth Gauge..... \$32.95
- 3) Farallon Navigator Console with Pressure Depth & Compass..... \$99.95

Sub-Aqua Specialties Is A PADI 5 Star Training Facility.

We Have It ALL!

A Division Of Buescher Enterprises, Inc.

Underwater life support systems are potentially dangerous to a non-trained user. Phone or mail order purchases of Scuba Tanks, Regulators or Buoyancy Compensators must include instructor's name & number or a copy of your certification. This ad does not constitute an offer to sell these items via mail order.

We've got a present for you, our customers, on Sub-Aqua's 5th Anniversary. We're celebrating all month long with special savings on the gear you'll be needing for your Springtime diving activities.

U.S. DIVERS 80 Cu. Ft. TANK

WITH K VALVE 109⁹⁵
 WITH J VALVE 119⁹⁵

U.S. DIVERS B.C. II

SAVE \$90.00 69⁹⁵

U.S. DIVERS ROCKET or MINI-ROCKET FINS

..... 16⁹⁵

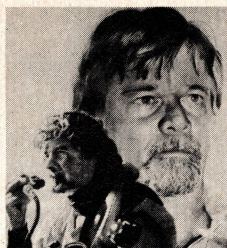
U.S. DIVERS MARINER or MARINER III BACK PACK

23⁹⁵

NO BLEMISHES, NO SECONDS!

We Sell only First Quality Merchandise

- Fast, Free Shipping • Charge It
- To Your Mastercharge or Visa Card
- Call Monday Through Saturday
- From 9 AM 'til 7 PM
- Eastern Standard
- Time



Robert J. Shourat
President, Undersea Systems, Inc.
President, Coastal Diving Operations, Inc.
Director, Coastal Diving Academy
President, The Dive Shop, Inc.

"NOW I CAN SAVE YOU MONEY WITH THE LOWEST MAIL ORDER PRICES PLUS BIG IN-STORE DISCOUNTS"

Wherever you live, you can get the very special prices of New York's most professional diving equipment distributor. For fast service and quality assurance, order direct, using coupon.

The Dive Shop reserves the right to substitute models or brands of equivalent or greater value, which you may return unused within 10 days if not delighted.

ACT NOW! These low prices can only be guaranteed for one month after magazine issue date.

THE DIVE SHOP INC.

110 West Main St., Bay Shore, N.Y. 11706 (516) 665-2526

SD-3

- A.** ☐ Oil Filled Depth Gauge \$21.95
B. ☐ Pressure Gauge \$36.95
C. ☐ U.S.D. 3/16" Nylon 1 Side Wet Suit, 1 Zipper \$71.95
HT. _____ Wt. _____ Chest _____
Waist _____ Hips _____
D. ☐ 1/4" Cold Water Hood \$13.95
E. ☐ U.S.D. Nova Mask \$16.95
F. ☐ U.S.D. Snorkel \$ 4.95
G. ☐ 3/16" Hardsole Boots _____ Shoe Size \$14.95
H. ☐ U.S.D. Rocket Fins \$17.95

THE DIVE SHOP pays all shipping costs within the continental U.S.A., but there is a \$2.00 service charge for orders under \$25.00. Outside the continental U.S.A., (Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, etc.) all freight charges are C.O.D.

- I.** ☐ U.S.D. 1/4" Nylon 2 Side Farmer John
Ht. _____ Wt. _____ Chest _____
Waist _____ Hips _____ \$159.95
J. ☐ U.S.D. BC II Vest \$99.95
K. ☐ Deluxe Scuba Special 80 cu. ft. aluminum tank
Contour back pack Conshelf XIV regulator
w/K-valve \$225.95
w/J-valve \$230.95
L. ☐ Conshelf XIV regulator \$89.95



Scuba tanks, regulators, buoyancy compensators and other underwater life support apparatus cannot be advertised for mail orders.

SEND FOR FREE CATALOG

Master Charge No. _____

Visa No. _____

Exp. Date _____

Exp. Date _____

Name _____

Address _____ Age _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Amount enclosed
\$ _____
N.Y. RESIDENTS
ADD SALES TAX

NATIONAL SCUBA REPAIR

DIVING EQUIPMENT REPAIR
IS OUR ONLY BUSINESS

3 Day Service

Ultrasonic cleaning • Complete diagnostic test facilities
Complete parts inventory - Current and Obsolete
Hyberbaric chamber • Factory trained personnel
Hydrostatic testing and tumbling facilities

- Single hose regulator overhaul\$10.00
- Double hose regulator overhaul\$12.00
- Valve overhaul (J)\$7.00
- Valve overhaul (K)\$4.50
- Twin Manifold (J)\$13.00
- Twin Manifold (K)\$12.00
- Hydro test (Single tank)\$9.00
- Hydro test w/tumble (1/2" valve)\$14.00
- Hydro test w/tumble (3/4" valve)\$13.00
- Disassembly and Reassembly chg. (twins)\$5.00
- Overhaul standard depth gauges\$7.00
- Overhaul submersible pressure gauge\$7.00

SEND YOUR EQUIPMENT NOW
or write for complete price sheet
DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

16442-B Gothard St.
Huntington Beach, CA 92647

47th STREET NIKON, CANON AND IKELITE UNDERWATER PHOTO COMBINATIONS



- NIKONOS III w/35mm lens .. 374.50**
- Sekonic L164 Marine Meter 114.90
 - Pentax ME w/f1.7 w/5536 Housing 382.50
 - Toshiba TM-1 Underwater Flash 113.90
 - Polaroid SX-70 w/5870 Housing 164.50
 - Olympus OM-1 w/f1.8 w/5565 Housing .. 384.50
 - Canon GIII w/5617 Housing 199.50
 - Canon AE-1 w/f1.8 w/5375 Housing 419.90
 - Canon F-1N w/f1.8SC w/5570 Housing ... 374.90
 - Minolta SRT-201 w/f1.7 w/5560 Housing . 369.50
 - Konica C35 w/5383 Housing 149.90
 - Konica TC w/f1.7 w/underwater housing .. 354.50
 - Minolta 110 SLR Zoom w/5372 Housing . 289.50
 - Sunpak Marine 28 314.50
 - Sunpak 311 w/4533 Housing 109.50
 - Canon 514XLS 7.5-60mm f1.4 w/5716 Hous 409.50
 - New low lite Canon 310XL w/5713 Housing 219.50
 - Vivitar 283 Flash w/4228 Housing 144.50
 - Kodak Pocket 708 w/5369 Housing 109.50
 - Honeywell 682S Flash w/underwater housing 159.00

We carry the full Ikelite line • Call or write for our low, low prices.

Send your inquiries to Dept. W

47th STREET

PHOTO INC.

TEL (212) 260-4410
67 W. 47 Street, New York, N.Y. 10036

Toll Free Orders Only **800-223-5661**

UNDERWATER BIRDWATCHERS

servation, scuba divers may answer these questions, but they can also play the game of fishwatching.

Listing is a form of collecting without acquiring anything. It is the prerequisite of serious birdwatching or fishwatching. A birder might have a life list, a province or state list, a country list, a trip list, a winter list, a day list or any other list he or she happens to keep. This encourages the birder to identify all the birds he sees, as well as just the pretty ones, and is the basis for our knowledge of migration patterns and bird distribution. No one ever cheats on a bird list, for to cheat on one's bird list, is to cheat on one's self.

There are also intensely competitive bird listers. They have their names published in a special supplement to the magazine, *Birding*, and the names of the top listers are just as well known to them as Paul Tzimoulis is to scuba divers. The Cape Cod area frequently sees birders, who wish to increase their life list, flying from all over North America to see some European stray.

The competitive birder is a unique species, one which could not be found among fishwatchers at this time, because fishwatching is still in its infancy as a hobby.

Fishwatching lacks a Roger Tory Peterson. Because of his authoritative and comprehensive *Field Guide of North American Birds*, he is known as the father of modern birdwatching. The best liked fish book is the *Fishwatchers Guide to West Atlantic Coral Reefs*, by Chaplin and Scott, with 180 species. It has excellent illustrations, concise field markings and its waterproof pages allow you to take it on the boat, stored with your gear. Idaz and Jerry Greenberg's *Guide to Corals and Fishes of Florida, the Bahamas and the Caribbean* is useful for novice and expert alike. Randall's *Caribbean Reef Fishes*, with 300 species is more comprehensive and becomes more useful as one becomes more observant. SKIN DIVER Magazine has good illustrations and descriptions, and it is hoped that the Fish of the Month will be collected and published. There is an excellent book on the fishes of the Red Sea, published by the University of Israel but hard to buy in North America.

So far, I have been unable to find a comprehensive field guide for Pacific fishes, although the *Many Splendored Fishes of Hawaii*, by Gar Goodson, and *Fishwatchers' Guide to the Inshore Fishes of the Pacific Coast*, by Daniel Gotshall, are very helpful. The publishers of the *Underwater Fishwatchers Guide*, have promised a Hawaiian counterpart to the *West Atlantic Coral Reefs*, but it has not yet arrived on the bookstands. For

Honest Archie says: "Call me reliable because I've backed everything I sold for 27 years."

Smart divers who want to save big bucks on top brands know that reliability is as important as price.

Reliability means only top grade products. Warranted by leading manufacturers, and quality-assured by me, the number-one equipment source for 27 years.

It means getting precisely what you order—never a substitute. And getting it fast. The kind of no-hassle service that makes ordering by mail a treat instead of a treatment. All at my famous low, low prices.

Rush me your order. Enclose a check or credit card number for the equipment you need. The reliability is free.

Send or bring to Central Skindivers

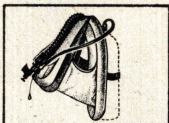
2608 Merrick Road
Bellmore, New York 11710



☐ Come in for the **BEST SCUBA PACKAGE** ever. All 3 lifetime warranted items for only **\$258**. We can ship the tank home for **\$12**.

Our discount price if purchased separately:

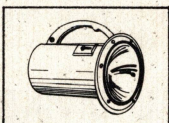
- ☐ Conshelf Supreme Regulator. Navy approved. Silicon enclosed 1st stage. **\$114**.
- ☐ Famous 80 cu. ft. aluminum tank with "J" reserve valve. **\$129** plus **\$12** shipping.
- ☐ Best kam-action bac-pac for any tank **\$27**.



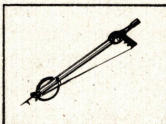
☐ **STABILIZING B.C.** Surrounds you with buoyancy. CO₂, oral & low pressure scuba inflation. Best kam-action bac-pac. **\$179**.



☐ **FARALLON COMBO GAUGE.** 150ft or 250ft depth gauge and 4,000 psi tank pressure gauge. Fine precision instruments. **\$70**.



☐ **POWERFUL LIGHT** good to 400 ft. Rugged metal housing. 10 batteries (not included). Failsafe magnetic switch. **\$39**.



☐ **COMPETITION GUN** 36" overall. 2 slings, stainless steel shaft and parts, positive safety, automatic shock-line release. **\$36**.



☐ **SEIKO WATCH.** 17-jewel, self winding, auto date, amazing quality. Tested to 492 ft. One year guarantee. **\$132**.



☐ **NYLON TWO SIDES 1/4" SUIT.** 5 zippers, stitched seams **\$104**.
☐ **NYLON TWO SIDES 1/4" FARMER SUIT.** Double warmth. **\$124**.



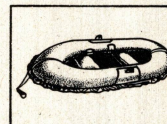
☐ **SUPER PACKAGE.** All 3 items for only **\$33**.
If purchased separately:
☐ Rocket Fins **\$18**
☐ USD Mask **\$13**
☐ Tekna snorkel **\$6**



☐ **THE FARALLON/OCEANIC DEPTH GAUGE.** 150 ft. or 250 ft. Oil filled. Precise. Luminous. Shock-protecting rubber case. **\$32**.



☐ **NUMERO UNO BC.** Extra-tough material. 2 pockets. Quick-dump valve. Two CO₂. **\$85**
☐ Low pressure scuba inflator **\$25**



☐ **8 ft. Inflatable 2-MAN BOAT.** Heavy-duty & fast-inflating. Brand new, not surplus. Packs small. **\$65**.



☐ Get Honest Archie's 1979 catalog. Over 600 pieces of the finest equipment at special prices, plus free patch & decal. **\$1**.

ORDERING INSTRUCTIONS

Cut on dotted line or copy this page. Check off the items you want. Archie pays shipping & insurance unless otherwise noted. Specify shoe size for fins; height, weight, waist, chest & hip dimensions for suits; 150 ft. or 250 ft. for gauges. Enclose check, money order or charge information.

Amount enclosed _____
N.Y. Residents add sales tax.

Name _____

Address _____ Apt _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Telephone() _____

☐ VISA ☐ Master Charge Exp. date _____

Number _____

Signature _____

Prices guaranteed until May 1, 1979.

Because scuba tanks, regulators and buoyancy compensators are potentially dangerous to untrained users, this ad does not constitute an offer to sell these items via mail order.

Central is a PADI 5-star and I.T.C. facility. Lessons for beginner through instructor.

Central Skindivers

2608 Merrick Road, Bellmore, N.Y. 11710 • (516) 826-8888 • Open 7 days.
160-09 Jamaica Avenue, Jamaica, N.Y. 11432 • (212) 739-5772 • Open 6 days
Minutes from Manhattan and Kennedy Airport.

Henderson Cold Water Farmer John



FEATURES:

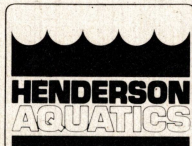
- Rubatex G231 neoprene
- Triple cemented seams
- Heavy Dacron® thread sewn
- Super Zipper
- Set-in sleeves for comfort
- Bent-knee design
- Available in 3/16", 1/4", or 3/8"

HENDERSON'S FARMER JOHN
COMES WITH A

SUPER ZIPPER THE FINEST
QUALITY NON-CORROSIVE ZIPPER
AVAILABLE. RUGGED
WEAR-PROOF
STAINLESS STEEL
SLIDER AND HUSKY
NON-METALLIC
TEETH. — THIS
IS THE BEST
ZIPPER IN
WET SUITS
TODAY!

SEND FOR NEW FULL-COLOR CATALOG

(INCLUDE \$1.00 TO COVER
COST OF POSTAGE & HANDLING)



DEALERS—Get our '79
catalog & price list and
find out about our quick
delivery policy.

(609) 825-4771

BUCK & SASSAFRAS STS. MILLVILLE, N.J. 08332

UNDERWATER BIRDWATCHERS

some areas, definitive works are available, such as, *Freshwater Fishes of Canada*, 966 pages, published by the Fisheries Research Board of Canada. It describes 181 species, but it relies heavily on dissection of specimens rather than sight-identification by the scuba diver. Good books make fishwatching more fun and help develop the rules.

As with any game, fishwatching must have rules: some are set down by ichthyologists, and others of our own making. A fishwatcher must, of course, have a life list — a list of all the fishes he has ever seen. He then may make lists of fishes he has seen in the Caribbean, fishes in the Pacific, fishes in fresh water, and, of course, trip lists.

A list of fishes seen on the *Balboa* in Grand Cayman, or the *Rhone* in the Virgin Islands may be kept by some, and if a strange fish is sighted, it will be of interest to him and other fishwatchers. The depth at which certain species are found will also be of interest, as well as the times of the year. The challenges that one may set for oneself are endless.

To achieve a long fish list, one must learn to distinguish between the little brown fish, just as the birder can distinguish between the little brown birds. Indeed, a birder might become ecstatic over a Henslow's sparrow — a most nondescript little brown bird — if it were found in the wrong place at the wrong time. Naming and listing all the fish seen, entails a much closer look at such fish as gobies, blennies, pipefish and cardinal fish, than most of us usually take, but this may be rewarding as experience in fishwatching increases.

Unfortunately, if one starts fishwatching outside the Caribbean, Latin names become mandatory, since common names are either too variable or non-existent. This problem recurs when one gets more involved in the study of any area of our ecology. The mushroom hunters have a motto, "Mycologists have more fungi," however I think a lot of the fun is taken out of mushroom identification by the almost exclusive use of Latin names.

Resort divemasters are usually the best informed fishwatchers for their own reefs. Many that I have dived with do stimulate their divers' interest because they are knowledgeable and observant. If more people were interested in increasing their life lists, the divemasters would see that each diver had the opportunity of a night dive, with its completely different spectrum of life.

The divemasters could also keep check lists of fish that have been seen in their areas, and they might want to document these fish with photographs. Some new species on the fish list might remain hypothetical unless so documented.

The diving equipment it pays to own

The Fishers underwater
metal detector



FOR BOAT
TOWING
OUR MOST
SENSITIVE UNIT

MARK 7
\$580

(Plus \$35.00
Shipping)

• SALT OR FRESH WATER • DETECTS ALL METALS • BIG, 32" SEARCH COIL • 8 1/2' FOOT RANGE — DETECTS CANNONS OR COINS
• 9V BATTERY • SURFACE CONTROL BOX WITH: METER & CONTROL VOLUME CONTROL, ON/OFF, SPEAKER, EAR PHONE PLUG, COIL PLUG • 150' TOW/CONTROL CABLE • 2 YEAR WARRANTY

You've invested money in diving gear — now invest in a metal detector and start getting a return on your investment. With a Fishers metal detector you'll begin finding all those rings, coins, motors and anchors you've been passing over all these years and never saw. Diving with a Fishers detector is fun and could be profitable.

MARK 1 (Most economical).....\$218

MARK 3 (Most popular).....\$295

MARK 5 (Sensitive w/Audio).....\$423



Find out more about these fine Fishers' products.
Write for our complete catalog.

J.W. FISHERS MFG. CO.

ANTHONY ST. (DEPT. SN) TAUNTON, MASS. 02780
(617) 822-7330

LEARN TO BE A PROFESSIONAL DIVING INSTRUCTOR



In as little as seven days, you can learn to become a nationally recognized Diving Instructor in the warm waters of the beautiful Florida Keys. This is not a seven day testing session, but a comprehensive training program by the

PROFESSIONAL DIVING INSTRUCTORS COLLEGE

Write or Call for information:

**HALL'S DIVING
COLLEGE**

1688 Overseas Hwy. (305) 743-5929
Marathon, FL Keys 33050 743-5521

N.S.T.C. — P.D.I.C. — P.A.D.I. — STATE

Enough interest might develop that the travel sections of dive magazines might publish a resort's fish list, or at least the rarities that might be seen there. If fish-watchers became competitive, some might travel to those areas in particular, to increase their total life list. Bird-watchers do.

Dive clubs might attempt inventories of the fish and other life seen in their usual dive sites — both salt water and fresh water. Annual fish counts, similar to the Christmas bird count, might have predicted lake pollution before the fisherman reported that the "whitefish aren't biting," and preventive measures might have been established earlier. Our local dive club members have noted a significant decrease in the crayfish in our nearest lake. Is this due to pollution, or to a cyclical change often found in nature? Only long term observations and records will tell. During the winter, underwater naturalists are invited to speak to our club. If we are not interested in the world around us, it may not be around when we want it.

Eventually a fishwatchers' organization, with a newsletter and purpose similar to the American Birding Association, might develop, "to promote the hobby and sport of fishwatching, to educate the public in the appreciation of fish and their contribution to the environment, to contribute to the study of fish in their natural habitat, and to contribute to the development of improved methods of population studies of fish." Ichthyologists and ornithologists appreciate the reports and identification inventories that they receive from well informed amateurs, and most field naturalist clubs are well supported by the professional naturalist. When all this happens, fishwatching will have arrived.

SKIN DIVER readers may wonder why I, a very amateur birdwatcher and fish-watcher, have the temerity to write this article. As with any other hobby, the more people who are involved, the more we learn of fish lore, the more fun fishwatching becomes.

STAN WATERMAN HONORED

The Academy of Natural Sciences in Philadelphia recently honored U/W photographer/explorer Stan Waterman with its Richard Hopper Day Memorial Medal, "for outstanding service in exploration and discovery in the natural sciences."

The Academy described Waterman as "a true naturalist, devoted to understanding the underwater world and portraying its thrilling excitement and its novelty to lay people of all ages."

Waterman commented by saying, "It is a singular honor for a skin diver and I am pleased and surprised to be the recipient of this medal." His film, *The Day of the Whales*, was shown following the presentation.

GLOBAL • HELLOPHONE • HYDRO PHOTO • IKELITE • IMPERIAL • INGERSOL • JEPPESEN • JOY

SUPREME DIVERS

TORONTO-CANADA

MANUFACTURERS OF HIGH PRESSURE AIR SYSTEMS

WE SHIP FOB OUR WAREHOUSES ON THE EAST AND WEST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES

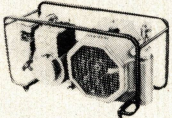
MAKO • NEMROD • NIKONOS • OCEANIC • ORIENT • PARKWAY • POSEIDON • RAND • REAVELL • RICHIO • RIX • ROLEX • ROLLEI • SEA SUITS • SAYM/S • SPORTS

CLARK • DACOR • DAVEY • ELMO • FARALLON • FENZY • GLENN BEALL'S • AQUADIVE • AMF SWIMMASTER • BAUER • ZODIAC • AGA • AQUA CRAFT • WORTHINGTON • U.S. DIVERS • UNISUITS • TABATA • TEKNA • TIGULLIO • TYPHOON • SUBSEA

P90 Portable Lightweight Compressor

For smaller groups of divers — weighs only 32kg — fits the trunk of any car — fills 80 cu.ft. tanks to 3150 psi in 22 minutes — equipped with gasoline electric motor.

Complete with cart-ridge filter **\$1900** (shipping \$50).
Larger Poseidon models available.



Supreme Pure Air Systems

Supreme Pure Air Systems are manufactured to ASME (4-1) pressure standards for up to 100 SCFM pure, dry air. Systems are available with or without CO removal, complete with all necessary gauges and fittings for fast, easy installation; featuring low-cost cartridges for replacing filtration chemicals. Exceeds all current standards for compressed breathing air purity (OSHA, CGA, CSA).
Shown model S-II: processes 24,000 cu.ft. of air, with CO removal \$995 (shipping \$25). Replacement cartridge \$39.95.

High Pressure Compressors;
Ingersol-Rand model 6R51, 50CFM, 5000 psi; head complete (no motor or filters); unused government surplus; one year guarantee; \$6000.

Hydrostatic Testing Equipment: We custom manufacture hydrostatic cylinder testing equipment for recertification of all cylinders from scuba tanks to giant trailer tubes forty feet long.

Write for a free copy of our Commercial Catalogue.

Tanks

Name Brand Galv. 71.2 cu.ft. Steel Tank W/J Valve, U.S. Divers Mariner Pac & Boot; \$154.95 (shipping \$6).
U.S. Divers 80 cu.ft. Professional Aluminum Tank W/J Valve, U.S.D. Mariner Pac & Boot; \$204.95 (shipping \$6).
Pony Bottles; now improved. 1/2" O-ring neck and valve... harness... high resistance finish: 12 cu.ft. 4" dia. x 22" ... \$74.95
20 cu.ft. 4" dia. x 27" ... \$84.95



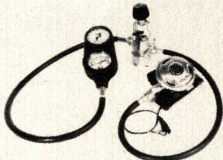
Oceanic Dive Light

This popular hand-held rechargeable light provides 1 1/2 hours of burn time on a single charge from 110 volt a/c, or from your 12 volt d/c car cigarette lighter; \$69.95 (shipping \$3).



Dacor Polar 400 Regulator W/Oceanic Combo Gauge

Reg. only \$159.95
Reg. & Combo \$270 (shipping \$3).



Supreme Jet Master Fins

Manufactured in Europe for Supreme Divers — styled in the world's most popular design. Available in mini and large sizes; \$26.95 (shipping \$4).



Super Sport Wet Suit

Unbelievably low-priced 1/4 in. nylon lined super suit... all stitched seams... one zipper... custom contoured... one year guarantee... in men's stock sizes only: XS, S, M, L, XL (if unsure of size, send height, weight, waist and hip measurements); \$99.95 (shipping \$7).



Send \$1.50 for a copy of Canada's largest and most informative sport diving catalogue (142 pages), refundable with first purchase.

Decompression Meter

World famous decompression meter from S.O.S. is the only hand-held mechanical De-Com meter that has proved itself reliable over the years; \$99.95 (shipping \$3).



Puma Mask

Modern, light weight, low volume mask. Fast, easy strap adjustment allows positive locking, easy adjustment, and smooth cosmetic appearance. \$27.95 (shipping \$2).



DEDUCT 10% FROM ALL ORDERS PAID IN U.S. FUNDS.

SUPREME DIVERS LTD.
170 King Street E., Toronto, Ontario M5C 1B1
(416) 364-2341 Telex 06-23250 Supreme Tor.

Life support equipment cannot be advertised for mail orders. Enquire at our stores for point-of-purchase sale details.

SKIN DIVER MARCH 1979 75

Many people feel that turtles, unlike most of the reptile family, possess a great deal of charm with their sad, lonely faces. Of the five reptilian orders known to exist in the world today, the turtles are by far the most popular among humans.

By definition, turtles are reptiles with bony or leathery shells. They have no teeth but instead are equipped with sharp, horny jaws. Turtles have four strong, clawed or flipper-like limbs and a tail. All turtles reproduce by internal fertilization and lay their eggs on land. The word **tortoise** is commonly used to refer to terrestrial turtles, those with high-domed shells and elephant-like feet. The term **terrapin** refers to turtles that dwell in fresh water and have pronounced webbing between their toes. Sea turtles are those totally aquatic creatures with paddle-like limbs and a flat, smooth, streamlined shell.

Of the more than 200 species of turtles in existence today, five make up the sea turtle family: the leatherback, the green, the loggerhead, the hawksbill,

and the ridley. Except for the leatherback, sea turtles have a protective shell that encloses their body much like a suit of armor. The back shell, called the carapace, is made of tough, thick bone and is strengthened by a covering of scales. The undershell, called the plastron, is slightly softer but still protective. The leatherback has a unique shell consisting of pieces of bone embedded in the skin. The surface appears as a thick, dark brown leathery skin with seven lengthwise ridges.

Sleek and graceful, sea turtles are capable of bursts of great speed. When there is a disturbance or threat, they can travel as fast as 300 feet in ten seconds. The front flippers move up and down much like the movements of a bird's wings, making them look as though they were flying through the water. Their hind flippers are used as rudders.

Sea turtles breathe air and are highly accomplished breath-holders. In addition to drawing air into their lungs at the surface, they use their mouth cavities as a sort of gill. As water is drawn in through

the nasal openings, dissolved oxygen is isolated and absorbed within the mouth cavity; the water is then expelled. At rest, turtles have a relatively low oxygen requirement and are capable of long periods of non-respiration. Studies indicate that the green sea turtle can remain submerged for as long as five hours.

Although turtles lack teeth, their jaws are sharp and powerful, acting much like a pair of curved scissors. The hawksbill turtle (also known as the tortoiseshell turtle) is recognized easily by the feature that gives it its name: The upper jaw hooks down and over the lower one like a hawk's or a parrot's. Although all the sea turtles have some-

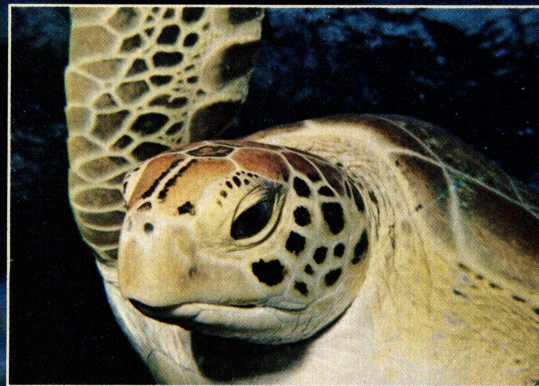
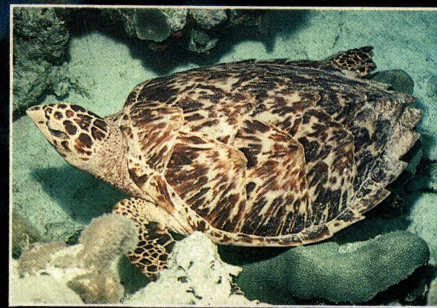
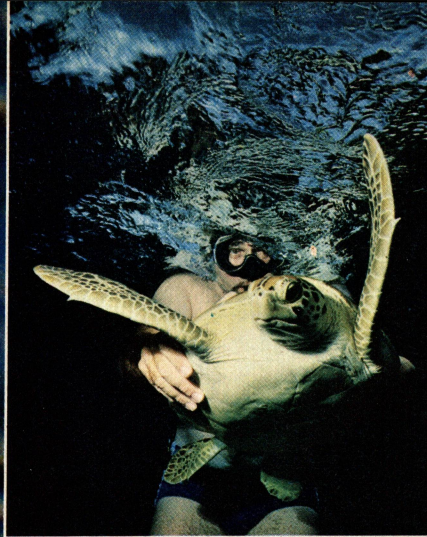
SEA



thing resembling a hooked beak, the hawksbill is distinguished by the narrowness of the anterior part of the skull.

Eating habits vary from species to species and according to growth. The green sea turtle is predominantly vegetarian except in the first year or so after birth. As a result, green turtles are usually found in shallow, grassy areas. They eat sea grass to such a great extent that it has become known as turtle grass. This turtle is named for the greenish color of the fat stored inside its body. Females of the species have traveled 1400 miles, surviving solely on this fat.

The hawksbill turtle begins to eat grasses immediately after birth but as it



TURTLES

Roaming Reptiles of the Deep

matures, will eat marine invertebrates. Crustaceans, mollusks, sponges, and jellyfish are consumed as well as some plants. Usually seen in shallow coastal waters, the hawksbill searches for food around rocks and reefs.

The loggerhead will eat marine grasses but definitely prefers meat. Its diet includes sea urchins, shrimp, jellyfish, oysters, mussels, crabs and fish. Loggerheads are generally much more aggressive and alert than other species and have been seen in the open sea as far as 500 miles from the nearest land.

The ridley sea turtle is carnivorous, feeding largely upon mollusks, crabs, jellyfish and sea urchins.

The leatherback feeds on fish, jellyfish, octopus, seaweed and algae.

The marine turtle is agile in the sea but awkward on land. Coming to shore under the cloak of night, the female drags the tremendous weight of her body onto the beach to lay her eggs. Above the high tide mark she digs a hole using her hind flippers as scoops. The pit, when completed, is about 18 inches deep and serves as the nest for her eggs. In about two hours she lays anywhere from 60 to 200 white leathery eggs, which look like ping-pong balls. When finished, she fills in the nest with sand and continues to scatter sand as she returns to the water, thus obscuring the location of the nest. The duration of incubation varies with the site of the nest and the season and ranges from 30 to 65 days.

Even before birth, the turtle is hunted

by numerous predators. During the incubation period many eggs are eaten by wild dogs, skunks, racoons, and ocelots. Humans also take eggs which they eat or preserve.

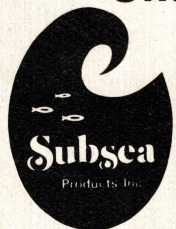
Baby hatchlings also face many dangers. Taking the shortest route to the sea, they fall victim to herons, gulls, and crabs as they scurry frantically toward the water. The majority don't survive their first day. After entering the water, they face dangers from carnivorous fish including mackerel and sharks.

In one year the surviving hatchlings may grow to weigh from 10 to 20 pounds. Turtles reach maturity in six years and are then able to reproduce. Adult turtles' only natural enemies are sharks, killer whales and man. It is no secret that human exploitation has caused the near extinction of the sea turtle. Hunted for its meat and its fat for soup, tortoiseshell for jewelry, hide for leather goods, eggs for cooking and oils for soaps and creams, the sea turtle has become an endangered species.

In recent years, however, much has been done to save the sea turtle. Conservation groups have established hatcheries to protect the eggs from animals and hunters. Laws have been enacted limiting the number of turtles that may be caught. Gradually, the population of sea turtles is again increasing. The peaceful, shy sea turtle has existed for 200 million years. Hopefully, with the new attitude toward the preservation of this benevolent reptile, it will swim with us for the next 200 million.

Text and Photography by Geri Murphy

Subsea Products Underwater Electronic Strobes



MARK 225
Built-in modeling light
Variable light output
Rechargeable batteries
Beam angle 110 degrees
Weight in water 3½ ozs.

MARK 150
Built-in slave system
Variable light output
90-150 degree beam angle
Weight in water 6½ ozs.

UNDERSEA CAMERAS

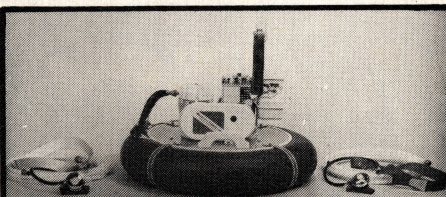
955 East Rand Road, Des Plaines, Ill. 60016 (312) 296-3064

See-worthy Patches



... designed for and by fellow watersport buffs. Order by number from A-B Emblem, at \$1.00 each. FREE Design-an-Emblem Guide sent with each order to help you create your club's own patch. As specialists in custom emblems, we'll return a quotation on your design, without obligation.

A-B emblem
Division of CONRAD INDUSTRIES
1 Weaverly Highway
Box 40695 Weaverville, N.C. 28787



HOOKAH DIVERS DIVE WITH BROWNIE'S THIRD LUNG

Price \$425.00 — Including 2 Regulators, 2 hoses and 2 harnesses. Four other models available. For brochures send self-addressed stamped envelope to:
W. C. BROWN COMPANY
2370 SE 11th St., Pompano Bch., Fla. 33062
Ph. 305/942-3205

NEW
THIN FLEXIBLE
HAND SWIM-FINS

SO FLEXIBLE
YOU CAN STILL USE
YOUR HANDS & FINGERS
NOW BEING USED
ALL OVER THE WORLD
BY - DIVERS • SURFERS •
SWIMMERS • SNORKELING

THE MOST UNIQUE AND ADVANCED
WATER SPORTS PRODUCT ON THE MARKET.
SEND US A TRACING OR A XEROX
COPY OF YOUR HAND-SPREAD FOR SIZE.

STANDARD SIZES \$15.95 AR
(SMALL-MED-LARGE)
CUSTOM MADE \$19.95 AR
(HAND FITTED TO YOUR PATTERN) FOREIGN ADD 2.50

DEALERS WANTED • BROCHURE

OCEAN MOTION RESEARCH
1370 VINE DEPT. 5D
MARTINEZ, CALIF. 94553

FOR SALE

DIVING EQUIPMENT SHOP AND SCHOOL

Established business, annual sales \$75,000 and growing. Net profit \$20,000. Inventory and equipment value \$30,000. Selling price \$50,000. Send for our FREE list of Business Opportunities.

FLORIDA BUSINESS BROKERS
P.O. Box 3896, Vero Beach, Florida 32960
Phone 305-231-1800

WHAT DO YOU KNOW
about diving in water
with limited visibility?
Take the test in April with
skin diver

Now You Can Build Your Own

DIVER PROPULSION VEHICLE

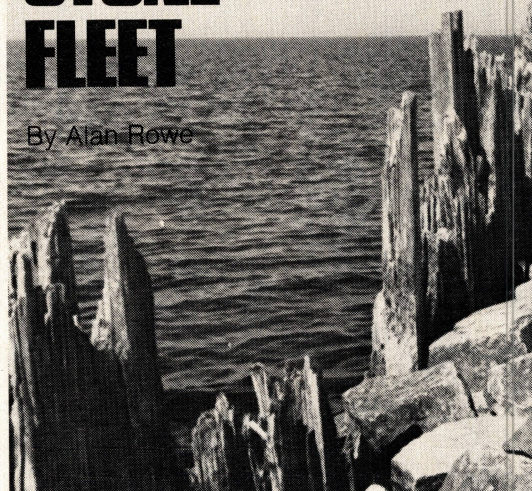
THE EASY AND INEXPENSIVE WAY USING STANDARD AUTOMOTIVE PARTS

Handbook gives all the information you need to convert used automobile generators and starter motors for use as propulsion motors—Use your own car battery as power source—Use outboard motor propellers—Use car headlight—Make yours faster and last longer than any other DPV on the market today—Go to any depth—Page after page of detailed instructions and photos on how to build 5 different types of DPV's plus complete scale plans for 3 different models—Anybody can build most models using easily available materials. Models for salt and fresh water use.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED, SEND \$8.75 TO:
D.P.V. • 10241 148TH STREET
SURREY, B.C. • CANADA V3R 6S4

WISCONSIN'S STONE FLEET

By Alan Rowe



Every year, hundreds of Midwest divers head for Wisconsin's Door County peninsula. There they seek the abundance of deep water shipwrecks that lie scattered about Lake Michigan.

Weekends promise adventure and hopes of bringing back some memento. Sunken relics lure both clubs and individuals to fly the divers flag, somewhere along this inland coast.

Surprisingly, most divers pass right by a virtually unnoticed shallow water sanctuary, one that harbors the remains of more than 20 decaying ships.

The only known group of vessels to comprise Wisconsin's old stone fleet rests on the bottom of Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin. Although they spent their last years as stone barges, they were once proud schooners and lake steamers. They sailed the Great Lakes during the 1800's.

With the discovery of Niagara limestone in the year 1843, the slopes surrounding the bay were carved out by newly formed rock quarry companies. They needed means of transporting stone throughout the Great Lakes region and thus acquired ships previously declared unseaworthy.

After removing the upper structures and dismantling the cabins, the hulls were converted to carriers. No longer would carefree passengers promenade about their decks. The sole existence for these barges was to carry rock from the quarries to distant ports.

When the depression years arrived,

YES I WANT THE WHOLE STORY ABOUT COMMERCIAL DIVING Commercial Diving Institute

151-19 6th RD./WHITESTONE, N.Y. 11357
Please send me complete FREE information package on careers in commercial diving. (or call (212) 767-7800)

NAME _____
STREET _____
CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____



photography by Chris Boche

Remains of stone ships lie in the shadows of this abandoned wharf in Sturgeon Bay.

the quarries closed down, and the abandoned barges were left moored to rickety old docks.

Today, several of the hulls still retain their last cargoes. Some remain nameless, their identities lost in time. The weekend relic diver can find a time capsule in any one of these wrecks. Brass engine parts, steam valves, and piles of iron ship spikes lie scattered among the waterlogged decks. Old bottles and assorted personal items from a past history are not hard to find.

Most of the wreck sites are located just offshore, providing easy access. Depths range from 15 to 40 feet. Some of the barges are in fairly good shape, allowing a close examination of how staunch wooden vessels were built before the days of steel plate and rivets.

Adding to the excitement for sport and wreck divers is the fact that the hulls can be found in clusters. It is fascinating to see several bows in close proximity.

Ten of the wrecks we explored were at the sites of abandoned loading docks, once owned by the stone quarries. The docks, composed of earth and rough wood timbers, extended out into the bay. These long fingers of land were built to allow deep drafted stone scows to be loaded with heavy, massive slabs of limestone.

Nine empty pits now scar the bluffs around the bay. They are mute testimony of an industrious period of the

area. During the height of rock quarrying in Wisconsin, the Sturgeon Bay companies maintained separate groups of stone carriers. Locally owned steam tugs pulled consorts of barges up and down the lakes. Between the years 1896 and 1920, their activities paralleled the growth of the rest of the country. An increased tempo of government building projects in the states of Michigan, Illinois, Wisconsin, and Minnesota kept the fleet in continual operation. At one time it consisted of over 27 vessels.

When the golden age of stone died, quarry derricks and steam drills went quiet. The ground no longer trembled from subterranean blasting. Both laborers and their horse teams had gone home. The once flourishing stone fleet and the docks that served it went still.

Later, barge decks began to rot, riggings were stripped away, and winter ice took its toll. Wooden hulls, weary with age and years of battling the elements, sunk into the shallows of Sturgeon Bay.

The stone fleet is very inviting. Oak ribs are guides to underwater graves that beckon divers who search for excitement. The bay and her sunken residents are protected from adverse wind and waves. High ridges rise up around the bay, shielding it from heavy weather. A diver need not worry about rough water, as a lee side is usually available.

The numerous coves around the shores have also protected the barges

DISCOVER AUSTRALIA'S Great Barrier Reef



Ya wanna dive on an uninhabited Coral Island on the Australian Great Barrier Reef, the mightiest coral structure in the world. Virgin diving territory, unlimited living reef, crystal clear water. Robinson Crusoe style living.

COST: \$1,288 All inclusive (including land, air & water transport, international airfare not included).

Your 20 day Los Angeles to Los Angeles Adventure includes:

- ① 14 full days of SCUBA Diving. ② 2 Boat Dives per day. ③ Tank, weight belt & air provided.
- ④ All Boat Diving from our fast specially designed 38' Dive Boat & 17' Inflatable Tenders.
- ⑤ All Dives carefully supervised by our Internationally Qualified PADI & CMAS Divemasters & Instructors. ⑥ Mainland Accommodation in 1st Class Hotels.
- ⑦ All meals provided. ⑧ Sydney Harbour Cruise. ⑨ Special Guest, NEVILLE COLEMAN - Underwater Photographer - (Author & Authority on Australian Great Barrier Reef).

Plenty of interest for Non-Divers too.

For detailed information write or phone our SEA LIFE INTERNATIONAL Representative, Richard Zeidat in The Los Angeles Office of: THOMAS COOK, 9359 Wiltshire Boulevard, Beverly Hills, Cal. Zip 90210 Phone: (213) 274 0512

TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE NEW LOW COST INTERNATIONAL AIRFARE.

Send to: THOMAS COOK, 9359 Wiltshire Boulevard, Beverly Hills, Cal. Zip 90210 Phone: (213) 274 0512

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

PHONE _____

A PROFESSION IN DIVING?

We have a future for you as a professional scuba instructor!

Our Instructor College was the first college of its kind in the entire world.

Many graduates from our Instructor College now own retail diving businesses.

Others are managing diving resorts or are employed as full-time professional scuba instructors.

The law says that we cannot guarantee a job to anyone. However, we can send you letters from diving retail stores seeking full-time instructors trained by our college. We can give you the names and phone numbers of graduates from our college who work in NASDS store/schools across the U.S. and Canada. If you're interested in our college, contact us... we'll tell you more.

Our vocational Instructor College is considered to have the highest standards in the industry. It is supported by over 300 retail store/schools throughout the world.

We don't run "short" programs. We do not cross-certify with other agencies.

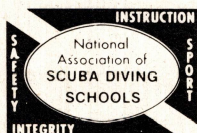
You will earn the instructor rating you receive in our intensive 10 week program in San Diego, California. We certify true professionals from our Instructor College.

The cost for attending the NASDS Instructor College is \$1,695.00 plus books.

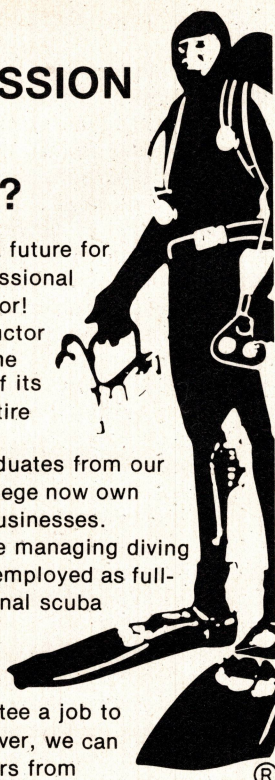
Please include your phone number and area code on any correspondence.

If you seek further information, write:

**NASDS EDUCATIONAL DIVISION
SAN DIEGO DIVERS SUPPLY
DIVING INSTRUCTOR COLLEGE
4004 SPORTS ARENA BLVD.
SAN DIEGO, CA 92110**



State approved for V.A.
Students Voc. Rehabilitation
State and V.A.



STONE FLEET

from being broken up. They have been gone a long time but their existence is remembered by a few old timers, fishermen, and some local divers.

Sturgeon Bay is located at the entrance to Door County. On the Wisconsin state map, the Door peninsula appears as a thumb of land, extending out into Lake Michigan. A bay and ship canal slice through the thumb at its base, about 20 miles north of Algoma. Highways 42 and 57 go through the city which is set directly on the bay with the same name.

What makes diving on the stone fleet so pleasurable is its accessibility. Most of the barges can be approached by diving from shore. Cars can be parked within a short distance, and many of the wreck sites are adjacent to public property, or can be gotten to with permission from private land owners.

Each hull, or group of hulls, lies near a quarry. Both sides of the bay have roads that follow the shoreline. Divers should have no problems in finding the quarries, as they are all situated along the shore roads. Local residents can direct divers to particular dive sites.

Boats are needed for vessels that lie farther out in the bay. Launch ramps are provided by the Sturgeon Bay park system, with either no charge or a small fee. Local charter boats service the bay, Lake Michigan, and Green Bay waters.

Air fills, quality equipment, and marine charts may be obtained at a nearby dive shop right in the city. The shop is also a source for information about any diving in the area. Another source for air, gear, and lodging is at a dive shop found by a town called Gill's Rock, 40 miles up toward the end of the peninsula.

The Sturgeon Bay museum and library have collections of historical documents that tell about the stone fleet. Photographs are available that show steam and sail barges in their prime. A recently added marine museum houses an historical exhibit, depicting the famous ship-building industry of the region.

State park campgrounds and modern motels offer both overnight and weekend accommodations, all within view of the wreck sites. But be warned, for once you've visited one of the wrecks, you'll beg to stay and explore all the rest. Each barge is as individual as the original ship from which it was converted.

For those divers who prefer to search the shallower waters of Lake Michigan, Sturgeon Bay and its resident fleet offer the chance to explore an important segment of our state's nautical heritage. Those divers who have dreamed of finding a shipwreck in the warmer, more inviting shallows, need not search farther. The fleet is in, it has been since 1920. It waits for you.

NEW METHOD! Only \$42.50

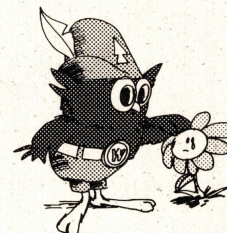


20/20 vision underwater with prescription faceplate lenses. The method of bonding lenses to the mask is the only one which corrects exactly as your glasses do.

Individually analyzed by an optometrist experienced in the problems of under water vision. Lenses as large as any manufactured. Used by U.S. Navy underwater training facilities as well as State agencies. To order send copy of prescription, distance between eyes, and mask or plate only. Prescription swim goggles also available. Bilocals, \$14.00 extra. Air mail \$1.00 extra. WE CAN OBTAIN COMPLETE INFORMATION FROM YOUR GLASSES. SEND FOR FREE LITERATURE. UNCONDITIONALLY GUARANTEED.

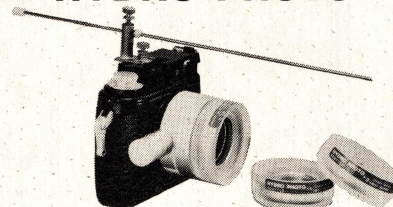
A. S. NEWTON, O.D.
575 6th St., San Pedro, Calif. 90731, 213-832-7300

The birds,
animals & flowers
are dying to tell us...
"Give a hoot,
don't pollute."



Join Woodsy Owl's fight against pollution. Today.

HYDRO-PHOTO



**CLOSE-UP LENSES
DETAIL AT ANY DEPTH**

**SEND FOR BROCHURE
HYDRO-PHOTO**

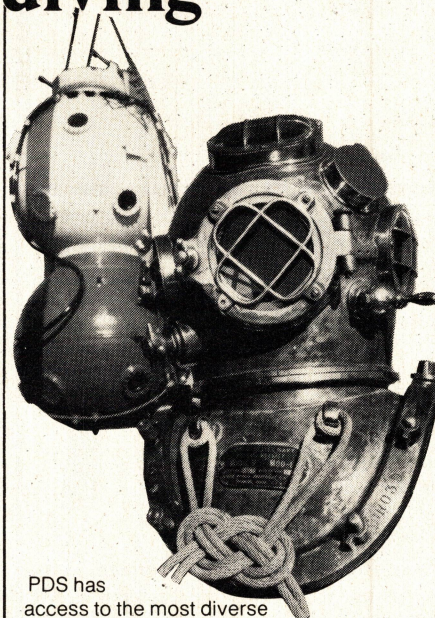
3909 - 13th Ave South, Seattle, Wash 98108
(206) 762-4568

PENDING SHIPWRECK LEGISLATION

would be a
treasure diver's
nightmare
find out about it in
the April

skindiver

Professional Diving School trains you for all aspects of deep-sea diving



PDS has access to the most diverse and sophisticated up-to-date underwater equipment in the world, and the experts to train you with it. To completely prepare you for a diving career we offer a comprehensive program — and we offer it for one tuition. Want to find out more? Get our complete catalog and curriculum — don't wait, the future is tomorrow.

NAVY DEEP SEA DIVING DRESS (MARK V), BAND MASKS, KMB, GAS HATS, MIXED GAS, DIVING BELLS, CUTTING & WELDING, SALVAGE, COMMUNICATIONS, PHOTOGRAPHY, TENDING & JOB PROCEDURES, SEAMANSHIP, MEDICAL ASPECTS, CLOSED CIRCUIT TV, OFFSHORE OIL RIG WORK, AND MORE.

Licensed by
The New York State
Educational Department

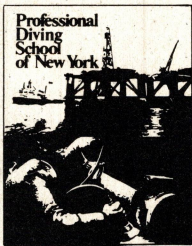
Professional Diving School of New York

DIVER TRAINING DIVISION OF

INTERNATIONAL UNDERWATER CONTRACTORS SD-03
222 Fordham Street
City Island, N.Y., N.Y. 10464 / 212-885-0600

Please send me your complete catalog/curriculum and school decal. (Out-of-state residents enclose \$1.00 to cover postage & handling)

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____
STATE _____ ZIP _____
TELEPHONE _____



DIVE LENSES

Skin and scuba divers may soon be able to get one step closer to fish — they won't need a mask, just an unusual pair of contact lenses.

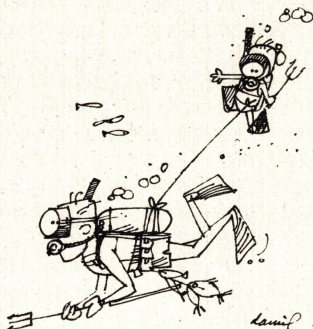
The unusual contact lenses are being refined by optometrists Drs. Dale Rorabaugh and A. Harry Malin of Pacific Beach, Calif. Only a close look at a diver's face reveals the secret to this new U/W freedom. The entire front of the person's eyes are covered by a large soft contact lens. In the center of the lens, covering the pupils, are small plates. It is this plastic panel and the tiny air space behind it which allows a diver to see clearly under water.

Optometric testing shows that the unusual lens reduces a diver's field of vision by only 12 percent, whereas a conventional mask causes a 45 percent reduction. Rorabaugh believes that divers whose work calls for unobstructed vision will be the first to use the lenses on a regular basis.

Underwater contact lenses are not a new invention. They were first created in the early 1950s and further tested and improved in the late 1960s and early 1970s. The lenses did not gain widespread popularity for several reasons. First, they are expensive: from \$500 to \$1,000. Second, modification of the regulator second stage is necessary to keep exhaled air from bubbling across the diver's eyes. Another disadvantage is that special care is required to slip the lenses into place and to remove them. However, the contacts do not fog as a conventional mask will. Some divers also have difficulty adjusting to the small amounts of salt water which flow through the porous lenses and irritate the eyes.

But, in spite of the disadvantages, diving contact lenses offer some worthwhile advantages. They can be correction ground just like ordinary contact lenses. They do not fog. They offer a wide range of vision. They are more stable than a mask in turbulent water. And, with no mask on, there is no problem with mask squeeze while descending. Without a mask, clearing the ears by directly pinching the nose is also easier.

For further information, call Dr. Dale Rorabaugh at (714) 272-2213.



Danny's Best Buys for '79

Get set for the year with gear that will never be priced lower!

A Wraparound Mask \$19.95



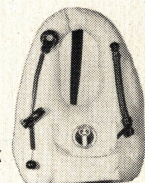
B U.S. Div. Rocket Fins \$16.95*

*\$14.95 When purchased with Wraparound Mask

80 cu. ft. Alum. Tank
K-\$115.95
J-\$119.95
(\$10.00 shipping in U.S.A.)



C Full-Face Mask Special Sale \$34.95 LIMITED SUPPLY



U.S. Div. BCII (Yellow) \$85.00 (\$2.00 Shipping)



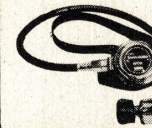
E Famous Make Depth Gauge \$29.95 LIMITED SUPPLY



F Weight Belt \$5.00



D Famous Make Pressure Gauge \$34.95



MR12 Regulator \$114.95 (FREE regulator bag with purchase of MR12 regulator)

DANNY'S DIVE SHOP

1579 Grand Ave., Baldwin, N.Y. 11510
Tel. (516) 223-8989
Located bet. Sunrise Hwy. & So. State Pkwy.



- ☐ A Wraparound Mask \$19.95
- ☐ B U.S. Div. Rocket Fins \$16.95
(\$14.95 if purchased w/Wrap. Mask)
- ☐ C Full-Face Mask (Lim. Supply) \$34.95
- ☐ D Fam. Make Press. Gauge \$34.95
- ☐ E Fam. Make Depth Gauge (Lim. Supply) \$29.95
- ☐ F Weight Belt \$ 5.00

☐ FREE CATALOG

PRICES SHOWN EFFECTIVE UNTIL APRIL 30, 1979

VISA MASTER CHARGE

AMERICAN EXPRESS

Name _____

Address _____

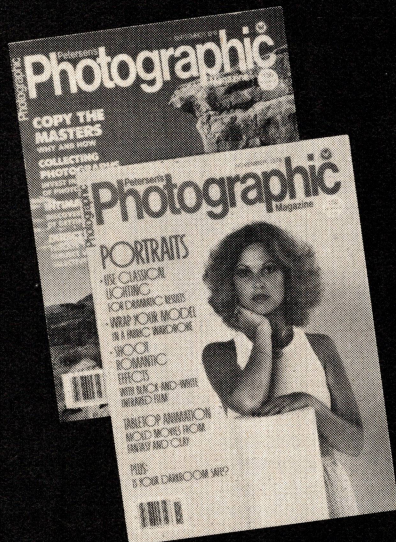
City _____

State _____

Zip _____

Use and operation of life support equipment should not be undertaken without qualified and proper instruction in their use. This ad does not imply the sale of life support equipment through the mail.

ANOTHER ACTION TITLE FROM PETERSEN!



PETERSEN'S PHOTOGRAPHIC MAGAZINE!

Directed to all photographers interested in improving their proficiency with either still or movie cameras.

Each issue contains features on equipment, lenses and film, "how-to" articles on special creative techniques and darkroom work, camera comparisons, readers' photos and a special portfolio section, and more!

Look for Petersen's **PHOTOGRAPHIC** magazine at your favorite newsstand or photo dealer every month!



PETERSEN PUBLISHING CO.

8490 Sunset Blvd.,
Los Angeles, CA 90069

REGULATOR REPAIR

(Continued from Page 59)

sidual air bled off, the repairman draws hard to uncover any hidden leaks.

On the test bench, the regulator is now checked for effort required to inhale and exhale. More than three-quarters to one inch of water pressure in exhalation effort, and more than one to one and one-half inches water pressure in inhalation effort is not acceptable by present standards. The precise maximum acceptable effort varies from regulator to regulator, according to manufacturer's specifications. The manufacturer's repair manual often specifies a flow volume each regulator should achieve. These tests should be made at both maximum and minimum working pressures.

All O-rings are to be silicone lubricated in reassembly, but excessive lubrication must be avoided. The best method entails coating the fingers with silicone paste and rolling the rings between the fingers as they are inserted.

When the first stage is reassembled, all mating metal surfaces are wiped with a thin film of silicone and the high pressure seat is replaced or reversed. After the new O-ring and spacers are placed into the bonnet, the paste-coated piston must be inserted in a gentle, rotating motion to avoid damage to the O-ring by the machined piston feather edge.

Most piston regulators contain Teflon wiper rings on either end of the piston shaft to prevent sand and dirt from entering the ambient pressure ports and damaging the piston shaft O-rings. These wiper rings must be replaced in the positions closest to, or facing each other, or they become useless.

After the high pressure spring and any shams are reinserted, the body cap is screwed on carefully. Most regulator metal parts are chrome plated brass — easily damaged by over-tightening. O-rings are also subject to damage from excessive tightening.

In the case of regulators with low pressure swivels, a metal circlip will have been removed for replacement of the O-ring inside the cap. Circlips are made in part from spring steel, and must be replaced — not cleaned — if rusted. Circlip failure leads to regulator failure.

The whole process of repair and maintenance of your regulator is probably much more complicated than you might have thought. It takes a highly skilled technician and a large investment in equipment to do the job properly. Regular service on your part will prolong the life of your regulator and keep it working at factory specifications for as long as you dive. If you are wondering about your regulator after reading this article, take it down and have it looked at. Chances are it will cost you less and be done faster than you expected.

Attention Diving Clubs

SKIN DIVER has a special diving club rate available for group orders. (Magazine will still be delivered to each member's home.)

skin diver

6725 Sunset Boulevard,
Los Angeles, CA 90028
Attn: Carolyn Murray

Please send details on SKIN DIVER's club subscription rate.

Club Name _____

Your Name _____

Street _____

City _____

State _____ ZIP _____

Mike Kevorkian's SPEARGUN SPECIALISTS (est. 1956)



Featuring:

- S.M.G.
- Arbalette-Canon
- Swimaster-Voit
- Mfrs. of speargun rubbers
- Air and CO₂ spearguns
- Speargun accessories-repairs

Write for catalog \$1.00 (foreign \$2.00)

TARPOON SKIN DIVING CENTER
3200 Palm Ave., Hialeah, Florida 33012
(305) 887-8726



PRESCRIPTION FACE PLATES

FOR DIVERS WHO WEAR EYE GLASSES

My custom-made, hydro-optically ground, prescription face plate is the original and only method of correcting your vision underwater exactly as your eyeglasses do on land without underwater distortion, lens fogging or breakage problems. Precision ground safety lenses permanently bonded to the face plate of any mask with a proven optical epoxy made for underwater use. Personally made by an optician who is a diver. Used and approved by divers in all 50 states, over 40 foreign countries. U.S. Navy, U.S. Army Engineers, and Smithsonian Institute. Send your own mask or face plate with your lens prescription and distance between eyes. Only \$43.50 for my exclusive super extra large, wide angle, king size lenses. Air Mail \$1.50 extra. New masks also supplied. Or send for free literature. Unconditionally guaranteed.

LEONARD MAGGIORE
Optician for Divers

69-03 Fresh Pond Road
Ridgewood, Queens, NY 11227
212 EV 6 5339

AIR STORAGE CYLINDERS

For Sale or Lease, 3200 Cubic Foot Capacity 5000 P.S.I. Test Pressure. 12' long, 18" diameter with valve. Weight 1500 lbs. \$1000.00 each or \$12.50 per month. Located: Florida 1-904-836-4979, Michigan 1-313-742-1300. VORTEX Innerspace Products, Inc., P.O. Box 7048 • G-3317 E. Bristol Rd., Flint, Michigan 48507

SDM TRAVEL SECTION

WHERE TO GO/HOW TO GET THERE/WHAT TO DO

A novice diver off to some faraway resort for his first dive vacation has a deep secret. He's first aware of something odd before he takes his first dive; perhaps he recognizes it midway through the cocktail party on the night of his arrival. His excitement about tomorrow's dive wanes, his mind wanders, his heart flutters. He tells no one. Later he suspects he has a touch of the flu. In bed he'll fall asleep quickly, only to awaken long before dawn and wonder why. When the sun rises he'll be exhausted. His stomach remains unsettled. He'll consider cancelling his first dive. He just isn't well.

Jet lag? Montezuma's revenge? Tropical fever? Nope. For novices — and for people who have been out of the water awhile — it's simply the pre-dive jitters. One time or another it hits just about every diver.

It's normal to be a little unnerved about a new dive experience, but it's important to recognize those butterflies are an indication that more practice is needed to become a confident and safe diver.

Actually, jet lag may have some effect on a diver's emotional state if he travels through several time zones. Wise travelers slowly phase into the new sleeping schedule and avoid heavy drinking and eating during the first few days. Excesses only aggravate the symptoms of pre-dive jitters.

The fear of what lurks below the surface is the least rational contributor to the jitters. It is rare for divers to see sharks and if a shark does appear, it usually scoots away at first sight. As to other enemies below, it is Pogo who has wisely said, "we have met the enemy and he is us," for the biggest problem the novice diver faces in new water is his own lack of skill and self-confidence.

Upon arrival the prudent novice tells the divemaster of his relative inexperience and asks for special consideration. Any divemaster worth his



TRAVEL AND THE NOVICE DIVER

By Ken Smith

snorkel will see that the novice gets the proper introduction into new waters. Perhaps a pool lesson or a refresher course can be arranged. A dive off the beach may prepare one for more adventuresome boat diving. Or, an easy, shallow dive off the boat might ease anxiety and get the inexperienced diver off to a relaxed start.

If you're a novice, you can kill off a few butterflies by taking special steps. Before your first boat dive, make sure all your gear is properly adjusted. For example, now that you're not wearing your wetsuit hood have you adjusted your mask strap? Having to get your gear fitted on the boat can force you to rush; rushing can produce anxiety and that can lead to greater problems. Once dressed, carefully check your gear and your buddy's gear and ask him to do the same for you. Practice hand signals with your buddy. And don't compli-

cate this first dive by taking along a camera, a light or extraneous gear.

When the divemaster delivers the pre-dive plan, stop whatever you're doing and listen carefully. Ask questions if the plan is unclear or if you haven't gotten information you need. For example, if the recommended technique for entering the water is unfamiliar to you, ask the divemaster for brief instruction.

If you are uncomfortable with any element of the dive plan, tell the divemaster. For example, if the first dive of the day is 100 feet and you've never been beyond 50, tell him for you 100 feet is too deep the first time out. He should be able to respect your limits today, and help you go deeper tomorrow — if you want to.

When a divemaster knows your needs, he won't suggest you do anything underwater that makes you unnecessarily uncomfortable. As your confidence and skills grow, you'll have plenty of opportunities for the more adventurous dives.

Although you must depend upon your divemaster to introduce you to new dive experiences, you should depend upon yourself to monitor the time and depth of your dives and to stay away from decompression. Plot your own dive profiles and, if the dive guide believes you can push your dive farther than your figures indicate, follow your own computations. Guides, too, can err in computing dives on the tables and no guide can keep track of everyone's depth and bottom time. This means, of course, that you must have your own calibrated depth gauge, a watch, and a set of dive tables aboard the boat.

The key to overcoming pre-dive jitters is to not keep them a secret. Divemasters and dive guides are employed to help. When apprised of your inexperience, they'll help you go at your own pace and develop your skills and confidence. That's what a safe dive vacation is all about. >»»

ENJOY A VACATION DIVING WITH

Harry Keitz's

American Diving Headquarters, Inc.

in
JOHN PENNEKAMP STATE PARK

- Full service dive shop
- 3-20 passenger dive boats for divers and snorkelers
- Two trips daily (2 tanks each) and nite dives
- Instruction in scuba and snorkeling
 - 5 day scuba certification
 - 1 day introductory resort scuba course
- Dockside tavern—the infamous "Dirty Harry's"
- Reservations made at local motels
- Ask about our special 2 or more day diving package
- Group rates upon written request

DIVE
PENNEKAMP

DIVE
PENNEKAMP

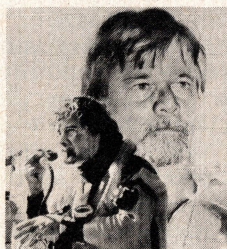
Call/write for reservations or information:
AMERICAN DIVING HEADQUARTERS
Rt. 1, Box 274B • Key Largo, Florida 33037
Phone (305) 451-0037

All major credit cards accepted

In The Dark About Dive Lights?

skindiver

tells everything you ever wanted
to know about them . . . and then some
in the April issue



Robert J. Shourot
President, Undersea Systems, Inc.
Coastal Diving Operations, Inc.
Director, Coastal Diving Academy
President, The Dive Shop, Inc.

"NOW I'LL BE ABLE TO SERVICE YOU FROM THE VIRGIN ISLANDS TOO!"

Beginner or professional, student and scientist, join us on a venture you're not likely to forget. Dive the beautiful Caribbean reefs, wrecks, and walls, live aboard the R/V Black Coral. She heads south this winter for group or open charter.

Send for Cruise/Dive details concerning

- Basic and advanced scuba certifications (P.A.D.I., N.A.U.I., and Y.M.C.A.)
- Instructor certification programs
- Underwater photography programs
- Special rates for dive shops
- Commercial Scuba Programs
- Vessel will operate out of St. Thomas Diving Club at Villa Olga Colleges, write for special rates for accredited oceanography programs.

Write To: RESEARCH VESSEL BLACK CORAL
108 W. Main Street, Bay Shore, New York 11706
In New York (516) 666-3127 — Elsewhere Toll Free (800) 223-5695



RESEARCH VESSEL BLACK CORAL
108 W. Main Street, SDBC-3
Bay Shore, New York 11706

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
Telephone () _____



DIVING IN MARTINIQUE

When Christopher Columbus discovered Martinique in 1502, little did he know that there was yet another world literally under his feet waiting to be discovered. Except for exploration by a few local divers, the island's underwater world has until now remained "virgin diving."

Unlike her neighbors in the Caribbean, Martinique in the French West Indies was a late bloomer to the world of tourism, but is today emerging as a new scuba destination. There is such a variety of underwater life at comfortable depths that first-time or novice divers can't help but become scuba diving enthusiasts.

Experienced divers, well acquainted with the Caribbean's other prime diving islands, are pleasantly surprised and impressed with Martinique's diving, giving it very high ratings. Living coral reefs covered with a colorful variety of sponges, coral and plant life and surrounded by an abundance of reef fish can be easily explored by the sport diver. Conservationists will be pleased to note that these waters are protected under government regulation to ensure their preservation.

Dive centers are located at the Latitude and Meridien Hotels and at Buccaneer's Creek Club Med. The Latitude Hotel is located about one-half hour's drive north of the Fort-de-France at Carbet, where Columbus first landed. An informal vacation village surrounded by a tropical park, it is a convenient set-up for divers.

The dive center here is operated by French licensed scuba pro Pierrick Billard, along with his wife Monique and brother Andre, both divemasters. A wide variety of dives can be made from nearby coves and beaches just a short boat ride away.

To the south, Meridien Plongee is convenient for guests staying at any of the hotels in Pointe du Bout, the island's major resort area located across the bay from Fort-de-France. Twice a day, French licensed scuba pro Bernard LeGrand and his two assistants organize two and one-half hour excursions to any one of several sites along the scalloped coast, such as Anse d'Arlet or Cap Salomon, about one-half hour away by boat.

Both scuba pros speak English and have French tanks and equipment available. The cost of a single dive at both centers is 120 francs (about \$27), including all equipment, with reduced weekly rates available.

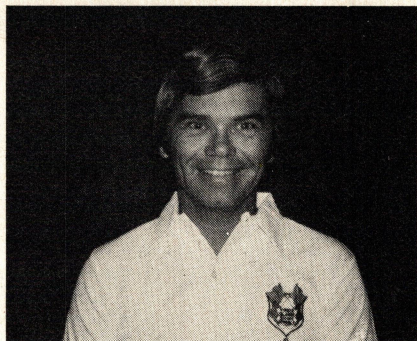
Among the sport facilities offered in its weekly package, Buccaneer's Creek Club Med runs a scuba diving school for its members. They explore

the reefs around Ste. Anne, at the southern tip of Martinique where the Club is located.

For information on diving in Martinique, contact the French West Indies Tourist Board, 610 Fifth Ave., New York, NY 10020. »

PHILP TO ST. THOMAS

Peter M. Philp, formerly of Don Stewart's Bonaire Aquaventure, Bonaire, and Teach/Tour Diving Co. in Tobago, has joined Virgin Islands Diving Schools in St. Thomas, USVI.



Philp brings to Virgin Islands Diving Schools his resort skills which will complement a staff of 14. Tours, classes, equipment sales, rentals, repairs, and air are all available.

For information, write: Virgin Islands Diving Schools/Supplies, Inc., Department "P", P.O. Box 9707, St. Thomas, USVI 00801. »

SEAQUATIC OPENS NORTH CAICOS

Seaquatic Divers has opened a diving facility at the Prospect of Whitby Hotel on North Caicos in the Turks & Caicos Islands. The operation will be run by two diving veterans, Mike Hogg and Allan Gardner. The Prospect of Whitby Hotel is a modern beach front hotel built in 1974. With its 25 air conditioned rooms, it is the largest hotel in the Turks & Caicos Islands.

The operation is equipped to handle up to 25 divers at a time. Equipment includes a Worthington 20 cfm compressor, a Mako 4 cfm compressor, and 50 aluminum tanks. To get the divers to the dive sites, usually less than 20 minutes away, there are three dive boats: a 34 foot Seadeck designed especially for diving, a 17 foot MFG, and a 20 foot Avon. Unlimited diving packages are offered with boat dives twice a day: a two tank dive in the morning and a one tank dive in the afternoon. There are PADI, NAUI, and YMCA certification programs.

North Caicos has more than 15 miles of virgin reefs, including the dramatic beauty of the great wall dropping down 6000 feet, and some of the most spectacular shallow reefs in the world.

For information contact: Seaquatic Divers, R.D. #4, Box 1044, Middletown, NY 10940. »

Three skin diving tours sure to get under your skin.



There's no better way to experience diving in the Caribbean than with National's 8 day/7 night diving vacations. All tours include unlimited diving, live on board facilities and meals. They're priced at \$700—plus airfare.

GRAND CAYMAN

Excellent diving off entire coastline. Surrounded by coral growth of every type. Large canyons and caves to explore. (IT8NA-CO1SSCA)

BELIZE

Great barrier reef that runs the length of country. Reef life superb. (IT8NA-CO1SSBE)

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

Hundreds of islands to explore—many uninhabited. Water averages 82 degrees. Visibility 100 ft. (IT8NA-CO1SSVI)

For information call National Airlines or write Manager—Sport Sales, National Airlines, P.O. Box 592055 AMF, Miami, FL 33159.

**The bigger we get,
the brighter we shine.**

National Airlines

skin diver

**TAKES YOU
ACROSS
THE WIDE
PACIFIC**



for diving at the exotic
ports of Tahiti, Micronesia,
Fiji, New Caledonia, New Hebrides,
Australia, Philippines and the Galapagos
in April

Divers Directory



Advertising rate is \$70 for three consecutive ads, \$120 for six consecutive ads, \$185 for a full year. **PAYMENT MUST ACCOMPANY COPY.** Send all material to Diver's Directory, c/o Skin Diver, 8490 Sunset Boulevard, Los Angeles, California 90069.

ALASKA

ANCHORAGE DIVE CENTER (907) 277-DIVE
607 I St., Anchorage, Alaska 99501
PADI-NAUI, NAUTIC Basic & Advanced Training
Air, Repair, CHARTERS & Equipment Sales

ARIZONA

AQUA SPORTS (602) 955-4120
4230 E. Indian School Rd., Phoenix, AZ 85018
Scubapro Dealer & Full Svs. Since 1955—Same Owners
Boris & Rose. NASDS-NAUI-PADI-Instr.-U/W Photo-Trips

ARIZONA DIVERS SUPPLY, INC. 602-265-9325
1811 East Indian School Road, Phoenix, Arizona 85016
Rentals - Dive Trips - Instruction - Sales
Repair - 3500 PSI Air Station

ARKANSAS

JORDAN DIVING SERVICE (501) 499-7348
Jordan Landing, Lake Norfolk, Arkansas 72548
Dive Boats, Group Rates, Air/3500, Wreck Dive
30 Ft. Visib, Camping, Sand Beach, Marina, Rentals

CALIFORNIA

CALIFORNIA SKINDIVING SCHOOLS
9762 Magnolia Ave., Riverside 714/689-2422
1173 N. "E" St., San Bernardino 714/885-1416
EQUIP. SALES, RENTALS, REPAIRS, AIR

CALIFORNIA SKINDIVING SCHOOLS
1083 N. Harbor, Anaheim 714/991-DIVE
4420 Holt Blvd., Montclair 714/621-4171
COMPLETE INSTRUCTION IN OUR OWN POOLS

ARCADIA POOL & DIVE (213) 447-8181
21 W. Duarte Road, Arcadia, Calif. 91006
Sales, Rentals, Repairs
Instruction, Charters, NASDS

BAMBOO REEF ENTERPRISES
1111 University Ave., Berkeley, Calif. 415/548-7560
584 - 4th Street, San Francisco, Calif. 415/362-6694
1959 W. San Carlos, San Jose, Calif. 408/275-1696

PROFESSIONAL S.C.U.B.A. REPAIR 769-1484
5725 Cahuenga, North Hollywood, Calif. 91601
Professional Repair is Our Only Business
Servicing All Makes & Models of Equipment Since 1961

SCUBA SCHOOLS ANAHEIM/LONG BEACH/OCEANSIDE
1640 W. Lincoln, Anaheim CA 956-5540
4740 P.C.H., Long Beach CA 433-6765
129 S. Hill, Oceanside, CA 722-2455

LAGUNA SEASPORTS
925 N. Coast Highway, Laguna Beach (714) 494-6965
1951 Newport Blvd., Costa Mesa (714) 645-5820
NAUI - PADI - RENTALS - AIR

LAGUNA SEASPORTS*
7066 Van Nuys Blvd., Van Nuys (213) 787-7066
18503 Hawthorne Blvd., Torrance (213) 542-8609
3335 Motor Ave., West Los Angeles (213) 559-7771

DIVING LOCKER 1020 Grand, San Diego 714/272-1120
155 So. Highway 101, Solana Beach 714/755-6822
348 E. Grand, Escondido 714/746-8980
1148 Delevan Dr., San Diego 714/231-8331

AL'S SPORTING GOODS
750 Price Street, Pismo Beach, CA 773-4794
Front of Pier Cayucos, CA 995-3748
Air - Instruction - N.A.U.I.

SEA-TO-SEA SCUBA SCHOOL (714) 825-2502
10950 S. Mt. Vernon, Colton, Ca. 92324
NAUI, PADI, YMCA Instruction - all levels
Sales-Repair-Rental-Travel Pkgs. - 4000 PSI Air Station

WALLIN DIVE STORE (415) 592-7606
1656/58 El Camino Real, San Carlos, Ca 94070
U/W PHOTO SPECIALISTS - AIR - INSTRUCTION
Rentals-Repairs-Travel-Marine Art-Books-Jewelry

CATALINA DIVERS SUPPLY 213/510-0330
Avalon, Catalina Island 90704
Rentals - Sales - Air - 2 Locations
Pleasure Pier & Avalon Underwater Park

SPORT CHALET DIVERS (213) 790-2717
920 Foothill, La Canada, Ca.
SALES - RENTALS - REPAIRS - CHARTERS
3300 PSI, L.A. COUNTY-NAUI INSTRUCTION

NEW ENGLAND DIVERS — LOS ANGELES
11830 W. Pico Blvd., West Los Angeles (213) 477-5021
Take Bundy off Santa Monica Freeway to Pico Blvd, Open
7 days. Mon-Sat. (10 am to 8 pm) Sun. (9 am to 5:30 pm)

NEW ENGLAND DIVERS — SAN DIEGO
3860 Rosecrans St., San Diego (714) 298-0531
8363 Center Dr., La Mesa (714) 462-4570
Open 7 Days. Weekly Boat Trips.

COLORADO

COLORADO SCUBA SCHOOLS
32nd Quebec St., Denver Airport (674-4449)
Audio-Visual Course, Large Pool and Food Facilities
Equipment - Sales - Service - Jet Trips - PADI INSTRUCTION

CONNECTICUT

ORBIT MARINE SPORTS CENTER (203) 333-DIVE
3273 Fairfield Ave., Bridgeport, Conn. 06605
Tel. (203) 333-DIVE - Sales - Rentals - Air - Dive Trips
Hydro - NAUI Instruction - Visual Inspection. Open All Year!

SEA WOLF DIVER'S SUPPLY Phone 873-8135
Town Street, Route 82, East Haddam, Conn. 06423
Sales - Certified Instruction - Rentals - Repairs - Air
A Full Service Dive Shop

INNERSPACE DIVING SUPPLY CO., INC.
598 Center St., Manchester, CT (203) 646-2352
Air - Sales - Rentals - Repairs - Hydro - Planned Dives
Certified Instruction in all levels-NAUI-PADI-YMCA

THE DIVING BELL (203) 775-3573
Route 7, Brookfield Plaza, Brookfield, CT
Full Service Pro Dive Shop - P.A.D.I. Instruction
DIVE LAKE CANDLEWOOD / Weekly Boat Trips

UNDERWATER SWIMMERS, INC.
526 Main Street, West Haven, Connecticut (203) 932-0258
Scuba Lessons, Equipment Supplies, Air, Repairs,
Commercial Work, Rentals, Hydro Testing

JACK'S DIVE CENTER
Rt. 10, Plainville, Conn. 06062 (203) 747-3170
Sales - Service - Instructions - Rentals - Trips
5,000 PSI Air - AGA Divator - HOME OF FREE DIVES

A-1 DIVING CENTER 755-9772 or 756-8451
863 Meriden Road, Rt. 66, Waterbury, Conn. 06705
Hydrotests - Repair - Rentals
Certified NAUI & YMCA Instruction-Wholesale & Retail

TRI-CITY DIVERS 872-6547
Route 30, Post Rd. Plaza, Vernon, Ct - Exit 96 off I-86
Sales - Rentals - Repairs - Air - Instruction - Trips
NAUI - PADI - Noon to 8 Daily, Sat. 10 to 5:30

SKI & SCUBA SHOPPE (203) 377-6969
Foot of Broad St., Stfd. Marina, Stratford, CT
Professional Instruction - All Levels
Full Service, All Year, Dive Trips To Everywhere

FLORIDA

UNDERSEAS, INC. (305) 872-2700
Box 319, U.S. 1, Big Pine Key, Florida 33043
Equipment - Air - Rentals - Repair - Reef Charters - Shelling
Guides - Photo - Spearfishing - Tropical Fish Collecting

MILEO PHOTO SUPPLY, INC.
2105 Ponce de Leon Blvd., Coral Gables, Florida
Toll-Free In Florida - 1-800-432-2384; Miami 446-0855
Underwater Photo Equipment and Supplies

PLANTATION INN MARINA 904-795-5797
Box 1093, Crystal River, Fla. 32629 - Rental-Boats-Canoes-
Scuba-Night Diving-Package Deals-Private Manatee Obser. Deck
& Air Sta. @ Divers Giant Spring, Golf/Tennis-100 Rm. Hotel

HERB'S DIVE SHOP 253-7221
2434 S. Atlantic Avenue (AIA), Daytona Beach, Florida 32018.
Full Diver Service — Group or Private Classes
Trips: Reef - Springs - Bahamas - Reef - Springs - Bahamas

SEA DWELLERS DIVE CENTER
At Port Largo Airport
Dive charters - Air - Rentals - Instruction
P.O. Box 1796, Key Largo, Fla. 33037 Ph. 305/451-3640

HALL'S DIVING CTR & RESORT (305) 743-WISH or 743-5929
1688 Overseas Hwy., Marathon, Florida Keys 33050
Certified Instruction — Reef Trips — Rentals
5000 psi air — Repair — 9 to 7 — 7 Days a Week

REEF RAIDERS DIVE SHOP 305-294-0660
U.S. Hwy #1, Stock Island, Key West, Fla. 305-294-3635
Two Reef Trips Daily - Wreck and Night Diving
Air-5000 PSI. Rntl and Sales on all diving equip.

DIVING TRIP, INC., FT. LAUDERDALE
4565 SW 37 Avenue, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida 305/966-7775
Dive Beautiful Coral Reefs and Wrecks
Aboard the "SCUBA TOO" Captain Joe Schirck

LAUDERDALE DIVER Phone: (305) 46 SCUBA
1334 S.E. 17th St., Fort Lauderdale "On the Causeway"
On-site pool - complete master diver program. PADI 5 star
Instruction-Sales-Service-Air-Photo-Trips. Widest Selection

KEY WEST PRO DIVE SHOP, INC. 305/296-3823
1605 North Roosevelt Blvd., Key West, FL 33040
Air, Sales, Repairs, Rentals, Instruction
Daily Reef Trips - Charters to Dry Tortugas

SEA TRAIL MOTEL - REEF TRIPS (305) 852-8001
Rt. 1, Box 91, Key Largo, FL 33037 - Mile Marker 99-98
T.V., Air Cond., and Refrig. - Budget Rates
Night/Wreck Dives - Snorkeling - Inst. - 6 Passenger

CAPT. BOB KLEIN'S HOLIDAY INN SCUBA SHOP
Key Largo, Florida 33037 305-451-DIVE
Guided Reef Trips/Cay Sal Blue Hole Dives
Go First Class aboard the 50' "Plus Ultra"

UNDERWATER DESIGNERS COMPANY
4591 St. Johns Ave., Jacksonville, Florida (384-3655)
13637 Beach Blvd., Jacksonville, Florida (246-6729)
Sales Representative - Rentals - Air - Instruction - PADI College

DOLPHIN DIVE CENTER
US 1, Marker 103, Box 1936, Key Largo, Fla. 305/451-1381
Complete dive center, PADI, group-club charters,
Daily reef trips, spearfish, tropicals, photo

HARRY KEITZ'S AMERICAN DIVING HEADQUARTERS
Rt. 1, Box 2748, Key Largo, FL 33037 (305) 451-0037
Daily Dive Trips to Pennekamp Park, Group Rates,
Motel Reservations, Photo Rentals, Complete Pro Store

ROCK REEF RESORT Phone 305-852-2401
Box 73, Key Largo, Florida 33037
5 minutes to Coral Reef State Park. Swimming, Skiing, etc.
On water. Family units A/C, color TV.

ANGLER'S DIVE SHOP (305) 294-4248
US 1, Stock IS., Key West, Fla. 33040
Dive Boat Rentals, Family Reef Trips, Air, Rentals,
Hydro. From the Island you can Drive to and Dive.

AQUA PEER, Divers Serving Divers, Since 1957.
We rent Boats & Diving Equip., have Sales & Air & Instruct. Send
\$1.00 for Map, Decal & Info to AQUA PEER, 267 N.W. 3rd St.,
Crystal River, FL 32629 (904) 795-2776.

CUTLER RIDGE DIVING CENTER 251-2710
20850 So. Dixie Hwy. (US 1), So. Miami, Florida
Full PRO Shop Sales & Services
Air - NAUI Instruction - Reef Trips

FRED & CINDY'S ATLANTIS MARINA (305) 664-4318
Florida Keys, Box 708, Long Key, Florida 33001
Boat Rentals to the Reef - Camping - Motels
Air - Rentals - Trips - Complete Dive Service

DIVING SITE (305) 289-1021
12565 Overseas Hwy., Marathon, Fla. 33050
40' Dive Boat, Charters, Sales, Repair
Photography, Hydro Test, PADI Air \$1.00

NEW ENGLAND DIVERS
2945 NE 2nd Ave., Miami, Fla. 305-573-4600
9820 S. Dixie Hwy., Kendall 305-667-4622
Sales - Rental - Classes - Instruction

FRIENDSHIP INN — KEY LARGO near Pennekamp Park
Box 456, Toll free except Florida: 800-327-8346
Key Largo, Fla. 33037 (305) 451-1616
Miami (305) 248-1644. Clubs & Groups.

BILL CRAWFORD'S TROPIC ISLE DIVE SHOP
P.O. Box 755, Key Largo, FL 33037 (305) 451-1063
Reef Trips — Photo & Scuba Rentals
NIKONOS REPAIR CENTER

BUILD SCUBA TOW or SUB - "How-To" HANDBOOK \$10
Plans: Tow \$8; Sub \$10 - Motors - Parts - FREE LIST
SCUBA SCOOTERS & SUBS - Alum. Welding Kit \$10
SEATECH, INC., 985 NW 95 St., Miami, FL 33150

Matheny's Aquatics Unlimited, INT'L TRAINING FACILITY
YMCA-NASDS-NAUI-PADI. TRAVEL Host to FLORIDA SPRINGS
& CARIBBEAN. Five minutes from JAX
1472 Park Ave. (US 17), Orange Park, FL 32073 (904) 264-3357

OCEAN DIVERS INC. — Beautiful Pennekamp Park
Reef Ecology Dive
Group & Instructor Packages
Box 1113-A, Key Largo, FL 33037 PH: 305/451-0286

DIVER'S WORLD (305) 655-3045
601 So. Olive, West Palm Beach, FL 33401
Wreck, Night & Reef diving - Lots of Fish
Free Air and Dives - Treasure Hunts

DIVERS WORLD UNDERSEA CENTER 305/844-1510
2525 Lake Drive, Riviera Beach, Florida 33404
Daily Dive Trips, Full Rental, & Sales Shop, Accom.,
Restaurant, Resort Course, 3 Boats, Spear Fishing.

SUNSHINE KEY AQUA CENTER 305/872-2400
Rt. 1, Box 790-L, Sunshine Key, Fla. 33043
Dive-fish-camp-trailers-rentals & 3500 air-reef
trips on 65' & 24' boats to LOOE KEY/grp. rates.

DOLPHIN DIVE CENTER 24 Hour Hot Line
3400 N. Overseas Hwy., Key Largo, FL 33037 305/451-1381
Instruction - Daily Pennekamp Reef Trips
Ecology and Island Charters—Cottages and Dorms

HOLIDAY ISLE DIVE & SWIM CENTER
Box 482, Islamorada, Florida 305/664-4145
*Ask about our 1/2 day dive trips
and our very complete dive shop

PORT PARADISE HOTEL, P.O. Box 516, Crystal River, FL. 32629
904/795-3111 Motel Units, Effic., SCUBA INSTR. and Rentals
Boat Rental, Docks, Diving Services, Swimming Pools,
Restaurant & Lounge, Convention Facilities

SEAPRO SCUBA CENTER 305-844-DIVE
3619 Broadway, Riviera Beach, FL 33404
Instruction, Air, Repairs, Rental, Sales
DIVE PALM BEACH — 37' Custom Dive Boat

DIVERS' WORLD OF KEY LARGO 305/852-5498
P.O. Box 1663, Key Largo, Fla. 33037
On the Atlantic at Mandalay Marina - US 1 Marker 97.5
Reef Trips - Air - Instruction - Sales - Rentals

KEY WESTER INN - LUSH TROPICAL RESORT - ON THE OCEAN
Dive Shop w/daily reef trips, Tennis, Free Bikes, Free
Island Tours, Pool, Sauna, Restr., Lounge & Disco - Low
Rates-\$22 Daily. Key Wester Inn, Key West, Fla. 305/296-5671

GINNIE SPRINGS, INC. (904) 454-2202
Rt. 1, Box 153, High Springs, Florida 32643
Crystal Clear Springs, 72", Scuba
Canoe, Complete camping facilities

THE REEF SHOP DIVE CENTER & CHARTER SERVICE
Rt. #1, Box 7 S.D.D., Islamorada (Fla. Keys) — Equipment
Rentals-Sales-Repair-Air-Day/Night Reef Trips
Dive Boats-Club, Group Packages-FSDA & PADI Instructions

NORINE ROUSE SCUBA CLUB of the PALM BEACHES
4708 N. Dixie Highway 305/844-2466
West Palm Beach, Florida 33407
A membership club for divers only

SUNDIVERS STATION (305)451-0676
Rt. 3, Box 289-A, Key Largo, FL 33037
Dive Pennekamp-Reefs-Wrecks-Photography
Instr.-Guides-Rentals-Dockside Air-Complete Rentals

Jim Hollis' SCUBA WORLD 305/273-3373
5107 E. Colonial Dr., (Across from Hwy. Patrol Station)
Sales, Service, Rentals, Tours
Classes - PADI, FSDA, YMCA

SEA CENTER DIVING HEADQUARTERS
Mile 30 - Big Pine Key - Florida Keys
Air - Rentals - Reef Trips - Instruction
Sales, All Equip. - Box 515 - 872-2243

PENNEKAMP PARK (Fly or Drive) DIVE/PARTY PACKAGE
Trips yr. round from SARASOTA or MEET US in Key Largo.
(Info/Resv Svc.) 24 hr. (813/351-1623) or write to:
F.O.S. & T.CO. P.O. Box 13157 Sarasota, FL 33580

DIVE BOAT BOTTOMS UP (305) 737-7240
Gulfstream Marina, 2280 N. Federal Hwy., Boynton Beach, FL
USCG Approved — Licensed Captain & Crew
Daily Reef Trips — Full Service Pro Shop

PROFESSIONAL DIVING SCHOOLS OF FLORIDA, INC.
210 & 1540 N. Federal Hwy., Deerfield & Pompano Beach, Fl.
Bahia Mar Hotel & Yachting Center (AIA) Ft. Lauderdale, Fl.
Local Reef Trips—Daily (305) 428-0560/785-0780/761-3413

CHUB CAY CLUB-Berry Islands (809) 325-1490/800-327-0787
Full Dive Facils.-3 boats-Equip. Rental, First Class
Accom.-Indiv. & Grp. Pkgs.-Clubs-Pools-Tennis-Fishing
Write P.O. Box 661067, Miami Springs, FL 33166

Coral Sands of Key West (305) 294-7896
Reef trips-wrecks-UW photography on 32' dive boat
Snorkeling YMCA/PADI Scuba Instruction
Coral Sands, P.O. Box 1213, Key West, FL 33040

DIVER'S DEN SOUTH
12614 N. Kendall Dr., Miami, FL 33186 305/595-2010
P.A.D.I. 5-Star Instruction & Specialty Courses
Sales & Service, Local & Island Dive Trips. Photo-Air

KEY LARGO DIVING HEADQUARTERS 24 Hour Hot Line
Rt. 1, Box 293, Key Largo, FL 33037 305/451-1151
Pennekamp Reef Trips-Air-Rentals-Dorms-Apartments
Group Rates-Cay Sal, Bahama, and Tortuga trips

Miami — U.S. Aquanauts — 1 (305) 545-9000
35 S.W. Seventh Ave., Miami, Florida 33130
Sales, Rentals, Private and Group Classes
Compressed Air Systems and Key Trips

BRANFORD-CAVE DIVING CAPITOL-SUWANNEE RIVER
TOM BONEY CAMPS—Rt. 1, Keystone Hgts., Fl 32656
Group Rates-3 Days-2 Nights-Food Lodging
\$27.50 p/person, min. 25. Resv. 904/473-3026

GEORGIA

DIVING WORLD USA
2945 Buford Hwy., Atl., Ga. 634-4354
All Brands - Whol. & Retail - Repair - Rental
YMCA, NAUI, PADI Classes 3 Man Chamber

BRIARLAKE DIVERS (404) 321-9539
3561 LaVista Road, Decatur, Ga 30033
Instruction — Sales
Rental — Trips

HAWAII

CENTRAL PACIFIC DIVERS
780 Front St. Lahaina, Maui, HI 96761 (808) 661-4661
74-5484 Kaiwi St., Kailua Kona, HI 96740 (808) 329-3168
Daily diving trips-6 islands, 5-day Scuba class

SKINDIVING HAWAII - MAUI
1993 Kihei Rd., Kihei, HI 96753 (808/879-1558)
5 day Cert. Course - Daily Dive Charters
"Hawaii's Oldest & Largest"

GOLD COAST DIVERS (808) 329-1328
P.O. Box 2064, Kailua-Kona, HI 96740 329-9266
A complete line of sales & serv. for all your diving
needs. Daily scuba & snorkeling charters • 2 conv. loc.

SOUTH SEAS AQUATICS Ph: 538-3854, 538-3855
1125 ALA MOANA BLVD.
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96814
Sales — Rentals — Air-Charter Inst. Free Brochure

HAWAIIAN DIVERS 808-329-3407
Box 572, Kailua Kona, HI 96740
"The Experts in Kona"
Daily Trips, Rentals, Instruction, Sales

DIVIN' HAWAII CORP. (808) 833-2298
5085 Likini St. Honolulu, HI 96818
SCUBA & SNORKEL TOURS TWICE DAILY/NAUI & PADI Instr.
U/W Photography, Free Transport, Beginners Welcome

GARDEN ISLAND MARINE Nawiliwili Harbor
RR Box 180B, Lihue, Kauai 96766 808-245-6361
Fantastic Diving, NAUI/PADI, SCUBA Charters
Lessons, Sportfishing, Skiing, Pkg. Tours, Maps

ALOHA DIVE SHOP 395-5922
Koko Marina - Honolulu, HI. 96825
"GATEWAY TO HANAUMA BAY"
Scuba Instruction - Charters - Sales - Rentals - Air

AARON'S DIVE SHOP, INC. (808) 261-1211
39 Malunui Ave. Kailua, Oahu, Hawaii 96734
Rentals, Sales, Air, Inst, Hydros, Repairs
Scuba Dives on Farallon Sea-Scooters

AMERICAN DIVE HAWAII (808) 923-5382
P.O. Box 88161 Honolulu, HI. 96815
SCUBA & SNORKEL TOURS DAILY/5 DAY CERT.
U/W Photo, Hotel Pickup, Air, Sales, Rental

HAWAIIAN-PACIFIC DIVERS 244-5910
10 Market St., Wailuku, Maui, Hawaii 96793
Wailua/Kihei - Cat & Glassbottom Charters
Scuba & Snorkel, NAUI Instr., Sales, Rentals, Air

OCEAN ADVENTURES (808) 235-5055
46-216 kahupia st., kaneohe, hi. 96744
TOURS DAILY/INSTRUCTION/SALES/RENTALS/PHOTO/AIR
complete underwater specialists

AQUATICS KAUAI, Ltd. "Underwater Educators"
4442 Makaha Rd., Kapaa, Kauai, HI 96746 808/822-9213
Underwater photography, Advanced scuba ratings.
SNORKEL-SCUBA DIVE TOURS.

DIVE KONA AT KONA VILLAGE RESORT 808/329-2275
COMPLETE DIVE SERVICE. Write for brochures.
Send \$7.50 for "DIVE KONA" T-shirt, Size?
P.O. Box 3005, KAILUA-KONA, HI 96740

MAUI DIVE SHOP (808) 877-7704
Maui Mall - Kahului, HI 96732
Hotel & Classroom facilities on the Beach in Kihei
5 day Sport Scuba Class, Sales, Air, Rentals, Charters

BLUE WATER DIVERS (808) 661-8621
Whaler's Market Place, Lahaina, Maui, HI 96761
Daily Charters, Rental & Retail Eqmpt., Nite Dives, Instru. -
Novice-Experienced. "Individualized Diving"

DIVE MAKAI charters - KONA'S BEST - 808/329-2025
Tom Shockley (formerly with the OLD Hawaiian Divers)
P.O. Box 2955, Kailua - Kona, HI. 96740
SMALL, PERSONAL charters. YOU are boss! Write.

SEA SAGE PRO DIVING CENTERS
4544 Kukui St., Kapaa (KAUAI), HI. 96746 Kapaa •
May we gently introduce you Poipu •
To the wonders of our world Hanalei •

DAN'S DIVE SHOP, INC. (808) 941-2284
1382 Makaloa St., Honolulu, HI 96814
Hawaii's Sport Dive Center - Free Dive Information
Checkouts, 5 Day Classes, Tours, Air, Rent, Sales

AQUA CENTER 43 E. Downer, Aurora 896-3596
AQUAVENTURE 1655 Oakton, Des Plaines 297-7414
AQUAVENTURE Rowling & Euclid, Arl. Hts. 398-5139
Instruction-NASDS-Air-Rentals-Tours-Services

WATER SHED DIVE SHOP
1028 E. Walnut, Carbondale, Ill. 62901
Sales - Rental - Air - Repair - Recovery
NAUI & YMCA Instructions

THE OUTDOOR STORE (618) 277-5151
2224 W. Main Street, Belleville, Ill. 62221
Sales - Rental - Air - Instr. PADI
U/W Cameras, Housings

ELMER'S WATERSPORTS, INC.
2508 Gross Point Rd., Evanston, IL 866-8775
Equipment Sales - Services - Rentals - Air
Tours - Certified Instruction

DIVE & SKI 425-0822
2958 W. 95th St., Evergreen Park, Ill. 60642
Air, Instruction, Rentals, Repairs
Top Lines in EQUIPMENT

BERRY SCUBA
6059 W. Addison, Chicago. (312) 725-2032
12003 S. Cicero, Alsip. (312) 371-3366
Air - Rentals - Repairs - Instruction

ANCHOR IN SCUBA CENTERS
315 W. Ogden Ave., Westmont (312) 971-1060
6932 W. 16th St., Berwyn (312) 484-1018
UN/H20 Camera Shop - Instructions - Rentals - Tours

BLUE HOLE, INC. (309) 676-1852
4817 West Farmington Road, Peoria, Ill. 61604
INSTRUCTION - Sales - Service - Rentals - TOURS
Open M-W-F 4-8 p.m. - Saturday 9 a.m.-5 p.m.

INTERNATIONAL SCUBA CENTER
2 North Elmhurst Road, Prospect Heights 255-0155
9450 South Roberts Road, Hickory Hills 599-4441
3919 Oakton Street, Skokie 674-0222

MIDWEST DIVING SPECIALISTS, INC.
203 S. Linden, Normal, IL 61761 (309) 452-0222
PADI Training Facility S-620
Air, Sales, Service, Rentals

ANGLERS CHARTER SERVICE
P.O. Box 195, Palos Park, ILL 60464 425-2640
Wreck Diving - Lake Michigan Wrecks
Guided Dives - Rentals

ACE DIVE SHOP 312/530-7101
126 S. Villa, Villa Park, IL
Sales - U/W Tours Salvage Open Sundays
Air, Repairs, Hydro. Vip, Tumbling Instruction

SCHOLL'S PRO DIVE SHOP
U.S. Hwy. 12, by 2nd St. Bridge, Mich. City, Ind. 46360
3000 P.S.I. Fills, Charters, Rentals, Repairs, Hydro.
Sales, PADI & NASDS Instruction.

INDIANA

Diver's Directory

(CONTINUED FROM PRECEDING PAGE)

SCUBA JOE'S
14410 Morse St., Cedar Lake, Ind. 219/374-9077
Sales, Repairs, Air Fills
PADI Training Facility

KANSAS

THE DIVE SHOP, INC. K.C. area 913/381-4400
3606 W. 95th St., Leawood, Ks 66206
Sales 7 days, YMCA, PADI, NAUI. Local & ocean trips.
Photography, Repairs, Air, Rentals, Commercial.

LOUISIANA

TEMENTO'S, INC.
435 Sala Avenue, Westwego, La. 70094
(504) 340-7636
FOR ALL YOUR DIVING NEEDS

ADVENTURE SPORTS - 1817 Texas Ave. (318) 425-5870
Shreveport, LA 71103 NAUI-YMCA-PADI Instr.
Home of ARK-LA-TEX Diving School Inc & U/W Swim
Assoc. Sales-Repairs-Rentals-Air-Trips

SELL-QUALITY-DIVE/AGA COMMERCIAL/SCUBA EQMPT.
"LEAD the way to safer diving" • GO FIRST CLASS • DEALERS
are #1 CALL 504/368-2986 TODAY!! or write: P.O. Box 504,
Harvey, La. 70059 Cable: DIVE/USA Telex: 58 7428

ADVENTURE SPORTS — 1817 Texas Ave. (318) 425-5870
Shreveport, LA 71103 NAUI-YMCA-PADI Instr.
Home of ARK-LA-TEX Diving School, Inc. & U/W Swim
Assoc. Sales - Repairs - Rentals - Air - Trips

MAINE

CONGRESS HARDWARE & PAINT CO. (TOMMY'S)
273 Congress Street, Portland, Me. 772-5357
Complete Line of Skin Diving Equipment - Sales
Service - Rentals - Hydrotest - Air Station

NORTHEAST DIVERS Phone: (207) 989-4330
163 North Main St., Brewer, Maine 04412
OPEN ALL YEAR 6 DAYS 9am-5pm. COMPLETE LINE of
SKIN & SCUBA EQUIP.-SLS-SVS-RNTLS-AIR-mail order.

AQUA SPORTS
999 Congress St., Portland, Me. (207) 772-4200
Skin & Scuba Sales, Service, Air Station,
Rentals, Instruction, NASDS, PADI

MARYLAND

DIVERS DEN, INC. Tel: 668-6866
8105 Harford Rd., Baltimore, Md. 21234
Sales - Service - Air - Rentals - Boat Trips -
Instr. - Custom Suits - Tours - Metal Detectors

DIVERS WORLD
923 Gist Ave., Silver Spring, Md. 589-7564
SALES-AIR-RENTALS & B.S.
Wreck Diving Trips Every Weekend

THE SCUBA HUT, INC. 301-761-4520
418 Crain Hwy., S.W. Glen Burnie, Md. 21061
Maryland's Full Service
Pro Dive Store

PARKS DIVING SUPPLY Tel. 301/655-8744
Wholesale & Retail Commercial & Sport Diving Equipment
SALES-SERVICE-RENTALS-LESSONS-CHARTERS-AIR-
MIXED GAS - 8027 Liberty Road, Baltimore, MD 21207

MASSACHUSETTS

NEW ENGLAND DIVERS, INC. — HEADQUARTERS
Tozer Rd., Beverly, Mass. (617) 922-6951
Mon.-Sat. (8:30 am-9 pm), Sun. (8:30 am-6 pm)
Olympic Size Indoor Pool for Instruction.

EASTERN DIVERS SUPPLY, INC. 617/453-7574
190 Middlesex St., Lowell, Mass.
Instruction — Rentals — Hydros
Local diving tours.

FRED CALHOUN'S U/W SAFARIS 617-283-4933
NAUI Adv. Scuba Training - Bahama Dive Tours
Mass. N. Shore boat-based dive trips - Lectures
Box 291, Back Bay Annex, Boston, Mass. 02117

INLAND DIVERS (617) 892-3323
100 So. Main St., Leicester, Mass.
Mon-Sat 9-9, Sun 9-5, Sales, Rentals, Repairs,
Air, Hydros, Instr., NAUI, Indoor Heated Pool

EAST COAST DIVERS, INC. 617/277-2216
213 Boylston St. (Rte. 9), Brookline, Mass. 02146
Full Service for your diving needs
Sales, Rentals, Repairs, Lessons, Air, and more.

HYANNIS SCUBA CENTER (617) 771-6260
303 Iyanough Rd., Hyannis, Ma. 02601
Sales, Rentals, Service, Instruction
And more

MARINE CONTRACTING SCUBA SHOP, INC. 617-251-4895
193 Princeton St., No. Chelmsford, Mass. 01863
Sales, Rentals, Repairs, Air, Lessons CO-ED
NASI, NAUI, YMCA.

SOUTH SHORE SKINDIVERS, INC.
511 Washington St., Quincy, Mass 02169
617/471-9800 - 617/773-5452 — Hydrotests
Air Fills, Scuba Classes, Rep's Trips

NORTHEAST SCUBA, INC. (617) 774-7296
125 Liberty St., Danvers, Ma. 01923
Sales, Air, Rentals, NAUI Instr.
Repairs, Hydros, 3 Day Service, 1 Wk. M.O.

THE SCUBA SHACK, INC. (617) 834-4087
1293 Ocean St., Rt. 139, Marshfield, Ma. 02050
Boat charters - Dive Trips - Air
Sales - Rentals - Repairs - Instruction And More

MICHIGAN

SCUBA NORTH, INC. (616) 947-2520
13258 West Bayshore Drive, Traverse City, MI 49684
NAUI-PADI, Retail-Wholesale, Repairs, Hydro test, Lessons,
Charters, Rentals, Sailboats, Windsurfing, Compressors.

HIGGINS LAKE SPORTS CTR. 517/821-9241
9982 W. Higgins Lake Dr., Higgins Lake
Mich. 48627 Equipment - Rentals -
3000 PSI Air Station - Instr. - OPEN ALL YEAR

WOLF'S ENTERPRISES Tel. 983-1008
1207 Ann Street, St. Joseph, Mich.
Wholesale, Retail, Air, Rental
Your Marine and Water Sports Hdqts.

RECREATIONAL DIVING SYSTEMS
4501 N. Woodward, Royal Oak, MI 313-549-0303
3380 Washtenaw, Ann Arbor, MI 313-971-7771
U/W Photo - Carib Tours - Wreck Dives - Scubapro

SEAQUATICS, INC. 28 Ashman Circle (517) 835-6391
Midland, MI. 48640
Sales - Rentals - Air - Repairs - Hydro - Wreck
Diving Trips — Instruction: NAUI, PADI, YMCA

RECREATIONAL DIVING SYSTEMS 313/549-0303
4501 N. Woodward, Royal Oak, MI. 48072
Scubapro equipment • U/W Photo • Wreck Dives
Caribbean Tours. Bonaire - Roatan - Cozumel - Cayman

MISSOURI

JOHN THE DIVER, INC. SCHOOLS OF DIVING
S.R.I., Box 459, Branson, Mo. 65616 417-338-2224
2555 So. Campbell, Springfield, Mo. 417-887-0606
110 E. 25th St., Joplin, Mo. 64801 417-624-4511

DIVER'S VILLAGE, INC. (314) 365-3242
Box 329, Lake Rd. W-20, Lake Ozark, MO 65049
Year 'Round Instruction - SSI - Indoor Pool
Full Service Pro Shop - Rentals, Air, Sales, Salvage, Trips

WEST END DIVING CENTERS, INC.
11004 Manchester, St. Louis, Mo. 314-822-3005
11215 Nat. Bridge Road 314-731-5003
Retail, Whsle, Repairs, Compr, Rental, Instr., Air 5000

THE DIVE SHOP, INC. 314/968-8099
9832 Manchester Rd., St. Louis, MO 63119
"Full Service PROFESSIONAL Dive Shop."
PADI, Air, Trips, Rental, Service, Sales, Hydro.

DIVERS EQUIPMENT & REPAIR SERVICE, INC.
5800 Barrymore Dr., KC, MO. 64134
SALES (Large Stock) Hydro-Air-Repair-Trips.
NASDS INSTRUCTION — INDOOR HEATED POOL

NEW HAMPSHIRE

LAPORTE'S SKINDIVING SHOP, LAKE SUNAPEE, N.H.
Route 103, Box 53, Newbury, N.H. (603) 763-5353
Sales, Service, Rentals, Air, Salvage
5 Star PADI Store — Certified Instruction

DIVER'S DEN OF N.H. 603/627-2536
730 Mammoth Road, MANCHESTER, N.H.
RENTALS-SALES & SERVICE-AIR-BOAT
DIVES-INSTRUCTION GROUP or PRIVATE

UNDERWATER SPORTS OF N.H. (603) 357-4430
334 Park Avenue, Keene, N.H.
Lessons - Sales - Service - Rentals - Air
Hydro - Trips - Salvage - Commercial Work

NEW JERSEY

THE DIVER'S DEN (201) 752-6050
232 Route 22, Green Brook, New Jersey
N.A.U.I. Certified Instruction
Sales, Service, Rental, Air, Wreck Trips

INNERSPACE DIVERS OF LONG BEACH ISLAND
2805 Blvd. Beach Haven Gardens, N.J. 609-492-0982
S. Jersey's ONLY Full Service Professional Dive Shop
Jersey Wreck Dives - OPEN ALL YEAR

Cedar Grove Divers Supply (201) 857-1748
Nat/Cert. Instr. - Private or grp. lessons -
Indoor heated pool - Full service dive shop
492 Pompton Ave., (Rt. 23), Cedar Grove, NJ 07009

MARLIN SCUBA
506 Rt. 17, Ramsey, N.J. 07446 (201) 327-6000
Equipment - Repairs - Air Station - Instruction
Indoor Pool - PADI - YMCA - NAUI - British Sub Aqua

LAKELAND DIVERS, Inc. (201) 887-0194
92 Rt. 10, East Hanover, N.J. — YMCA, NAUI, PADI
"The Full Service Dive Shop"
Indoor Heated Pool on Premises

PRINCETON AQUA SPORTS (609) 924-4240
306 Alexander Street, Princeton, N.J. 08540
YMCA, NAUI, PADI Instruc. - Sales - Rentals - Air
Service - Hydros - Charter Boats, Trips.

MANNY & MARY'S SPORT SHOP (201) 787-0508
Rt.-36, E. Keansburg, N.J. 07734
Air — Rentals — Repairs —
Instruction — Full Service

UNDERWATER SPORTS
Rt. 17, Rochelle Park, N.J. 07662
Certified Instructor (201) 843-7665
Indoor Pool - Full Services

NEW YORK

RICHARDS AQUALUNG CENTER Times Square
233 W. 42nd St., Manhattan 10036 212-947-5018
Largest Pro Dive Shop — All Latest Gear
Quantity Prices - Service - Courses, Basic & Adv.

WORLD WIDE DIVERS, INC. (212) 688-2510
155 East 55th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022
Sales - Repairs - Rentals - Air - Tours - Instruction
Manhattan's only exclusive dive shop.

THE DIVE SHOP, INC. Open 7 Days
110 W. Main St., Bay Shore, N.Y. (516) 665-2526
68' Dive Vessel, Indoor Pool, Rentals, Wreck Diving
NAUI-PADI-YMCA Instruction, Repairs, Hydros, Air \$1

BAY/SCUBA SPORTS (212) 748-6848
10004-4th Ave., Brooklyn, N.Y. 11209
Lowest Prices, Instruction, Wrecks
Refills, Sales, Rentals, Hydro.

HARVEY'S MT. SHEEPSHEAD DIV. CTR. (212) 743-0054
3179 Emmons Ave., Brooklyn, N.Y. Sheepshead
Bay-Instant Refills-5000 PSI-Custom Suits
Instr. - Low Prices - Hydrotesting - Wrecks.

CENTRAL SKINDIVERS Open 7 Days
2608 Merrick Rd., Bellmore, N.Y. (516) 826-8888
160-09 Jamaica Ave., Jamaica, NY (212) 739-5772
Rentals — Heated Indoor Pool — 59 Ft. Wreckboat — Air \$1.00

BROOKLYN DIVERS' SCHOOL & SUPPLY
2917 Ave. I, New York City's oldest exclusively
dive shop. Full Service. Instruction. Wholesale - Discount Retail
Open 7 Days (212) 377-9461

KINGS COUNTY DIVERS CORP.
Brooklyn's Full Service Pro Shop
Authorized Scubapro Dealer
3040 Ave. U 212/648-4232

72's - Home of Hampton Bays Divers, Inc.
Flanders Rd., Riverhead, L.I., N.Y. 11901
Indoor-Heated pool (516) 727-2642
Complete SCUBA facility (1/4M E/O Big Duck)

EAST COAST DIVING, INC. (212) 979-6056
1724 Hylan Blvd., Staten Island, N.Y. 10305
Air, Sales, Service & Rentals
40' Charter Vessel "Kiwi"

NIAGARA SCUBA SPORTS 6 Days, 4 Evenings
2048 Niagara St., Buffalo, N.Y. 716/875-6529
PADI, SSI, YMCA, Basic, Adv., Specialty Course, Sls, Rntls
Cert. Pure Air, Tank Tstng., Rprs., Tours, Local Dive Trips, Salvage

PROFESSIONAL DIVE TRIPS, INC. (212) 332-9574
Capt. Bill Reddan - 3662 Shore Pkway, Brooklyn, NY
Aboard 40' M/V "Terry." USCG Lic., Full Equipment
Wrecks, Lobster. Nite Dives, Adv. Courses YMCA/PADI

DANNY'S DIVE SHOP (516) 223-8989
1579 Grand Ave., Baldwin, N.Y. 11510
Dan Capalbo welcomes old friends and new divers.
Sales, Service, Rentals, Air, NAUI/PADI Instr.

NYPENN DIVERS & SPORTS SUPPLY, INC.
400 Prospect St. Exit 71 off Rt. 17
Binghamton, NY 607-729-4988
Sales-Service-Rentals-Trips-Instruction

NORTH SHORE DIVING CENTER (516) 757-2252
58 Larkfield Rd., E. Northport, NY. NASDS, NAUI,
Basic & Adv. Inst., U/W Photo courses, Sales,
Repairs, Air, Rentals, Charters, Hydros, Travel

MARSHALL'S PRO DIVING SERVICE (607) 387-7321
Heart of the Finger Lakes (near Ithaca)
Frontenac Road, Trumansburg, N.Y.
Cert. Inst. - Sales - Service - Rentals - Air

SCUBAPLUS (212) 689-0035
201 E. 34th Street, New York, N.Y. 10016
One place for . . . Scuba information, Instruction,
Equipment/Buy & Rent, Repairs, Travel, PLUS

WESTCHESTER DIVE CENTER & SCHOOL (914) 937-2685
62-66 Westchester Ave., Port Chester, N.Y.
SALES-AIR-RENTALS-CUSTOM SUITS-SERVICE
PADI Training facility — CALL FOR MAILER

NATIONAL AQUATIC SERVICE, INC. (315) 479-5544
1425 Erie Blvd. East, Syracuse, New York 13210
NASDS Instruction - Sales - Service - Rentals - Tours
Open 9 to 5 Daily.

NORTH CAROLINA

DIVE THE GRAVEYARD ABOARD PARAGON II (919) 353-0412
32', Fully Eqpt., Fast & Comfortable, Cert. Capt. & Diver
THE SCUBA CENTER, Inner Space Specialists, Full Sales &
Serv. NAUI, PADI 1909 Lejeune Blvd., Jacksonville, N.C.

OHIO

BUCKEYE DIVING SCHOOLS (216) 439-3677
46 Warr. Center Rd., Bedford, OH
Lg. Stock of Major Brands, Repairs, Rentals. Trips to
San Salvador, Belize, Lake Erie. Call for Schedule.

SUB-AQUATICS, INC. 216-467-5575
10333 Northfield Rd., Northfield/Cleveland, OH 43068
Sales, Service, Air, Rentals, Good Prices!
Ohio's Largest Equipment Wholesaler

OKLAHOMA

DIVE SHOP — 1111 S. Commerce, Ardmore. 223-1032
Air-Sales-Rentals-Custom suits-Scubapro 223-2034
Open Sun. April 1 thru Oct. 1. Cozumel-Bahama Trips.
Large EQ Stock. A Complete Pro Shop. NASDS.

OREGON

NORTHWEST DIVERS SUPPLY, INC. (503-267-3723)
825 S. Broadway, Coos Bay, Or. 97420
Sales, Rentals, Air, Hydrotesting, Gold Dredging
Equip. NASDS Instruction, Trips.

PENNSYLVANIA

CEDAR RUN POOL & SCUBA SHOP
Camp Hill, Pa. 17011. (717) 737-8552/766-6781
Scuba Sales and Instruction
Bill & Betty Whitlock

SMOKEY'S DIVER'S DEN 717-393-5333
412 N. Duke St., Lancaster, Pa. 17602
Air-Cert. Instr.-Rentals-Sales-Service-Recov. U/W
Tours. Lecture-Slides-Movies for Schools - Clubs

DIVING BELL, INC. 215/P03-6868
681 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19123
Howard Prun, Manager - Closed SUN & MON
Free Parking on both PRUYN ("Prine") lots

SUB-AQUATICS (412) 531-5577
1593 Banksville Rd., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Factory Auth. Services. Tank Hydro & Clean
Rentals, Air, All Brands, NAUI, YMCA, PADI

TEACH/TOUR DIVING COMPANY (215) 759-6950
138-C Beil Ave., Nazareth, PA 18064
Nat. Hdq. Jamaica & TXOBAGO Diving Tours
P.A.D.I. ITC Headquarter; 9-5 daily.

DON COOK'S SCUBA EQUIPMENT (717) 326-2091
940 Market St., Williamsport, Pa. Closed Wed.
Air - Cert. Inst. PADI - Sales & Service
Pro Dive Shop

PROFESSIONAL DIVING SERVICES CO. 274-7719
726 Pittsburgh St., Springdale, Pa.
Basic, Advanced Scuba by Dick Geyer (Navy div.)
Equip., Sales & Service, Air, Lectures, Movies

YORK SKIN DIVERS' SUPPLY, INC. (717) 854-3133
1505 S. George St., York, Penna.
Instructions - Sales - Rentals - Air
Service - Commercial Diving/Communications

T.C.'S DIVE SHOP (215) 628-4935
318 E. Butler Pike, Ambler, Pa. 19002
Sales - Rentals - Dive Trips -
Repairs - Air Fills - Instruction

ATLANTIS DIVING CENTER
4363 Main Street, Manayunk, Phila. 19127
215/IV3-8650, Howard Prun, Manager
Closed Sunday and Monday

RHODE ISLAND

VIKING DIVE SHOP Tel. 847-4179
111 Bellevue Ave., Newport, R.I.
Air, Rentals, Repairs, Sales, Hydrostats
Wet Suits Tailored - NASDS Instruction

DIVER'S WORLD OF R.I.
754 Main St., E. Greenwich, R.I. 401/884-5141
2060 Smith St., Centerdale, R.I. 401/231-2212
Cert. Instr. Hydros-Air-Unisuits-Poseidon

RHODE ISLAND DIVER'S SUPPLY (401) 274-4482
209 Elmwood Avenue, Providence, R.I.
Air, Rentals, Repairs, Sales, Hydrostats
NASDS Instruction, Indoor Heated Pool

SOUTH CAROLINA

NEPTUNE DIVE & SKI, INC. (803) 279-2797
133 Georgia Ave., N. Augusta, S.C. 29841
Sales - Rentals - Air - Hydrostatic - Tours
Professional Instruction — NASDS

THE WET SHOP 744-9276
5121 Rivers Ave., Charleston, S.C.
Instruction, Sales, Service, Rentals, Charters,
Hydro Test - 5000 psi Air - Photo Equipment

TENNESSEE

DIVE SHOP INSTR.-NASDS
3149 Popular, Memphis, Tenn. 38111
SALES - RENTAL - AIR - REPAIRS - TOURS
(901) 324-0267 or 324-2686

TEXAS

DIVER'S WORLD, INC. (No. Dallas) 231-7865
632 S. Central Expwy., Richardson, TX
Major Brands, Sales, Air, Rentals, Repairs, Hydro-World-
Wide Trips, NAUI Instr. Nikonos, Zodiac Inflatable Boat

PADRE ISLAND DIVE SHOP 512-855-2821
4455 So. Padre Island Dr.
Corpus Christi, Tx. 78411 PADI, YMCA
Trips to Oil Rigs & Liberty Ships, Rentals, Sales, Air

BLUE WATER DIVING SCHOOL (SSI) 713/528-0634
910 Westheimer, Houston, TX 77006
Downtown Location - Scubapro - Gulf Dives
Group Cozumel Trips - Se Habla Espanol. Photo Equip.

VERMONT

NORTHERN DIVERS INC. (802) 862-3881 (B)
605 Main St., Burlington, VT
NAUI Instruction, Sales, Rentals, Repairs, Commercial
5000PSI Air, "A Professional Dive Shop".

VICTORY AUTO STORES 802/862-0963
145 Cherry Street, Burlington, VT 05401
Air - Reg. & Valve Repairs - Hydros Wholesale & Retail
H.P. Air Compressors - New-Used-Rebuilt

VIRGINIA

AQUA-LUNG DIVING CENTER, INC.
805 W. Little Creek Rd., Norfolk, VA 804/423-0537
9601 Jefferson Ave., Newport News, VA 804/596-1914
Sales-Rentals-Repairs-Hydro-Air-Instruction

SKI & DIVE SHOP (703) 683-2220
1545 N. Quaker Lane, Alexandria, VA 22302
Full Service professional dive shop. INSTRUCTION-SALES
REPAIRS-AIR-TRAVEL. Authorized Scuba-Pro dealer.

BLUE RIDGE DIVE SHOP 804-293-6984
1726 Allied St., Charlottesville, Va. 22901
Sales, Service, Air, Rentals, Hydro, Instr.
Comm. Diving, Pkg. Deals, Rock-Shell Shop

WASHINGTON

NEW ENGLAND DIVERS, INC.
11009 First Ave., So. Seattle, Wa. CH 6-8156
Hwy. 99 & 252 So., Kent, Wa. CH 6-DEEP
Sales - Air-Classes - Rentals

NEW ENGLAND DIVERS, INC.
11009 - 1st Ave. S., Seattle, Wa. 246-8156
Hwy. 99 & 252 So., Kent, Wa. 246-3337
Northwest Mail Order Division 206/246-8156

WISCONSIN

ON THE ROCKS - Scuba Headquarters
Lodging-Rentals-Charter Vessel-
Oil Free Air-Guided Dives (414) 854-2808
Route 1 - Box 164 - Ellison Bay, WI 54210

FONTANA ARMY-NAVY STORE, INC.
Hwy 67, Fontana, Wis. (414) 275-2220
251 State St., Madison, Wis. 608-257-5043
Air - Instructions - Equipment - Rentals

3 LITTLE DEVILS SCUBA DIVE SHOP
Rt. 4, Hwy. 123, Baraboo, Wis. (608) 356-5866
North Ent. to Devil's Lake State Park
Sales - Lessons - Air - Rental - Great Diving!

AUSTRALIA

CAIRNS BARRIER REEF DIVERS. Extensive Trips
to the Great Barrier Reef on the "Osprey" - Rentals
NAUI Inst. - Further info 47 Shields St., Cairn
Old., Aust. 4780. cables: "OSPCHARTERS" Cairns

BAHAMAS

UNDERWATER EXPLORERS SOCIETY (UNEXSO)
Box F-2433, Freeport, Bahamas (809) 373-1244
Famous facility - Reef Trips - NAUI Courses
Group Rates - 18' Deep Tank - Chamber - Air

WALKER'S CAY, Abacos 305-522-1469/800-327-1791
Diving adventures day & night, many reefs, NAUI.
Excel. accommodations, individual & group packages.
Write: 700 S.W. 34th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33315

BIMINI UNDERSEA ADVENTURES 305/763-2188
Specialize Complete Wholesale Group
Packages - Dive Shops - Clubs
Write: P.O. Box 4960, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33338

FREEPORT-Oceanview Apt., \$35/Day, \$225/Wk. for 5 Rm.-
2 bath Apt. Incl. Air Tanks. Near dive clubs & resort area. Fully
equipped kitch., linens, T.V., pool. (305) 574-2604
Brochures: E. Durksen, 1725 Haverhill, Deltona, FL 32725

HARBOUR ISLAND, VALENTINE'S YACHT CLUB AND INN
Box 1, Harbour Island, Bahamas. For Resvns.—809/333-2142
or Bahamas Reservations Service 800/327-0787
in Florida 800/432-5595, in Canada ZEnith 99110

Scubahamas 809/373-3040
P.O. Box F1261, Freeport, Grand Bahama
Complete Dive Center - fully equipped shop
Daily Reef Trips - Group rates

Victoria Inn & Scuba Club, Freeport, G.B.I.
Full Accommodations, Restaurant & Lounge
For Reservations & Info. 305/964-6686
1426 Range Ct., West Palm Beach, Fla. 33406

GEORGE TOWN, EXUMA — PEACE & PLENTY HOTEL
Specializing in family and small group Scuba Diving.
3 Blue Holes nearby plus underwater cave. Reas. rates.
For reservations - 1/800-327-0787 or direct 1/809-336-2551

Windtryst, Long Island, Bahamas
Your club should buy this spacious 4BR, 4Bath waterfront
house, fully furnished and equipped, for 1970 costs. Write:
R. J. Henderson, Deadmans Cay, Long Island, Bahamas

BARBADOS

WILLIE'S WATER SPORTS Tel. 02836 or 62273
Paradise Beach Hotel, Barbados, W.I.
Dive Grps.-Individual or Lessons. Full Scuba, Skin Diving
and Water Sport Facilities. Accommodations arranged.

SCUBA SAFARI BARBADOS Phone 60621 or 60054
Hilton Drive, St. Michael, Bridgetown, Barbados
Complete Scuba Diving Services. Cert. Guides, Sales
Rentals, Instruc. Diving Pkg. from Canada & USA

BELIZE

Diver's Directory

(CONTINUED FROM PRECEDING PAGE)

ST. GEORGE'S LODGE — Varied Reef Diving
Diver designed private island resort
Comfortable accommodations. Good Food
DTI, 1036 N. Bundy, L.A., Ca. 90049 (213) 472-0940

BERMUDA

DAVE MCLEOD'S SKINDIVING ADVENTURES
The Gables Guest House, Paget, Bermuda
Wreck & Reef Diving — Shallow Waters
Instruction & U/W Cameras Available

MERMAID'S THE REEF PEEPER 809/295-5031
MERMAID BEACH HOTEL, SOUTH SHORE WARWICK
Kevin Burke, Divemaster
Rentals, Snorkeling, Instruction, Daily Boat Dives

SHAFFER'S UNDERWATER WORLD 809/297-1777
Holiday Inn, St. George's, Bermuda
Instruction, Rental & Air, PADI certified. 809/297-8222
2 pools for resort & specialty classes

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

MARINA CAY HOTEL & DIVE BVI LTD. Ph: 4-2174
Box 76, Road Town, Tortola, B.V.I.; J. T. Giacinto
NAUI #3491, Instr. Rentals, Air, Tours, Wreck
Diving, etc.; 6-acre Island Diving Resort.

Charter "BONAVENTURE" for Weekly Dive Tours
Capt. Manfred Zerbe, Road Town-Tortola Box 325, B.V.I.
49' Motorsailer - Compressor on Board up to 8 divers.
From \$385 per person, excellent meals & free liquor.

AQUATIC CENTRES — GEORGE & LUANA MARLER
Box 108, Road Town, Tortola, B.V.I. Phone: 42839
Dive the Rhone and Beautiful Reefs
Tours - Rentals - Air - Photography Specialists

Charter Deluxe Compressor Equipped 50 ft. Gulf Star
Ketch, DUTCH CONNECTION, for diving vacation in
Virgin Islands. Write Captain Bill Foley, Road Town,
Tortola, B.V.I. Ph. Tortola 43212 or Calif. 415/941-9377

CANADA

DIVE CAPE BRETON LTD. Tel. 902/733-2840
P.O. Box 130, Louisburg, Nova Scotia, Canada
Dive Tours and Packages-Individuals, Groups
Virgin 18th Century Man O'War, Shipwrecks.

ROWAND'S REEF
5760 Cedarbridge Way, Richmond, B.C. 273-0704
2828 W. 4th Ave., Vancouver 732-1344
Custom Wetsuits, Compressors, Equip. Catalog

ONTARIO DIVERS (705) 743-1015
1040 Lansdowne St. W., Peterboro, Ontario
U.S. Divers-Dacor-Seaquest-Fitzwright Suits-Unisuits
See Us Now For Off Season Prices

RIMPAC DIVERS, LTD. (604) 656-6313
9818 5th St., Sidney B.C., Canada V8L 2X3
Instruction, Sales, Service, Boat Dives,
Rentals, Air. Open every day 9 a.m.-6 p.m.

POINTS WEST DIVING (604) 980-6501
1073 Roosevelt Cres. North Vancouver, B.C.
Sales - Rentals - Service
NAUI Instruction - Gulf Isds. Charters

COLOMBIA

SCUBA CONSULTANTS (613) 226-1207
1372 Clyde Ave., Ottawa, Canada
San Andres, Colombia: New! Unbelievable! Superlative!
Enquire about rates N.A. sole wholesaler

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

MUNDO SUBMARINO, PRO DIVE TOURS 566-0340
Gustavo M. Ricart, #99 Sto. Dgo., Dom. Rep.
Snorkel, Scuba, Spearfishing, Deep-sea fishing
& Hunting trips/Group Pkgs./All year-round

ENGLAND

THAMES WATERSPORTS, LTD.
179-183 Fulham Palace Road
London W6 8QX, England
01-381-0558

COLLINS AND CHAMBERS LTD.
THE LONDON UNDERWATER CENTRE 01-985-0752
197-201 Mare Street, London E8 3QF, England
Everything for the Diver. Export & Mail Order.

GUAM

INTERNATIONAL DIVERS ASSOCIATION 565-2581
P.O. Box 6657, Tamuning, Guam 96911
P.A.D.I. 5 Star Training Facility
Full Service, Sales, Rental, Tours - One Off Island

HONDURAS

ANTHONY'S KEY RESORT - ISLA Roatan, Honduras.
Fully eqpt. scuba - Excel. shallow or deep diving right at
resort, barrier reef. Unlimited diving, food, grp. rates
U.S. Off. 3803 Wagonwheel Ct. Plano, Tx. 75023 214/422-4300

PIRATES' DEN HOTEL (606) 277-6004
Sandy Bay, Isla de Roatan \$239/7 days
Honduras, C.A.
Write for Low All Year Group Rates.

Tired of diving with a crowd?
DIVE WITH DOC, Oak Ridge, Isla Roatan, Honduras, CA
On Roatan's yet to be discovered South Shore
7 nights COMPLETE: Hotel, Meals, Diving, \$130 to \$235.

ROATAN LODGE, Port Royal, Roatan, Honduras, C.A.
Henry Morgan's historic pirate hideaway.
Enjoy superb diving, sailing, beachcombing.
Relaxed atmosphere, group rates, private airstrip.

REEF HOUSE RESORT — OAKRIDGE Harbor, Roatan, Isla
Honduras, C.A. Magnificent canyon & wall diving on
fishy south shore. Complete facilities, gourmet
food, intimate atmosphere, group rates

Tired of diving with a crowd? 312/523-0732
DIVE WITH DOC! Coxen Hole, Isla Roatan, Honduras, CA
All major locations: West End to Port Royal
7 nights COMPLETE: Hotel Meals & 12 Dives - \$155 to \$285

SPYGLASS HILL RESORT - Roatan Island, Honduras. SUPER!
Two dives a day, boats, guides, meals and fresh water
pool all included in regular rates. Call 312/234-2222
or write ROSE0, 630 Western, Lake Forest, IL 60045

HONG KONG

BUNN'S DIVING EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, LTD.
306A Hennessy Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong
Sales of complete International Equipment
NAUI, PADI, BSAC & CMAS CERT. TOURS, SVC., RENTAL, AIR

ISRAEL

LUCKY DIVERS—EILAT SCUBA CENTER, LTD.
Moriah Hotel, Gulf of Red Sea. Tel: 059-5749
ISRAEL'S NEWEST, MOST COMPLETE DIVE CTR. PADI, YMCA,
CMAS cert. Latest Amer. gear. A/C van to sites. Boat, JetSki rent.

NEVIOT - DIVING CENTER - HOLIDAY VILLAGE
Post Eilat, telex (07) 7783 (NEVHO-IL) Exciting diving
"Seafaris" along the Sinai Reefs. Internationally
recognized D. course. "Windsurfing" Write for further info

DOUBLE YOUR LUCK!
LUCKY DIVERS, Marina Hotel, Sharem-e-Sheikh
Boat dives, Amer. gear rental, guides, refills.
THE BEST WAY INTO THE RED SEA SINCE MOSES!

JAPAN

MACK'S DIVING OF JAPAN 052-(211)-1772
2-18-34 Nishiki, Naka, Nagoya, Japan
Dive Tours - Okinawa, South Seas
PADI Instruction, U/W Photo, Dive Shop Full Service

SEA TOPIA PRO DIVING CENTER OKINAWA, Inc.
593 Isa, Ginowan City, Okinawa 09889-2-5567
Custom made WET SUITS
Sales - Repair - Rentals - Air

MALTA

MALTA DIVING HOLIDAYS LIMITED — Tel. No. 36441
Dragonara Casino - St. Julians - Malta
Dive tours, instruction, sales, air, etc.
Diving Director: Vincent Milton

MEXICO

AQUA SAFARI 2-0101
Cozumel, Q. Roo, Mexico 2-0661
GEAR - AIR - BOAT - HOTEL RSVN & INFO
Dick Tompkins, Gringo Operator

GALAPAGO-INN DIVE RESORT
Cozumel, Q. Roo, Mexico P.O. Box 289 - Ph. 2-06-27
New Divers Headquarters in Mex-Caribbean
Full SCUBA, U/W Photo, Trips & Group Pkgs.

DISCOVER COZUMEL DIVE SHOP Ph. 2-02-80
P.O. Box 75 — Isla de Cozumel Q. Roo
Daily dive trips, Air station, Grp. Pckge.
Grp. rates, Lessons, Rescue Dpt., Rentals.

AQUA TOURS — Dive the Yucatan Reefs!
Can Cun, Q. Roo, Mexico. P.O. Box 528. Ph. 30100
Daily trips to I. Mujeres, Nizuc & P. Morelos
Instruction, rentals, group rates

MICRONESIA/GUAM

INTERNATIONAL DIVERS ASSOCIATION 745-2581
P.O. Box 6657, Tamuning, Guam 96911
Sales - Repair - Rental - Instruction - Air
Tours of Guam, Truk, Palau, Saipan

MICRONESIA AQUATICS OF TRUK LAGOON—Tours arranged
for diving Truk Lagoon—Boats & Guides - Sales - Instr
Rental-Air-Hotel-Reservations-Complete tour & dive svcs.
P.O. Box 57, Truk Lagoon, E.C.I. 96942

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

SUB SEA SAFARIS N.V.
Aruba Sheraton Hotel N.A. Tel.: 3900 or 4617
Open 7 days a week 9.00-17.00 Diving - Cruises - Repairs -
Snork - Rental - Air - Instruction - Retail.

AQUAVENTURE, BONAIRE (212) 751-3311
Dive with Capt. Don, Stay at Divers Habitat
(bungalows) fully furnished - Instruc. - photo
Reef trips - Nite dives - snork - rentals - air

BLUE REEF WATERSPORTS
Box 346, St. Maarten, Netherlands Antilles
PADI Instru. Reef/Wreck and Night Dives
Expeditions to Out Islands. Rentals

Bonaire Beach Bungalows. Brand new, fully equippt.
2 bdms., airco, on beach, 3 min. from dwntwn., reasonable
Write: Bungalows P.O.B. 155, Bonaire,
Netherlands Antilles. Phone: 8585

PANAMA

SAN BLAS ISLAND
Moody's Pidertupo Village - Box 6-4092 El Dorado,
Panama, Rep. Panama — compressor-shallow or deep
diving in Cuna Indian Reservation

PHILIPPINES

BUNN'S PHILIPPINES DIVING EQUIPMENT CORP.
928 Pasay Road, Makati, Metro Manila - 853-676 or 872-134
P.A.D.I. Instruction, Rentals, Sales, Air, Repair
Divemaster Services, Tours, Custom Suits

AQUAVENTURE (PHIL.) INC./DIVE 7000 RESORTS
*708 Aurora Blvd., Queson City 79-86-48
*908 Pasay Road, Makati, Metro Manila 70-05-88
Dive Tours. Equip. Sale, Rental, PADI Instr. Air

SEA-US CORP. AT SPECIAL SERVICES
Box 12, NAVSTA SUBIC, Philippines
FPO San Francisco, CA 96651
Navy Cert., Air, Instr., Rentals, Repair, Maint.

PUERTO RICO

PUERTO RICO Luquillo beach house, 3 bedrms.
For rent Weekly. Groups invited.
Air, Instructor nearby (212) 233-5314
Edward Pinney, Box 460, Gracie Sta., New York, NY 10028

VIEQUES DIVERS—Full Service, Diesel Boat 36', Air,
Rentals, PADI Instr., Spearfishing, Live Reefs, P.O. Box
Customized diving, \$30.00 two tanks, 80' + vis. 1001
Vieques, Puerto Rico 00765 Tel: (809) 762-9702

DIVE P.R. VIRGIN ISLANDS DAILY or WEEKLY 36'
DIVE BOAT INNOVATION. Capt. GREG KORWEK (NAUI)
CARIBBEAN SCHOOL OF AQUATICS. LA CONCHA Hotel
Bx 4195, San Juan, PR (809) 723-6090, 724-7609

CARLOS DIVE SHOP 809/863-3000
HQ. Sea Farms de PR, Inc.
Aquacultura-Salvage-Pipelines
PADI/USCG Lic., Box 478, Fajardo, P.R. 00740

CARIBBEAN UNDERWATER DIVING ASSOCIATION
Culebra Island, Puerto Rico 809/742-3191
PADI Instr., Sales, Rentals, Air, Write:
Gene Thomas, c/o CUDA 00645 Dive Tours

SCANDINAVIA

AQUARIUS
Ostergat. 2, Malmö, Sweden 040/974040
Sales- Rentals- Air
Trips- Instruction

SOUTH PACIFIC

SCUBAHIRE — Fiji's only Scuba SPECIALISTS.
Div. expd. Fast Charter Boats, Gear Hire, air
DUTY FREE Gear. P.O. Box 777, Suva. Ph. 361-241
Tradewinds Hotel Marina. Write for brochure

TAIWAN

TAIPEI DIVING & MARINE PRODUCTS ENTERPRISES CO., LTD.
4, Alley 5, Lane 12 Ba Teh Road, Sec. 3, Taipei, R.O.C.
PADI Instruction, Rentals, Sales, Air, Repair
Agents for U.S. Divers, Nihon Aqua-Lung

PACIFIC DIVING ENTERPRISE CO., LTD.
No. 38, Chinan Rd. Sec. 2, Taipei, Taiwan, R.O.C.
EQUIPMENT IMPORTER-RENTAL-SALES-REPAIR-AIR SERVICE
TELEX 21485 EUGNTRAD TEL: 3917752, 3939187

TOBAGO

SCUBA CONSULTANTS (613) 226-1207
1372 Clyde Ave., Ottawa, Canada. Tobago: Heaven's dive
paradise on earth. Inquire about excellent pkgs.
N.A. sole wholesalers!

VIRGIN ISLANDS

JOE VOGEL (Ex-UDT) 809-774-2321
P.O. Box 7322, St. Thomas, USVI 00801 809/775-1610
Scuba Instr. & Reef Trips - Night Dives
Oldest Cert. Diving School in US V.I.

CARIBBEAN SEA ADVENTURES INC. (809) 773-5922
Box 3015, Christiansted, St. Croix, USVI 00820
Complete Dive Shops Kings Wharf & 53B Company St.
Dive all St. Croix's Best Sites.

CARIBBEAN DIVERS 809/775-1935
Red Hook, St. Thomas, V.I. 00801
Tours, Instruction, Rental, Accom. Available
Fresh Air - Full Service Dive Shop - Group Rates

AQUA ACTION, INC. 809/775-3275
Wintberg Peak, St. Thomas, V.I. 00801
Scuba instruction/boat tours, wrecks
photog., air fills, night dives

WATERSPORTS CENTER 775-0755/774-5649
Sapphire Bay - Box 2432 - St. Thomas, V.I.
Scuba Instruction, Boat Dives, Night Dives
Reef & Wreck Dives-U/W Photo-Air-Rental-NAUI, PADI

VIRGIN ISLAND DIVING SCHOOLS AND SUPPLIES
Box 9707, St. Thomas, USVI 00801 809-774-8687
Tours & Classes for Beg. & Adv., Air Sales, Service
Rntl., Photo, Grps., Night Dives, Carib's most comp. dive fac.

ST. JOHN WATERSPORTS (THE DIVE SHOP)
Box 161 Cruz Bay, St. John VI 00830 (809) 776-6256
Scuba, Snorkel, Day Sail, Sport Fishing Tours-Daily
Full Service Dive Shop-Air-Rentals-U/W Photo PADI-YMCA

PRESSURE, LTD. (809) 77-DIVER
Box 3612, Christiansted, St. Croix, U.S.V.I. 00820
U/W Tours Day/Night, Photo, Rentals, Air, Instruction
Hotel Pkgs., Floating Shop and Boats on C'sted Wharf

WEST INDIES

SURFSIDE WATER SPORTS Box 26, Grand Cayman, BWI
Watersports & diving serving all Cayman Hotels
Personalized dive trips — instruction — equip. &
boat rentals — dive pkgs — Accom. — Tel. 9-2724

RUM POINT CLUB—P.O. Box 510, Grand Cayman, B.W.I.
Intimate dive resort. Instr. in scuba, all equipment,
U/W Photo, 5 mins. to Cayman Wall. Caves, Wrecks,
Snorkel from our beach. Tour packages available.

FLAG ROYAL PALMS, Royal Palms Hotel
P.O. Box 490, Grand Cayman, B.W.I. Tel: 92636
Diving - Sailing Cruises - 40 Ft. Ketch - Up to 4 persons
Daily - Weekly - Monthly Rates

DIVE ST. LUCIA LTD. Tel. 4127
P.O. Box 412, Castries, St. Lucia, W.I.
Complete Scuba Diving Services & Accom.
Dive Packages, Certified Instr. Guides

MARTINIQUE INTERNATIONAL DIVING CENTER
Full Service Shop - Diving 365 Days
Bernard LeGrand - Meridien Hotel
Trois Ilets Martinique - telex HOMER 641MR

TORTUGA CLUB — GRAND CAYMAN ISLANDS. Best diving
anywhere - NAUI Certif. Courses, 2 tk. boat dive daily, tennis,
sailing, water ski incl., A/C rms. on beach - Free brochure: Dept.
SD, Motivating Graphics, 2050-1 Tigertail Bl., Dania, FL 33004

ISLAND DIVE SHOP
Columbus Beach Cottages (apts. & rooms)
Box 90, St. Ann's Bay, Ja., W.I. Tel. 9722519
air station, rental, sales, instruction, tours

DIVE ST. VINCENT LDT.
Box #864, St. Vincent, West Indies Ph. 84714
Tours, Rentals, Air, Sales
PADI training facility. Write for information



**FRIEND
OR
FOE?**
Find
out
in the
April

SKIN DIVER

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS:

From time to time, we permit reputable companies to send announcements of their products or services to our subscribers in the mail. Requests for this privilege are examined with great care, to be sure they will be of interest to our readers.

If you prefer not to receive such mailings, and want your name in our files only for mailing the magazine to your home, please write us, enclosing a current address mailing label. Please address your request to Bruce Boyd:

PETERSEN PUBLISHING COMPANY

6725 Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles, Ca. 90028.

DIVE TORTOLA'S TOP TEN



AQUATIC CENTRES

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

- 150 TANKS
- 3 COMPRESSORS
- SPECIALLY BUILT DIVE BOAT
- THE FIRST AND ONLY DIVE SHOPS SERVICING TORTOLA & PETER ISLAND
- PERSONALIZED SERVICE-SUPERIOR DIVING

DIVING PACKAGES FOR EVERYONE!

DIVING SALES, TOURS, INSTRUCTION AND EQUIPMENT RENTAL.

CONTACT:

George and Luana Marler

P.O. Box 108s, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands.

THE CAYMANS

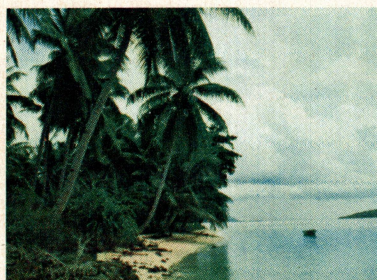
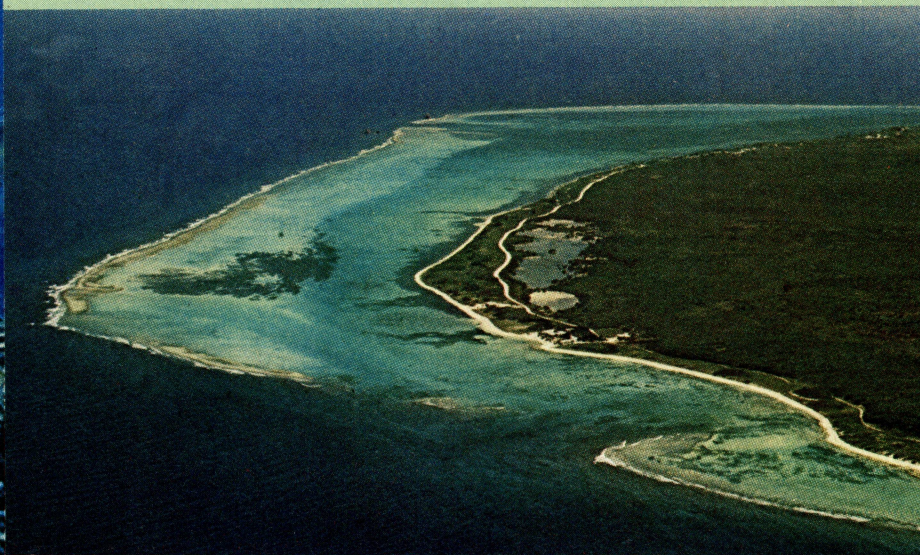


A world of undersea worlds. Whether you're an experienced diver or making your first open water check-out, few undersea worlds offer as many different experiences as the Caymans. The most beautiful reefs in the Caribbean begin a few yards from shore in depths of 14 to 40 feet. Off Little Cayman, a living coral cliff plummets 750 feet into the deep. Over 300 known wrecks in the area. Visibility usually 200 feet. Enough dive sites and conditions to fill a dozen log books. Qualified dive masters to guide you. Dive shops with complete rental gear.

Compressors—some on boats. A two-man recompression chamber on Grand Cayman. Dive lodges. Cottages. Oceanfront hotels. Luxurious clubs and villas. An hour's flight from Miami on Cayman Airways. For information and reservations call 305-444-6551. Or write:

CAYMAN ISLANDS
DEPARTMENT OF TOURISM

250 Catalonia Ave., Coral Gables, FL 33134



Below the surface of paradise lies a battlefield.

The Pacific is at peace now. But below the surface of its tropical waters lie the battlefields of WWII.

Sunken warships. Planes. Torpedos. Explore them all on Scubamerica Truk tours.

In Hawaii, we invite you to another world: the brilliant coasts off Maui and Kona. Or try our live-aboard boat tour, the "Spirit of Adventure."

MAUI Inter-Island Diving Adventure 7 days/6 nights...\$525* per person

KONA COAST Diving Adventure 7 days/6 nights...\$525* per person

SPIRIT OF ADVENTURE Holiday...from \$179* for 2 days to \$595* for 7 days, per person

TRUK LAGOON Gold Tour 14 days...\$825* per person

PALAU & TRUK LAGOON Blue Tour 16 days...\$860* per person

DELUXE TRUK LAGOON Diving Holiday 11 days...\$800* per person

*Based on double occupancy. Airfare not included.

For reservations call Continental, your Travel Agent or dive shop. Send coupon below to receive a colorful brochure detailing these six exciting tours.

Scubamerica Tours, Box 9000, Van Nuys, CA 91406 SD-3-79
Send brochures on diving tours of ☐ Maui ☐ Kona ☐ Spirit of Adventure
☐ Truk ☐ Palau and Truk ☐ Deluxe Truk.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

My Travel Agent _____

 **CONTINENTAL/AIR MICRONESIA** 

Go soak your head in Hawaii.

We have it all. Half-day dives, full-day dives, shelling dives, specialty dives, boats, instruction, and equipment...plus some of the most incredible weather and water on the face of the good ship Earth. We also have golf, tennis, fishing, skiing, luaus, leis, and grass skirts. It's in Kona, on Hawaii, at



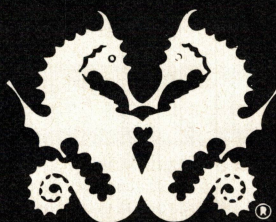
HAWAIIAN DIVERS

Box 572 Kailua-Kona Hawaii 96740
(808) 329-3407

Tired of???

Hidden extra costs? Broken compressors? Tiny dive boats? Only 1 or 2 tanks per day?

Maybe it's time you moved up to See & Sea. For twelve years we've offered the MOST diving, the BEST diving, and the LOWEST COST PER DIVE, all over the world. Join us in Cayman, Philippines, Virgin Islands, Galapagos, Belize, Red Sea, Australia, Fiji, Tahiti, Micronesia and Maldives/Sri Lanka.



**See
&
Sea**

680 BEACH ST / SUITE 340 / WHARFSIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771 0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

Adventure Cruises

THE MOST IN REAL BAHAMA DIVING



FREE BROCHURE

P.O. Box 22284, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33335



The Naturalist approach
to diving vacations...

- The Red Sea
- Grand Cayman
- British Virgins
- Hawaii
- Bonaire
- Truk & Palau

Escorted & Individual Tours...

Sea Life Discovery
19915 Oakmont Drive
Los Gatos, CA 95030
(408) 353-1766

Spyglass Hill

RESORT & CLUB
ROATAN, ISLA DE LA BAHIA
REPUBLIC OF HONDURAS, C.A.



WHY PAY EXTRA TO DIVE!

\$288.40 gets you 7 nights and 6 full days of diving on Roatan's famous barrier reef. \$288.40 per person dbl. occup. includes luxurious villa accommodations. 3 delicious meals daily-and a fresh-water swimming pool.

Our 40-foot steel, twin-deisel dive boat is your magic carpet to underwater adventures you can only experience here. We have 50 tanks-and the largest compressor in the Caribbeans. Explore blue-holes, tunnels, drop-offs and coral gardens. Gin-clear water, and the friendliest fish you've ever met. Fantastic? Incredible!

For information & reservations
wire or write to above address or

SPYGLASS HILL RESORT

c/o ROSEO AFFILIATES

U.S.A. 630 N. Western

Address: Lake Forest, Illinois 60045
Telephone: (312) 234-2222

Sea Safaris

A New Travel Service
Designed Specifically
For Divers...

- GRAND CAYMAN
- BRITISH VIRGINS
- BONAIRE • BAHAMAS
- TRUK LAGOON
- PALAU • MICRONESIA
- PONAPE • COZUMEL
- BAJA



Your Host: Nancy Ackerman

Sea Safaris

P.O. Box 512
Manhattan Beach, Ca. 90266
(213) 545-0310

715 Florida Avenue South • Minneapolis, Minnesota 55426 • (612) 544-7168



The best darn diving vacations you can find

are found at Go Diving, Inc. For smooth running tours, fun-filled destinations and reasonable prices to areas like:

COZUMEL ROATAN
BELIZE GUANAJA HAWAII

CONTACT Go Diving, Inc. for further information and free brochures

We care.



at Ambergris Caye
Relaxed Barefoot Atmosphere

INCREDIBLE LIVING BARRIER REEF

Excellent
Packages
Blue Hole Trips
36' Dive Boat

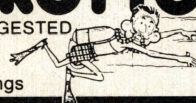
**Ambergris
Lodge**

Hotel Representative:
800-223-5186 (NE)
800-223-5581
(nationwide)

INDIVIDUAL DIVE TOURS with
Guide TOM MCQUARRIE, in

BLUE GROTTO

RESERVATIONS SUGGESTED
Rt. 2, Box 460-B
Williston, FL 32696
(904) 528-6684, Evenings



ALL NEW

Make this your year aboard the all new... "Belize SunDiver" or "Isla Mia."



**See
&
Sea**

680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARF SIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771-0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

FOR 1979

New professional management. Belize, the Caribbean's most exciting diving.



**See
&
Sea**

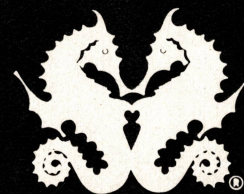
680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARF SIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771-0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

DIVE BELIZE

Live aboard the spectacular 85-foot "Belize SunDiver" or "Isla Mia." Dive Lighthouse Cay, Blue Hole, fabulous night diving. Unlimited diving. Scheduled 7-day diving cruises every month. Exclusive group charters available.



**See
&
Sea**

680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARF SIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771-0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

HAWAII

with Central
Pacific
Divers



Superb Diving

6 Islands
Hawaii's Finest
Dive Boats
Professional
Guides

Complete Scuba Certification

5 Day Ocean Course

Two Locations:

Kailua, Kona
Lahaina, Maui

Central Pacific Divers for Diving Information:

780 Front St., Lahaina, Maui, HI 96761 (808) 661-4661
74-5484 Kaiwi St., Kailua-Kona, HI 96740 329-3168

ENJOY UNDERWATER PHOTOGRAPHY

with

JIM & CATHY CHURCH

at SPANISH BAY REEF RESORT, GRAND CAYMAN
FEBRUARY & MARCH JULY & AUGUST

**WE HAVE PHOTO COURSES TO FIT
ALL LEVELS OF EXPERIENCE**

BASIC U/W PHOTO COURSE
(for even the most beginning beginner)

CRITTER-PHOTO COURSE

COMPOSITION & TECHNIQUES
(for advanced & repeat students)

ADVANCED PHOTOGRAPHY
(with extra night dives)

You can't get two better teachers anywhere. We offer the best equipped, most thorough, full-service photo course in the Caribbean. At the Caribbean's finest diving resort — excellent food, superb diving.

For details, write: Jim & Cathy Church
P.O. Box 80, Gilroy, CA 95020
or phone: (408) 842-9682

DIVING STUDY TOURS TO MICRONESIA

QUALITY VACATION
STUDY MARINE
ANIMALS
WHILE HAVING
THE DIVES
OF YOUR
LIFE

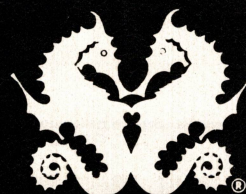
- ON-SITE
ANSWERS
FOR YOUR
ON-SITE
QUESTIONS
- COLLEGE CREDIT
- WRITE TO

ED-U-DIVE, Inc.

P. O. BOX 724, LIBBY, MT. 59923
(406) 293-7747

Dive Cayman

Live aboard Paul Humann's "Cayman Diver," the best equipped diving cruiser in the Caribbean: air conditioned quarters, gourmet meals. Exotic diving on virgin reefs: photographers's paradise, night diving. Scheduled 7 day diving cruises every month. Exclusive group charters available.



**See
&
Sea**

680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARF SIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771-0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

Virgin Islands

Live aboard the superb 75-foot "EROS." Magnificent coral gardens, wreck of the "Rhone," spectacular night diving. Excellent food and comfortable quarters. Anchored always over your dive site. Unlimited diving. Scheduled 7 day diving cruises every month. Exclusive group charters available.



**See
&
Sea**

680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARF SIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771-0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

Philippines

Live aboard the magnificent 102 foot "Sea Quest." Exotic diving on remote and primitive offshore islands. Superb food, photographer's dream, the world's richest marine life. Scheduled 17 day cruises. Exclusive group charters available.



**See
&
Sea**

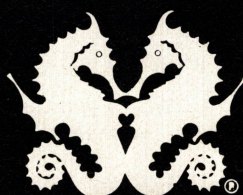
680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARF SIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771-0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

THE BEST AND

See & Sea Travel,
world's leading
designer of diving
vacations and



**See
&
Sea**

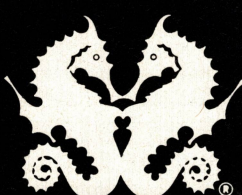
680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARFSIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771-0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

THE MOST OF

Red Sea Divers,
offering the finest in
facilities and services,
jointly bring you . . .



**See
&
Sea**

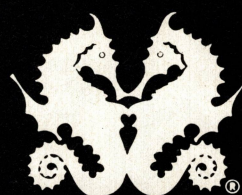
680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARFSIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771-0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

THE RED SEA

Dive the fabulous Sinai reefs. Incredible
tropical fish, stupendous walls, am-
phorae, soft corals. Comfortable hotels,
superb dive boat. This is the only 3-4
tank per day program in the region.
Special group dates available.



**See
&
Sea**

680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARFSIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771-0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

GREATEST DIVING ANYWHERE!

The Tortuga Club

Grand Cayman Islands

Dive Underwater Castle, Garden of Eden, East Wall
Drop Off, Wreck of the Ten Sails and more! Tennis,
water skiing, sailing, and bicycles included with two
scuba dives a day in room rate. No charge for all ne-
cessary diving equipment or boat trips (off-season
rates start at \$59.50 per person/day double oc-
cupancy MAP). Private or group instruction arranged
by full time NAUI Instructor. Non-diver rates (same
room) save \$19.00 per day. Hotel recently remodeled
with new dive gear and boats. All rooms
air conditioned. Ask about our "Lovers
Package". For free brochure write:
Tortuga, Dept. SDM, Motivating Graphics,
2050-1 Tigertail Blvd., Dania, FL 33004



56' luxury
trimaran

MISTY LAW

Sail and dive cruises throughout the
BRITISH AND AMERICAN VIRGIN ISLANDS
13 DAYS, 12 NIGHTS—\$780 (only \$65 per night)
What you get:

- Berth in a 2 person cabin with private bathroom
- All equipment and air
- Professional instruction/guiding
- 3 good meals per day
- Free sodas, beer, liquor any time; wine with dinner
- Fast exciting sailing; beautiful night stops; deserted beaches; water skiing; wind surfing
- Better and more varied diving than you could possibly get land based
- Plenty of interest for non-divers too
- Tailored cruises to suit all standards
- Maximum capacity—8 guests
- Group tours of any length possible

TRIMARINE BOAT CO. LTD.
HOMEPORT, ST THOMAS, U.S.V.I. 00801
or phone Nevada (702) 588-3571
8 a.m. to 4 p.m. Pacific Time only

Gone Down Lately AT PENNEKAMP?

Dive aboard 48'
GOOD TIME CHARLIE
... We carry O₂ For your safety
... Open Water Checkouts

**NIKONOS
REPAIR
CENTER**

Write for Color Brochures

**BILL CRAWFORD'S
TROPIC ISLE DIVE SHOP**

P.O. Box 755-B Key Largo, FL. 33037
Mile 103.5 Tel. 305-451-1063



CRUISE SOUTH • BY CAR

CORAL LAGOON DIVING RESORT

KITCHENS-DOCKS-COLOR T.V.
TENNIS COURT-F.W. POOL

REEF TRIPS • complete DIVE SHOP

Fast custom fiberglass 20 and 6 pass. boats
Individual or group rates. Also Cay Sal trips (6)

**MARATHON 33050 FLORIDA
KEYS**

305-289-0121

FLORIDA KEYS

Twice Daily **PENNEKAMP** Trips • Cay Sal •
Bahama Charters • K.L.D.H. is Key Largo's
Largest, Oldest and Most Complete Diving
Facility. We have on the Premises Divers
Dormitories, Cottages, Tiki Huts, Full Service
Marina & a Dark Room. 2 Fifty Foot Diesel
Boats and 2 Thirty Footers. Instruction,
Checkouts, Sales and Service on all Major
Lines . . . Yes, Now Be Free of Complica-
tions on your Diving Holiday. Write for our
Free Full Info Flyer . . . **KEY LARGO DIVING
HDQTS.** Rt. One, Box 293, Key Largo, FL
33037 or call our 24 hour **HOT LINE** Now
305/451-1151.

FLORIDA KEYS and BAHAMAS LIVE ABOARD DIVE BOAT

Unlimited Diving Meals

Walls and Wrecks Air

SEA FEVER P.O. Box 1335

Key Largo, FL. 33037



GRAND GAYMAN

RUM POINT CLUB

P.O. 510, Ph. 7-2535 • Small (10 Rooms) Intimate Dive
Resort • Private Beach • Personal Attention • Small
Dive Boat Groups (2-6) • 5 minutes to Cayman Wall
wrecks • caves • 3 Boats • All Equipment • Instruc-
tion • Scuba Packages April 16-Dec. 14

SCUBA CAMP

at Rum Point • The Summer Camp with a "Purpose"
• July/August: Coed 10-15 • Programs in Scuba,
Marine Science, Kayaking, Survival

Write: Thelma Clark/Director,
200 Ansel Road, Geneva, Ohio 44041

DIVE BONAIRE N.V.

Owned and operated by Peter & Alice Hughes. Located at the lovely
FLAMINGO BEACH HOTEL. Scuba or snorkel 365 days. Modern,
comfortable facilities include new Van, Boats, and Compressors.
Expert instruction. Write: **DIVE BONAIRE N.V.**

P.O. Box 686

Ithaca, N.Y. 14850

(800)252-6323 NY only; (800)847-7198 all other states



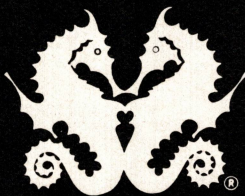
FANTASTIC Florida Keys Diving

- Complete diving facilities
- Discount Air to guests—Package tours
- Rental Equipment—Boats
- Family units—Villas—Apt.—A/C-TV
- Pool—Lessons—YMCA-PADI Instr.
- Boat ramp—Dock—Basin

(305) 664-4955
Free Brochure—Box 575 S.D. Islamorada, Fla 33036

Dive Cozumel

Dive Cozumel and the spectacular Palancar Reef off the Yucatan coast of Mexico. Excellent resort hotel, comfortable diving boat with expert crew. Thousands of satisfied See & Sea divers since 1966.



**See
&
Sea**

680 BEACH ST./SUITE 340/WHARF SIDE
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94109
TELEPHONE (415) 771 0077

TRAVEL
SERVICE,
INC.

Lowest Cost Per Dive

DIVE & SEEK TOURS ANTHONY'S KEY RESORT ROATAN HONDURAS

- Unlimited diving
- Horseback riding
- Sailing
- Tennis
- Deluxe rooms
- Private bath
- All meals
- Group rates

ONE PRICE INCLUSIVE

Write Box 31696, SF, CA 94131 (415) 333-6426

DIVE ANTIGUA LONG BAY HOTEL

Beautiful resort surrounded by reefs, starting just off a great beach. All facilities for snorkeling, scuba, sailing, and deep sea fishing. Special divers' rates and group packages. 3 1/2 hour direct flights from N.Y.

WRITE: LONG BAY HOTEL
Box 442, Antigua, West Indies.



DAVE McLEOD'S SKIN DIVING ADVENTURES

Great Family Diving in Bermuda • Many Shallow Water Wrecks 30 Ft. • Lots of Fish and Coral • Something for Everyone • Novice to Pro • Diving Instruction • Underwater Cameras Available
The Gables Guest House • Harbour Road • Paget • Bermuda Cables: "Gables, Bermuda"
Telephone: 809/29-16207

DIVE THE EXUMA CAYS THE BEST OF THE BAHAMAS

- 71' Diving Yacht
- Unlimited Diving
- Wall Dives
- Night Dives
- Free Air
- Excellent Food
- Economical Price
- Groups Only

R/V DRAGON LADY 800 S.E. 17th St.
Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33316

DIVE AND LIVE ABOARD A BALTIC SCHOONER

Enjoy unlimited diving in the crystal clear waters of the Turks & Caicos Is. while staying on the 100 ft., 3-masted "Joutsen". Picture yourself being able to slip into your diving gear and hopping overboard any time of the day. For more information write to: PROVIDENCIALES SCUBA DIVERS FLOATING HOME, LTD. P.O. Box 339, Lake Worth, FL 33460 or telephone: (305) 588-8541 — 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.



Sail Aboard The Pride! PROFESSIONAL DIVER

The Pride is a 90' Barquentine fully-equipped for your diving program. Send for information on how you, as Dive Master, and your group can charter The Pride and explore the exceptionally good diving in the Windward Islands.

Phone (305) 523-7090

THE PRIDE, P.O. Box 22069, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33335



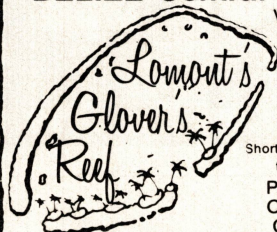
Spanish Bay Villas

Condominiums for Divers

Operated in conjunction with Spanish Bay Reef Resort. Luxury living in one and two-bedroom apartments, with full privileges next door at the Caribbean's leading dive resort. Daily rates.

Write Air Mail To:
Nancy & Ron Sefton
Box 1200, Grand Cayman B.W.I.

BELIZE Central America



Virgin diving on
a Caribbean
coral atoll

10 DAYS
\$475
ALL INCL.

Shorter packages available
for groups of 16 to 27

PRIVATE CABIN
ON THE BEACH
OVERLOOKING

THE REEF, ALL MEALS, TANK, AIR,
BOATS, GUIDES, 8 full days of diving.

For literature write or call John Lidington, 14841 SW 298th Terrace, Homestead, Florida 33030 • (305) 245-1085 • or write AIR MAIL to Lomont Enterprises, Ltd., Box 563, Belize City, BELIZE, C.A. • phone 2548.



EXPEDITION to remote tropical islands.

6 or 14 days from \$320.
Write for free Adventure Booklet.
Box 120, Dept. 120 Miami Beach, Fla. 33139

**Windjammer
Barefoot Cruiser**



Sail Aboard The Pride! THE PRIDE'S TEENAGE CAMP

June 28-Aug. 9, 1979 Co-ed.
Live aboard Square-Rigged Schoolship.
Visit Caribbean Windward Islands & South America. Sailing skills Navigation Seamanship Marine Biology. Beginning and Advanced Scuba Diving Certifications. Write for Application & Brochure.

Phone (305) 523-7090

THE PRIDE P.O. Box 22069 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33335



DIVE the Beautiful FLORIDA KEYS with your hosts RON & JOAN SCHILKE

Ph. (305) 743-5555
Complete Diver &
Family Resort
5 minutes from
Airport

•Family Units—Villas—A/C—TV
•Lessons—Pool—Boat & Equip. Rentals
•Air Station—Repairs—U/W Photography
•Ramp—Marina—Fuel—Charter Boats
•Restaurant—Lounge—Tiki Bar—Tennis

FREE MAP & BROCHURE—TARPON LODGE—MARATHON, FLORIDA 33050

DIVE PUERTO RICO

10 days \$595 all incl.

3 daily meals, room
Unltd. day diving, air
Snorkel, boat, rock diving
Scuba, instr., night diving

Gorgonians coral, reef
Single, groups invited
5 min. Cerromar Hotel
1/2 hr. met. Juan

Brochures: Cap de Mar Dive Resort
Box 29691, 65th. Inf. Sta., Rio Piedras, P.R. 00929
Tel. (809) 762-8032

IKE IS COMING

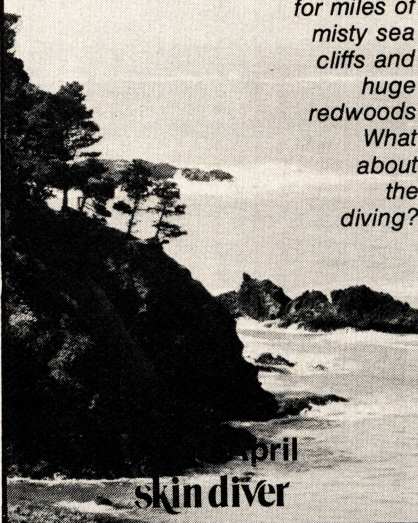
DIVE WHERE PIRATE GLOVER ONCE SAILED

Let us show you the treasures he missed. The FLAMINGO TONGUE is a fully equipped 45' dive boat that sleeps 8 divers. Belize has 3 of the world's most beautiful atolls. \$380 per wk. Free brochure and info of accommodations on S.W. Caye, Glovers Reef—\$280 per wk. Arthur R.C. Usher, Box 10, Dangriga, Belize. Ph. 05-2001 or call DelMar, Frank Parrish, Jr., 1007 9th St., Wichita Falls, TX 76301. Ph. 817/766-0246

MENDOCINO

THE OTHER
CALIFORNIA

Where you trade
sun, sand and
palm trees
for miles of
misty sea
cliffs and
huge
redwoods
What
about
the
diving?



April
skin diver

MOVING?

DON'T MISS A SINGLE ISSUE OF SKIN DIVER!

Let us know your new address right away. Attach an old mailing label in the space provided and print your new address where indicated.

QUESTION ABOUT YOUR SUBSCRIPTION?

When you write, be sure to include a label. It helps us serve you more promptly.

TO SUBSCRIBE OR EXTEND YOUR SUBSCRIPTION—

Check the appropriate boxes below:

- ☐ New subscription. Please allow us up to 60 days to get the first copy into the mail.
- ☐ Renewal subscription. Please include a current address label to insure prompt and proper extension.

☐ 1 year \$10.95 or ☐ 2 years \$19. (U.S. Territories & Military only. Other countries add \$3 per year.)

☐ Payment enclosed or ☐ Bill me (U.S. only)

MAIL TO:
SKIN DIVER
6725 Sunset Blvd.
Box 3235
Los Angeles, CA 90028

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

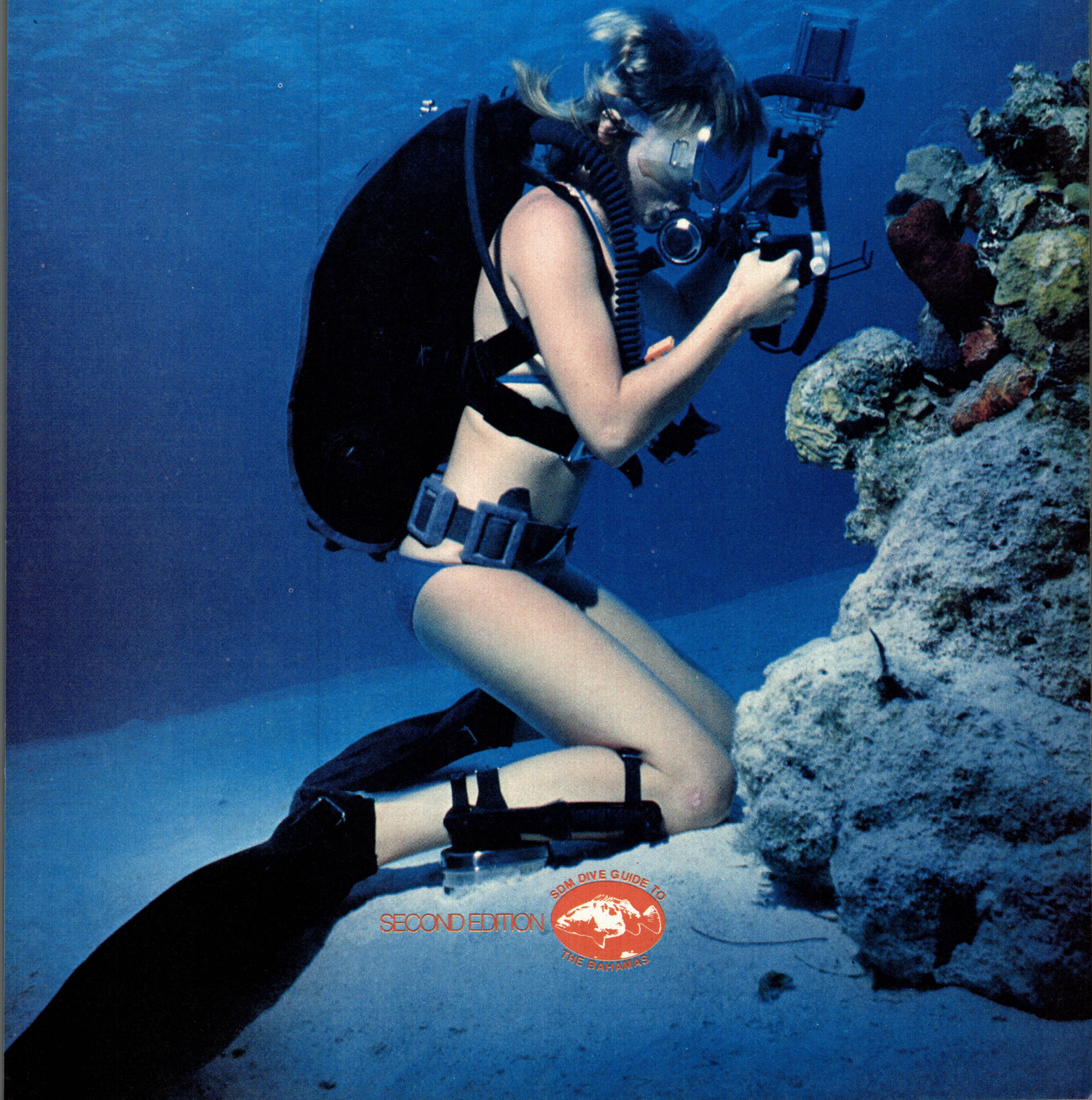
State _____

Zip _____

ATTACH
LABEL
HERE

(If label is not handy, print OLD address in this space.)

SKIN DIVER MAGAZINE'S MOST COMPLETE GUIDE TO THE BAHAMAS

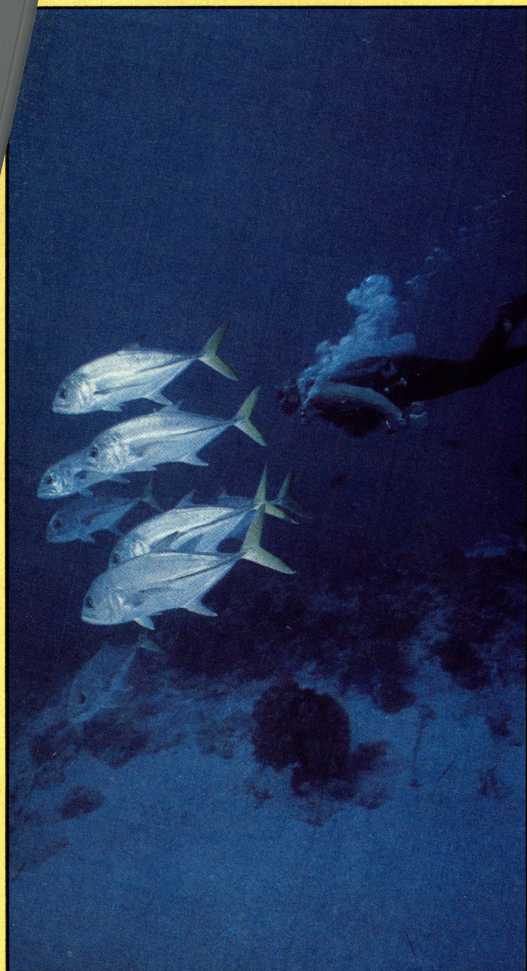
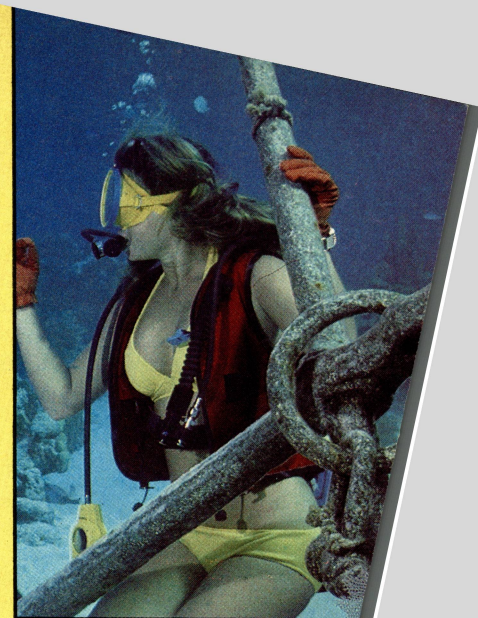


SECOND EDITION





RAVANA
SECOND EDITION



SDM Rates 25 Dive Resorts By Paul J. Tzimoulis

Like some giant Milky Way spread across the deep blue space of the Atlantic, the Bahamas stretch across 750 miles of tropical ocean. They are a veritable galaxy of islands, encompassing 700 parcels of land and more than two thousand coral islets and rocky pinnacles. Less than one-third of this vast archipelago is inhabited by man and much of it has not been explored or accurately charted.

Those islands of the Bahamas which are inhabited are similar to planets

drifting in space. Each is a world unto its own with a separate and distinctive culture, a different setting and even a different tempo. The islands of the Bahamas come in a variety of different sizes, unique shapes and varying population densities. There are even different dialects among the citizens of these isolated worlds. Contrary to popular belief, the Bahamas are not one homogeneous nation but instead a conglomerate or family of islands. It is these differences which make the

Bahamas eternally fascinating to vacationing travelers.

Scattered among these coral cosmos are some 25 dive resort operations on 18 separate islands. They represent the largest cluster of dive resorts to be found in any country of the Caribbean, yet they are spread out over such a wide area that they are hardly noticeable. In fact, they are spread out across some 400 miles of ocean, ranging from Walkers Cay in the northern Abacos to Crooked Island in the deep south.

PHOTOGRAPHY BY PAUL J. TZIMOULIS AND GERI MURPHY

BAHAMAS

Less than a handful of divers have ever visited all of the dive resorts in the Bahamas, and these fortunate few are mostly private pilots island hopping with their own aircraft. It would take years for the average vacationing diver to accomplish such an ambitious task, and yet it is difficult to formulate a true picture of diving in the Bahamas without doing so. The scuba facilities, dive services, and types of diving span an incredible range. Each resort operation is as different and unique as the individual running it.

During the last year, SKIN DIVER Magazine was able to visit and interview each of the dive operations in the Bahamas, through the courtesy of the Bahamas Ministry of Tourism. The following are our brief impressions of these individual dive resort operations and the services they offer.

ISLAND MARINE

Abaco



David Gale

Developed and managed by David Gale, Island Marine is an unusual combination of an independent dive shop operation and a marine outboard repair center. Gale stocks parts and works on Evinrude and Johnson motors.

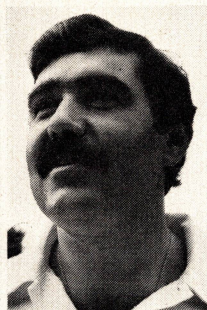
The business is located on a tiny island called Parrot Cay, which is situated close to Hope Town Harbour. Dave purchased the island from the Queen of England many years ago and has since carved out of solid rock a picture book marina and dive shop facility.

Dave is the resident diving expert as he has been diving the Abacos for more than 24 years. He is a certified NAUI instructor and conducts resort introductory scuba training and half-day dive trips for small groups of two to five. His main business is the rental of tanks, boats and air fills to experienced divers. He maintains a fleet of 12 rental Boston Whalers complete with outboards, and keeps on inventory a minimum of 50 rental tanks. He also works closely with the Abaco Inn, a small 10 room hotel on Elbow Cay. Jerry Whiteleather, manager of this hotel operation, is also an avid scuba diver and is happy to cater to divers visiting the area.

Undersea attractions in the Hope Town area are mostly shallow to medium depth coral formations of exquisite beauty. There is also an unusual Civil War wreck known as the U.S.S. *Adirondack* complete with two giant Dahlgren cannons.

CHAMBERED NAUTILUS

Abaco



Dan Wiltfang

Located at Marsh Harbour, within a few minutes drive from the airport, the Chambered Nautilus is a small but efficient full service dive shop operated by Dan Wiltfang. It is situated on the grounds of the Conch Inn, a combination hotel/restaurant/marina

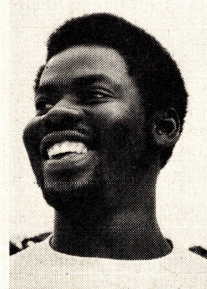
which caters primarily to boaters and fishermen. The major portion of Dan's business is the rental of scuba tanks, pumping of air fills and providing helpful information about local dive spots. Dan also conducts personally escorted dive tours both by van and boat. He has several favorite inland blue holes which offer a unique scuba experience and are very handy when sea conditions are rough. His latest acquisition is a 24 foot dive boat for trips to nearby coral reefs.

At present, the Chambered Nautilus is a one-man dive operation. Dan is originally from Iowa and first came to Marsh Harbour in 1973. He is a certified PADI instructor and dabbles a bit in underwater photography. His favorite passion is tinkering with undersea submersibles, and he is presently working on an 18 foot, two-man aluminum wet sub.

As with most of the Abacos, dive attractions in the Marsh Harbour area are generally shallow to medium depth coral reefs ranging from 8 to 50 feet. The coral formations are exceptionally beautiful and there is a great deal of small tropical fish life. There is also a national underwater park and of course the wreck of the *Adirondack*.

WALKERS CAY DIVE SHOP

Abaco



Nick Rolle

Situated at the very top of the Bahamas, Walkers Cay is a compact, self-sustaining island resort. The whole operation sits on a remote, two acre island, barely large enough for an airstrip, hotel, tennis courts and a large marina. For years, Walkers Cay was

basically an exclusive resort for big game fishermen and yachtsmen. A dive operation was started in March, 1977 in an effort to expand the watersports services.

Located at the marina, the Walkers Cay Dive Shop consists of a heavy duty air compressor, 78 scuba tanks and two dive boats. This facility is basically for Walkers Cay guests but also accommodates visiting yachts. The majority of business consists of

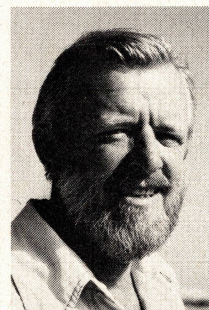
two-hour dive trips to nearby reef sites which are only 5 to 10 minutes away. Upon request, arrangements can be made for an all-day dive trip to the site of an authentic Spanish galleon wreck 22 miles from the marina. The *San Juan Evangelista* wreck lies in 33 feet of water, with old timbers, ballast stones and ancient cannons still visible. On occasion, Walkers Cay also hosts larger groups of 10 to 20 divers organized by Omorka Ltd. of Atlanta.

The dive shop is under the management of Nick Rolle, resident divemaster and scuba instructor for Walkers Cay. Nick has been diving since 1971 and has worked at various Bahamas dive resorts in the past. Nick is a certified NAUI assistant instructor as well as PADI certified.

The majority of the dive spots around Walkers Cay are shallow to medium depth coral reefs in 10 to 50 feet of water. There are also splendid coral caves, winding reef tunnels and fascinating coral canyons. The area is best known for its spectacular fish activity which includes schools of snappers, grunt, and spadefish.

SMALL HOPE BAY LODGE

Andros



Dick Birch

Conveniently situated at the edge of the world's second longest barrier reef, Small Hope Bay Lodge is the oldest and best known scuba resort in the Bahamas. It has provided more than 19 years of continuous service, catering to both experienced divers and

novices interested in learning scuba. In the past, this resort has hosted dive groups and clubs from the U.S. and Canada.

The resort is nestled close to a picturesque lagoon and consists of a main lodge and 20 individual cabins. The main lodge serves as both a dining area and social meeting place complete with a shipwreck bar and living room atmosphere. Some of the unique attractions of this resort include waterbeds in three cabins and a giant hot tub for therapeutic soaking. Scuba facilities are located at the end of a long pier, directly adjacent to the dive boats.

Small Hope Bay Lodge is best known for its wall diving. Its vertical drop-off is regarded as one of the best in the world. The edge of the wall begins at approximately 70 feet and plummets straight down to an incredible depth of 6000 feet. Visibility frequently exceeds 150 feet and divers often see spectacular pelagic fish cruising here. There are also many excellent coral gardens and elkhorn formations in shallow water along the barrier reef. The wreck of an old Navy LCT landing craft provides an ideal feeding station for groupers and yellowtail.

The lodge is owned and operated by

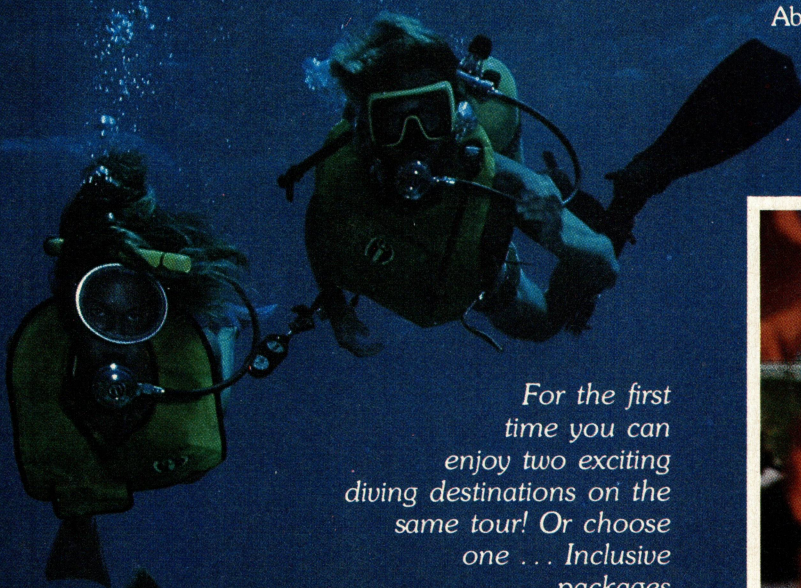
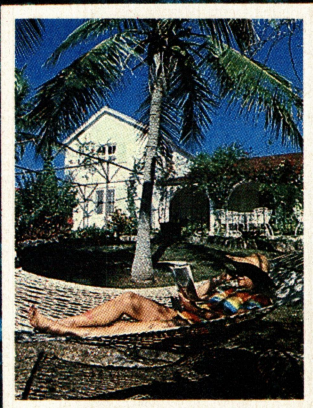
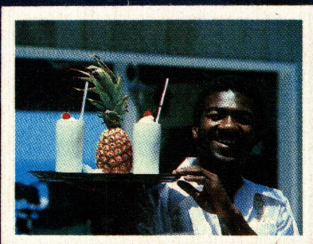
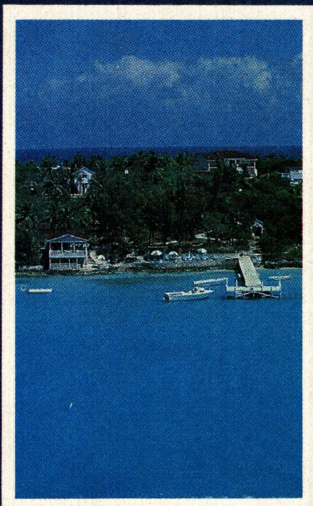
Best of the Bahamas

ROMORA BAY

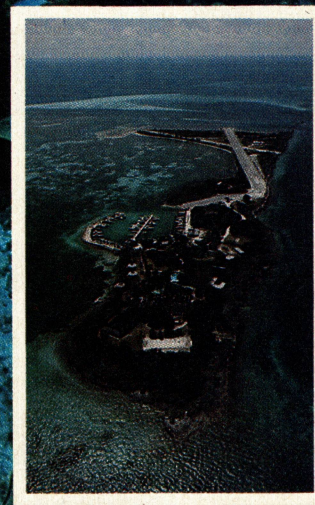
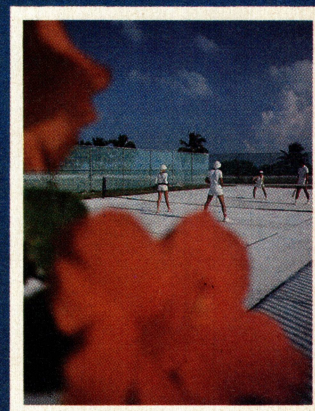
Harbour Island, N. Eleuthera

WALKER'S CAY

Abaco Islands



For the first time you can enjoy two exciting diving destinations on the same tour! Or choose one . . . Inclusive packages available.



Specializing in Inclusive Tours for Travel Agents and Diving Retailers

Trans Island Airways

Serving the Bahamas Out Islands for 12 years.
Ft. Lauderdale — Nassau



OMORKA LTD.

Yes! I would like complete package information on the best in the Bahamas. I am an
Individual ☐ Diver ☐ Diving Retailer
☐ Non Diver ☐ Travel Agent

Name _____

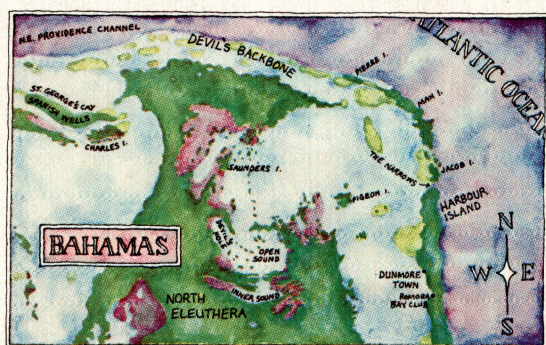
Address _____

City/State _____

Zip _____ Telephone _____

For more information contact Omorka Ltd. P.O. Box 76721, Atlanta, Ga. 30328, (404) 428-1588

Devil's Backbone Reef hides the world's strangest shipwreck... and a case of Canadian Club.



Since Columbus first came ashore here, sailing men have been littering the Bahamas' blue waters with shipwrecks. Some carried treasure, some crowned heads. But the strangest of all carried a train.

Hell for ships, heaven for divers.

The train lies off Eleuthera's northern tip, scattered on Devil's Backbone Reef. At least six wrecks are strewn here: a

diver's paradise, we thought, and a perfect place to hide a case of C.C.

We headed for Romora Bay Club on Harbour Island. The club could provide us a launch and guides to explore the reef. Nearby Dunmore Town could offer Bahamian entertainment, complete with Canadian Club. But no one could provide us with a reliable story of how or when the train had sunk on the reef.

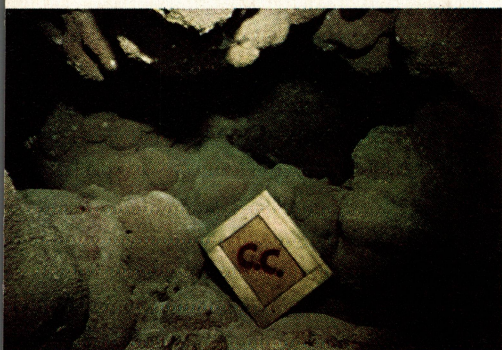
A barracuda stands watch.

During our first dive, our guide pointed to a silver shadow above. Five feet long, half of that jaws, the menacing presence was a barracuda. Keeping a respectful distance, our search for a hiding place fanned out from the train wreck. We combed Devil's Backbone until we found a devilish hiding place

for our watertight case of Canadian Club. **Seek groupers, and bring muscles.**

To raise the C.C., you'll need scuba gear, guts and muscle: it weighs 200





pounds. Start where a "dinner boat" went down on Devil's Backbone. Follow a channel across the reef to an old Ward Line steamer wreck (try this only in bright sunlight or you'll lose your boat). Take a bearing from its bow. Not more than 200 yards along, where the reef slopes into deep water and a big Nassau grouper lives, we sunk that

heavily weighted, watertight case of Canadian Club. You can see exactly where it lies in the picture above.

May your seas for the search be as smooth as our whisky. Note: nonswimmers may discover their own Canadian Club adventure at bars or package stores by just saying "C.C., please."

Canadian Club
"The Best In The House"® is even better in the Bahamas.



ISLAND LOCATION	DIVE OPERATION	OWNER/MANAGER	BAHAMAS PHONE	AIR COMPRESSOR	SCUBA TANKS	DIVE BOAT/CAPACITY	DEPART. TIMES	TANK DIVES
1) ABACO (Hope Town)	Island Marine	Dave Gale	(809) 367-2666	Mako 4.3 cfm Mako 2.5 cfm Mako 2.5 cfm	50 steel	25 ft. Bertram/8 divers 20 ft. Bertram/5 divers 13 ft. Whalers (12)/4 divers	10:00 AM 10:00 AM 10:00 AM	1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip Snorkeling trip
2) ABACO (Marsh Harbour)	Chambered Nautilus	Dan Wiltfang	(809) 367-2800 (809) 367-2233	Mako 9.2 cfm Mako 3 cfm	30 steel	24 ft. Pro-Line/6 divers 13 ft. Avon/4 divers	10:00 AM 10:00 AM 2:00 PM	1 tank dive trip 2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip
3) ABACO (Walkers Cay)	Walkers Cay Dive Shop	Nick Rolle	None	Innerspace 14 cfm	78 alum.	34 ft. Custom/25 divers 20 ft. Mitchell/6 divers	10:00 AM 1:30 PM 8:00 PM	2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
4) ANDROS (Andros Town)	Small Hope Bay Lodge	Dick Birch	(809) 328-2014 (809) 328-2015	Joy 15 cfm Joy 15 cfm	60 steel	34 ft. Flattop/24 divers 31 ft. Flattop/18 divers 28 ft. Flattop/18 divers	7:00 AM 9:30 AM 2:00 PM 9:00 PM	1 tank wall dive 2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
5) BERRY ISLANDS (Chub Cay)	Chub Cay Dive Center	Don Lehman	(809) 325-1490	Worthington 15 cfm	80 steel	35 ft. Tri-hull/20 divers 26 ft. Flattop/12 divers 24 ft. Pro-Line/6 divers	9:00 AM 1:30 PM 9:00 PM	2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
6) BERRY ISLANDS (Great Harbour Cay)	Great Harbour Diving Club	George Minns	None	Mako 4.5 cfm	10 steel	22 ft. Wellcraft/8 divers 22 ft. Wellcraft/8 divers	10:00 AM 1:00 PM	1 tank dive trip Snorkeling trip
7) BIMINI (North Bimini)	Bimini Undersea Adventures	Neal Watson Everett Jackson	(809) 347-2227	Ingersoll-Rand 15 cfm Mako 17 cfm	80 steel	34 ft. Dive Barge/24 divers 28 ft. T-Craft/20 divers 23 ft. T-Craft/10 divers	9:00 AM 1:00 PM 8:00 PM	2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
8) CAT ISLAND (Cutlass Bay)	Cat Island Divers Ltd.	Jerry Schnabel Jeff Thompson	None	Mako 5.5 cfm Mako 3.5 cfm	60 mixed	27 ft. Utility/8 divers 24 ft. Seabird/6 divers 16 ft. Thunderbird/5 divers 16 ft. Whaler/4 divers	9:00 AM 1:30 PM 9:00 PM	2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
9) CROOKED ISLAND	Pittstown Point Landings	Tom McKay	None	Mako 9.2 cfm	16 steel	Avon Inflatable/6 divers 18 ft. Lund Skiffs (5)/4 divers	10:00 AM 2:00 PM	1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip
10) ELEUTHERA (North Eleuthera)	Current Diving Club	John Schultz	(809) 333-2290	Innerspace 5 cfm Bauer 5 cfm	40 steel	47 ft. Sportfisher/20 divers 21 ft. Wellcraft/8 divers 23 ft. Ski Boat/6 divers	8:30 AM 9:00 AM 2:00 PM 7:30 PM	2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank drift dive 1 tank night dive
11) ELEUTHERA (Harbour Island)	Romora Bay Club	Roy Schmidt	(809) 333-2325	Worthington 12 cfm	40 steel	25 ft. Delta/10 divers 25 ft. Delta/10 divers 28 ft. Flattop/10 divers	9:00 AM 2:00 PM 4:00 PM 9:00 PM	2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
12) ELEUTHERA (Harbour Island)	Valentine's Yacht Club	Jim Valentine	(809) 333-2142	Worthington 16 cfm Mako 12 cfm	50 steel	36 ft. Owens/10 divers 25 ft. Islander/7 divers 22 ft. Glastron/6 divers 19 ft. Whaler/5 divers	9:00 AM 9:00 AM 2:00 PM 8:30 PM	2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
13) ELEUTHERA (Spanish Wells)	Roberts Dive Shop	Dennis Roberts	Spanish Wells 297 or 371	Mako 4 cfm	30 steel	27 ft. Concord/12 divers 22 ft. Aquasport/8 divers 19 ft. Mako/6 divers 13 ft. Whalers (11)/4 divers	9:00 AM 2:00 PM	1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip
14) ELEUTHERA (Rock Sound)	Winding Bay Dive Center	Hubert Lewis	(809) 334-2019 (809) 334-2020	Mako 9.2 cfm	20 alum.	28 ft. Flattop/14 divers 18 ft. Utility/8 snorkelers	9:00 AM 10:00 AM 2:00 PM	1 tank dive trip Snorkeling trip 1 tank dive trip
15) ELEUTHERA (Cape Eleuthera)	Cape Eleuthera Dive Shop	Garfield McCartney	(809) 334-2252	Worthington 20 cfm	100 mixed	55 ft. Houseboat/30 divers 31 ft. Bertram/15 divers 23 ft. Mako/8 divers	9:00 AM 9:30 AM 1:30 PM 8:30 PM	3 tank dive trip 2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
16) EXUMAS (George Town)	Exuma Divers Company	Wendle McGregor	(809) 336-2551 (809) 336-2552	Worthington 12 cfm Mako 5 cfm	36 mixed	38 ft. Houseboat/18 divers 23 ft. Formula/10 divers 18 ft. Utility/6 divers	9:30 AM 1:30 PM 8:00 PM	2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
17) EXUMAS (Staniel Cay)	Staniel Cay Yacht Club	Joe Hoher	None	Mako 9.2 cfm Cornelius 4 cfm	25 steel	13 ft. Whalers (5)/4 divers 14 ft. Alum. Skiff/4 divers	None	Tank rentals, air fills, and boat rentals only
18) GRAND BAHAMA (Freeport)	Scubahamas Ltd.	Tom Kenwright	(809) 373-3040	Ingersoll-Rand 12.5 cfm	105 steel	42 ft. Bristol/20 divers 32 ft. Prowler/15 divers	9:00 AM 11:30 AM 2:00 PM 8:30 PM	1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
19) GRAND BAHAMA (Freeport)	U/W Explorers Society	John Englander	(809) 373-1244	Ingersoll-Rand 22 cfm Ingersoll-Rand 22 cfm	130 steel	42 ft. Thomas/24 divers 32 ft. Prowler/18 divers	8:30 AM 10:30 AM 1:30 PM 7:30 PM	1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive
20) GRAND BAHAMA (West End)	Froome & Tostevin Skindiving	Nigel Froome Sheiby Tostevin	(809) 327-3586 Ext. 7071	Ingersoll-Rand 12.5 cfm Ingersoll-Rand 12.5 cfm	15 steel	28 ft. Crestliner/4 divers	9:00 AM 9:00 AM 2:00 PM 2:00 PM	1 tank dive trip Snorkeling trip 1 tank dive trip Snorkeling trip
21) LONG ISLAND	Stella Maris Divers Ltd	Jorg Friese Peter Kuska Gerd Fuhrman	Overseas operator in Nassau or George Town	Bauer 14 cfm Mako 9.2 cfm Bauer 9.2 cfm Mako 4.5 cfm	95 mixed	65 ft. Custom/35 divers 57 ft. Wheeler/30 divers 42 ft. Colonial/20 divers 28 ft. Enterprise/8 divers	9:00 AM 2:00 PM 2:00 PM 9:00 PM	2 tank boat dive 2 tank boat/night dive 1 tank beach dive 1 tank night dive
22) NASSAU	Bahama Divers	Frank Watson	(809) 322-8431 (809) 323-4463	Worthington 16 cfm Worthington 16 cfm	50 mixed	60 ft. Carriercraft/30 divers 42 ft. Custom/30 divers	9:15 AM 2:00 PM	1 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip Snorkeling trip
23) NASSAU	Nassau Dive Supply	Frances Young	(809) 322-4869	Mako 7.5 cfm Mako 4.5 cfm	25 mixed	18 ft. Flattop/10 divers 23 ft. Formula/8 divers	None	Open water training dives only
24) NASSAU	Underwater Tours Ltd.	Gardner Young	(809) 322-3285 (809) 322-4869 (809) 322-8173	Worthington 15 cfm Mako 4.5 cfm Cornelius 3 cfm Mako 2.5 cfm	100 steel	65 ft. Custom/50 divers 26 ft. Formula/6 divers 23 ft. Formula/6 divers	9:30 AM 9:30 AM	1 tank dive trip Snorkeling trip
25) SAN SALVADOR	Island Divers Ltd.	Dave Woodward	None	Ingersoll-Rand 15 cfm Ingersoll-Rand 15 cfm Ingersoll-Rand 15 cfm Mako 7.5 cfm	250 steel	34 ft. Flattop/18 divers 34 ft. Flattop/18 divers 34 ft. Flattop/18 divers 34 ft. Flattop/18 divers	9:30 AM 2:30 PM 9:00 PM	3 tank dive trip 2 tank dive trip 1 tank dive trip 1 tank night dive

TRIP PRICE	BEST DIVE SPOTS	TYPE OF DIVING	DIVEMASTERS/ DIVE GUIDES	SPECIAL DIVE PACKAGES	SUMMER RATE	WINTER RATE	MAILING ADDRESS	U.S. BOOKING OFFICE
\$25.00 25.00 15.00	USS Adirondack The Towers Maxi Cave Bay Sandy Cay Reef	Civil War wreck Coral pinnacles U/W cave Underwater park	Dave Gale	None at this time			Island Marine Parrot Cay Hope Town, Abaco Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$25.00 35.00 25.00	Fowl Cay Reef Guana Cay Reef Kerr Rocks Devil's Hole	Coral gardens Shallow coral reef High coral heads Inland blue hole	Dan Wittfang	7 day scuba tank rental plus air fills at \$4 each	\$14.00	Same Same	Chambered Nautilus P.O. Box 434 Marsh Harbour, Abaco Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$29.00 19.00 25.00	Nick's Caverns Mysterious Reef Wild Country Conch Flats	Coral caves Coral mounds Coral ravines Shallow heads	Nick Rolle Eddie Miller	7 days/7 nights — 14 dives room, 2 meals daily 3 days/2 nights — 4 dives room, 2 meals daily	\$569.00 217.00	Same Same	Walkers Cay Hotel 700 S.W. 34th Street Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33315	Walkers Cay Hotel U.S. toll free (800) 327-1791 Florida (305) 523-5947
\$14.00 16.00 14.00 18.00	The Wall Turnbull's Gut Barge Wreck Trumpet Reef	Wall dive Coral canyon Landing craft wreck Coral gardens	Dick Birch Brendal Steven George Fox Alec Blackwell	8 days/7 nights — 18 dives room, 3 meals daily 3 days/2 nights — 6 dives room, 3 meals daily	\$496.00 130.00	Same Same	Small Hope Bay Lodge P.O. Box N-1131 Nassau, Bahamas	Holiday Wings U.S. toll free (800) 327-2514
\$20.00 13.00 15.00	Lewis Ledge Mama Rhoda Rock Diamond Rock Chub Cay Reef	Wall dive Wreck dive Coral reef Coral reef	Don Lehman Alfred Wallace Joe Lewis	8 days/7 nights — 18 dives room, 2 meals 3 days/2 nights — 6 dives room, 2 meals	\$513.00 246.00	\$640.00 280.00	Chub Cay Club P.O. Box 661067 Miami Springs, Fla. 33316	Underwater Unlimited 216 Palermo Ave. Coral Gables, Fla. (305) 945-7837
\$20.00 16.00	Petite Island Hawksnest Island The Drop-off Blue Hole	Coral gardens Coral reef Wall dive Inland blue hole	George Minns	None at this time			Great Harbour Cay Club 700 East Jeffrey Boca Raton, Fla.	Great Harbour Cay Club Toll free (800) 327-1042
\$30.00 25.00 25.00	Continental Shelf Concrete Ship Moray Alley Hawksbill Reef	Drift dive Shallow wreck Coral canyons Coral reef	Neal Watson Everett Jackson	7 days/6 nights — 21 dives room, 3 meals daily, air transp. 2 days/1 night — 6 dives room, 3 meals daily, air transp.	\$475.00 125.00	Same Same	Bimini Undersea Adventures P.O. Box 4960 Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33338	Bimini Undersea Adventures (305) 763-2188
\$20.00 10.00 15.00	Amphitheater Port Howe Reef The Ledge Cutlass Bay Wall	Wall dive Coral reef Short drop-off Drop-off dive	Jerry Schnabel Vic Kieffer Rudy Rolle	8 days/7 nights — 16 dives room, all meals, air transp. 3 days/2 nights — 6 dives room, all meals, no air transp.	\$510.00 130.00	Same Same	Cat Island Divers Ltd. P.O. Box 5122 Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33310	Cat Island Divers Ltd. (305) 467-7219
\$20.00 20.00	The Wall Lighthouse Heads Barrier Reef Crooked Isld. Pass	Drop-off dive High coral heads Coral reef Coral reef	Tom McKay	8 days/7 nights — 7 dives room, all meals, tax, service chg. 4 days/3 nights — 3 dives room, all meals, tax, service chg.	\$455.00 195.00	Same Same	Pittstown Point Landings c/o T & M Associates 1640 S.E. 7th Street Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33316	T & M Associates (305) 467-6850
\$30.00 19.00 19.00 25.00	Current Cut Split Reef Indian Mound Black Shoals	Drift dive High Coral head Drop-off dive Shallow reef	John Schultz David Symonette	8 days/7 nights — 14 dives room, all meals 5 days/4 nights — 8 dives room, all meals	\$365.00 219.00	Same Same	Current Club Resort c/o Martco Inc. 540 N. Golden Circle Drive Santa Ana, CA. 92705	Martco Inc. (714) 835-1205 Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$25.00 17.00 17.00 23.00	The Plateau Miller's Reef Cienfuegos Train Wreck	Deep reef Deep reef Steel wreck Civil War wreck	Bill Ellis Bobby Sanders	5 — single tank dive trips	\$75.00	Same	Romora Bay Club P.O. Box 146 Harbour Island, Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$15.00 12.50 12.50 15.00	The Arch Carnarvon Hellson's Reef The Plateau	Deep coral reef Steel wreck Coral gardens Deep reef	Brent Stuart Tony Wells Jim Valentine	8 days/7 nights — 14 dives room, 2 meals daily 4 days/3 nights — 6 dives room, 2 meals daily	\$390.00 178.00	\$439.00 199.00	Valentine's Yacht Club P.O. Box 1 Harbour Island, Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$15.00 15.00	Pointer Reef Main Reef Devil's Backbone Train Wreck	Coral reef Caves & tunnels Wrecks Civil War wreck	Jock Morgan Dennis Roberts	5 days/4 nights — 8 dives room, 2 meals daily 6 — single tank dive trips	\$208.00 75.00	Same Same	Roberts Beach Club P.O. Box 31 Spanish Wells, Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$15.00 8.00 15.00	Ocean Ledge Horseshoe Cave Finger Reef Beginner's Reef	Drop-off dive Caves & tunnels Shallow reef Snorkeling reef	Mark Schwartz Caleb Goodman	8 days/7 nights — 14 dives room, 2 meals daily 4 days/3 nights — 6 dives room, 2 meals daily	\$490.00 210.00	\$560.00 240.00	Winding Bay Beach Cottages P.O. Box 93 Rock Sound, Eleuthera Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$30.00 20.00 15.00 15.00	Sonar Cable Anchor Chain The Tunnel The Caves	Wall dive Wall dive Shallow reef Shallow reef	Garfield McCartney Livingston Culmer John McCartney Roscoe Knowles	8 days/7 nights — 12 dives room, 2 meals, air fare 3 days/2 nights — 4 dives room, 2 meals, air fare	\$619.00 256.00	Same Same	Cape Eleuthera Resort The Dive Shop P.O. Box 528500 Miami, Fla. 33152	Cape Eleuthera Resort U.S. toll free (800) 327-8776 Fla. toll free (800) 432-8251 (305) 442-7200
\$35.00 20.00 25.00	Stingray Reef Angelfish Blue Hole Mystery Cave Lobster Reef	Coral cut Ocean blue hole Ocean blue hole Shallow reef	Wendle McGregor Oral McGregor	4 days/3 nights — 6 dives room, 2 meals daily 8 — single tank dive trips	\$177.00 120.00	\$199.00 Same	Exuma Divers Company P.O. Box 152 George Town, Exumas Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$12.00 5.00	Thunderball Grotto Stanley Cay Wall Guana Cay Cut Conch Cut	Coral cavern Drop-off Drift dive Drift dive	Joe Hoher	Room, all meals, dive gear, air fills, and Boston Whaler, for two people	\$105.00 per day	Same	Stanley Cay Yacht Club c/o T & M Associates 1640 S.E. 7th Street Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33316	T & M Associates (305) 467-6850
\$19.00 19.00 19.00 25.00	Popa Doc Wreck Huey's Wreck The Caves Treasure Reef	Shallow wreck Wreck dive Coral caves Coral gardens	Tom Kenwright Keith Holthan Bill Tewes Dotti Flynn	Room, single tank dive, no meals	\$25.00 per day	\$35.00 per day	Scubabamas P.O. Box F-1261 Freeport, Grand Bahama	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$21.00 21.00 21.00 21.00	Littléhale's Lair Cup Handle Zoo Hole Ben's Cave	Coral reef Wall dive Ocean blue hole Inland blue hole	Jack Brackett Bruce Hyden Chris Albury Joan Carol	8 days/7 nights — 21 dives condo apt., no meals 6 — single tank dive trips	\$272.00 100.00	Same Same	U/W Explorers Society P.O. Box F-2433 Freeport, Grand Bahama	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$25.00 15.00 25.00 15.00	Eighty Foot Reef Sixty Foot Reef Thirty Foot Reef Sea Gardens	Coral caves Coral reef Coral patch reefs Snorkeling reef	Nigel Froome Shelby Tostevin	None at this time			Froome & Tostevin Skindiving Grand Bahama Hotel 158 Port Road, Dept. E Riviera Beach, Fla. 33404	Grand Bahama Hotel (305) 848-3478 Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$30.00 35.00 20.00 35.00	Barracuda Heads Poseidon Point Grouper Village Shark Reef	High coral heads Beach dive Grouper feeding Shark dive	Joel Pratt Ednauld McPhee Jason Burrows	8 days/7 nights — 18 dives room, all meals	\$402.00	\$447.00	Stella Maris Inn P.O. Box 105 Stella Maris Post Office Long Island, Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821 Robert Reid Associates Toll free (800) 223-6510
\$25.00 25.00 15.00	Travelers Rest Mahoney Deep Green Cay Lyford Cay Drop-off	Coral reef Wreck dive Coral reef Wall dive	Mick Guy Jesse Pinder Leroy Lowe	8 days/7 nights — 5 dives room, no meals 5 — single tank dive trips	\$240.00 95.00	Same Same	Bahama Divers Ltd. P.O. Box 5004 Nassau, Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
	Paradise Island Caves Rose Island	Coral caves Coral gardens	Frances Young Lambert Albury Colin Tozer	Scuba instruction and equipment sales only			Nassau Dive Supply P.O. Box N-1658 Nassau, Bahamas	
\$25.00 15.00	Lyford Cay Drop-off Rose Island Lost Ocean Hole Mahoney Wreck	Wall dive Coral reefs Ocean blue hole Wreck dive	Gardner Young Lambert Albury Colin Tozer	5 — single tank dives	\$88.00	Same	Underwater Tours Ltd. P.O. Box 5693 Nassau, Bahamas	Bahamas Resv. Service U.S. toll free (800) 327-0787 Fla. toll free (800) 432-5594 Dade County (305) 443-3821
\$38.00 22.00 16.00 15.00	Telephone Pole Snapshot Reef Frascati Wreck Sandy Point	Wall dive Coral gardens Steel wreck Coral caves	Chris McLaughlin Al Zamrok Dee Scarr Tom Stansell	8 days/7 nights — 18 dives room, all meals, air fare	\$595.00	Same	Island Divers Ltd. Riding Rock Inn P.O. Box 1492 Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33305	Riding Rock Inn Toll free (800) 327-9473 Fla. (305) 566-7441

IT'S BETTER IN THE BAHAMAS.



International Oceanographic Foundation Photograph

There are places where turquoise water is crystal-clear. Where there's a barrier reef that's 12 feet deep on one side and 6,000 feet deep on the other.

Where staghorn coral, purple sea fans and trumpet fish put on an underwater show like you've never seen before.

Where you can dive all day and then dance all night.

The places are Nassau/Paradise Island, Freeport/Lucaya and The Out Islands of The Bahamas.

Diving packages are available for weekends or by the week, including hotel accommodations, scuba equipment, air, instruction and other extras. See your Travel Agent for

information or reservations. Or call toll free 800-327-0787.

In Florida call 800-432-5594. In Dade County 443-3821.

For diving information call or write the centers listed on the facing page.

It's all in The Bahamas. And it's better in The Bahamas.

BAHAMAS

Nassau/Paradise Island Freeport/Lucaya The Out Islands

FOR THE BEST DIVING IN THE WORLD...

Simply call or write these dive centers. They'll help you plan every detail of your Bahamas scuba vacation.

NASSAU/PARADISE ISLAND

Bahamas Divers Co., Ltd.⁽¹⁾
Box N-5004, Tel: (809) 322-8431

Underwater Tours⁽²⁾
Box ES-5693, Tel: (809) 322-3285

Nassau Dive Supply⁽²⁾
East Bay Street, (Pilot House)
Tel: (809) 322-4869

Nassau Underwater Explorers Ltd.^(2,3)
Box N-7816, Tel: (809) 325-5910

GRAND BAHAMA

Underwater Explorers Society^(1,2)
Box F-2433, Freeport, Tel: (809) 373-1244

Scubahamas⁽²⁾
Box F-2161, Lucaya, Tel: (809) 373-3040
Grand Bahama Hotel and Country Club⁽⁵⁾
158 Port Road, West Palm Beach, FL 33404
Tel: (305) 848-3478

ABACO

Abaco Diving Center^(1,2,3,4)
c/o Conch Inn, Marsh Harbour, Box 434
Tel: 2800

David Gale's Scuba Diving School⁽¹⁾
Parrot Cay, Hope Town

Walker's Cay Hotel & Marina⁽¹⁾
700 S.W. 34th Street
Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33315, Tel: (800) 327-1791

ANDROS

Small Hope Bay Lodges⁽¹⁾
Box N-1131, Tel: (809) 328-2014

EXUMA

Norman's Cay Club^(1,2)
Norman's Cay, 1401 N.E. 10th St.
Pompano Beach, FL 33060
Tel: (305) 785-2430
Out Island Inn⁽²⁾
George Town, Vickers & Assoc.
6065 Roswell Rd. N.E., Atlanta, GA 30328
Tel: (404) 252-8357 or (809) 336-2171

Staniel Cay Yacht Club⁽¹⁾
Staniel Cay, 1760 S.W. 67th Ave.
Plantation, FL 33317
Tel: (305) 584-3615 or (809) 334-2090

Hotel Peace & Plenty⁽²⁾
Box 55, George Town, Tel: (809) 336-2551

Minns' Water Sports,⁽²⁾ George Town

HARBOUR ISLAND

Romora Bay Club^(1,2)
Box 146, Tel: (809) 333-2325

ELEUTHERA

Cape Eleuthera Resort⁽²⁾
P.O. Box 528500, Miami, FL 33152
Tel: (305) 442-7200 or
Box 48, Rock Sound, Tel: (809) 334-2152
Current Yacht & Diving Club^(1,2)
The Current, Tel: (809) 333-2290
Winding Bay Beach Cottage⁽¹⁾
Box 93, Rock Sound, Tel: (809) 334-2020

BIMINI

Brown's Marina,⁽²⁾ North Bimini

LONG ISLAND

Stella Maris Inn,^(1,2) Box 105
Cape Santa Maria Club,^(1,2) Box 105

SAN SALVADOR

Riding Rock Inn^(1,2,3)
P.O. Box 1492, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33302
Tel: (305) 566-7441

Instructors certified by:

⁽¹⁾ NAUI, ⁽²⁾ PADI, ⁽³⁾ NASDS, ⁽⁴⁾ YMCA, ⁽⁵⁾ BSAC

BAHAMAS

Dick and Rosie Birch, well-known personalities in the international dive community. Dick has been diving for over 25 years and is a long-time NAUI certified instructor. Originally from Toronto, Dick is now a Bahamian citizen. Originally from the U.S., Rosie Birch is an extremely talented and industrious lady who has developed a unique company called Ambrosia, which specializes in hand-dyed fabrics. The factory now employs 23 Bahamians skilled in the art of batik.

CHUB CAY DIVE CENTER

Berry Islands



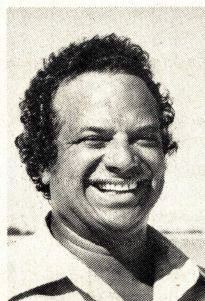
Don Lehman

The Berry Islands have opened up to diving with the advent of a new and complete dive resort facility at the Chub Cay Club. This exclusive fishing resort is located at the southern tip of the Berry Islands group, close to the northern edge of the Tongue of the Ocean drop-off. Diving here is similar to the Andros Wall, but not as well-known. Most of the dive sites are conveniently located within 5 to 15 minutes of the Chub Cay marina. Underwater visibility is exceptionally good along the drop-off.

The newly opened dive center is managed by Don Lehman. Don is fully equipped with a large capacity compressor, 80 rental tanks, and three dive boats. Although the operation is too new for extensive comment, Don is well setup to handle medium sized groups of 12 to 20 divers, as well as small parties of hotel guests. He also provides air fills and tank rentals to certified divers aboard visiting yachts.

GREAT HARBOUR DIVING CLUB

Berry Islands



George Minns

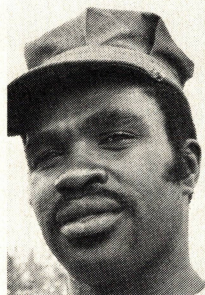
A small scuba facility with limited services has been established at the recently reopened Great Harbour Cay Club at the northern end of the Berry Islands. This is a large and impressive resort hotel with 160 rooms, beach villas and golf course condominiums, capable of accommodating 350 guests. The dive operation is located at the beach and sailing club which is only a two-minute walk from the airstrip. The dive shop is situated on one of the finest beaches in the Bahamas, with over three miles of pure white sugar sand and sparkling water.

uated on one of the finest beaches in the Bahamas, with over three miles of pure white sugar sand and sparkling water.

Still in the early development stages, this scuba facility consists of a small air compressor and ten rental tanks. Organized boat trips and escorted dives are not yet available. Air fills are five dollars per tank and rentals are available to experienced divers on request. Both the dive operation and sailing club are under the management of George Minns.

BIMINI UNDERSEA ADVENTURES

Bimini



Everett Jackson

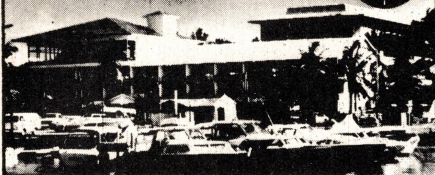
Conveniently located less than 50 miles east of the Florida mainland, Bimini offers quick and easy access for weekend trips or mini-dive vacations. Bimini Undersea Adventures is located on the pier at Brown's Hotel, North Bimini, and has been in operation for four years. This particular facility primarily caters to dive groups organized and guided by Florida dive shops or independent instructors. It can handle up to 40 divers and specializes in two to three day weekend junkets.

This dive operation is owned and operated by Neal Watson, a veteran diver of 20 years. He is a certified NAUI and PADI instructor and world-renown as a long distance underwater scuba swimmer. He presently holds the world's record for a 66 mile U/W swim from Islamorada to Miami.

Manager of the dive operation is Everett Jackson, a former commercial diver and graduate of the Commercial Diving Center. Born on San Salvador Island, Everett has worked as a commercial diver in the North Sea and has also served with the Bahamas Marine Patrol for six years. He has a Master Captain's license and is a PADI certified instructor.

Bimini offers a wide variety of dive experiences, including shallow coral gardens, coral caves and tunnels, medium depth reefs, and high coral head formations. The wreck of a concrete ship stands in 12 to 15 feet of water, providing for unusual snorkeling or underwater photography. Watson's most exciting trip is a drift dive along the edge of the continental shelf. The dive is made at an average depth of 90 feet while drifting along the face of a vertical drop-off. Bimini is also the site of a series of fascinating and highly controversial bottom formations once believed to be part of the sunken city of Atlantis.

Across the bridge
from Paradise...



...The **PILOT HOUSE HOTEL** (home of **BAHAMAS DIVERS**) is conveniently located on East Bay Street, 5 minutes walk from world famous Paradise Island Bridge, 10 minutes from the gambling casino. The marina across the street offers charter boats, deep-sea fishing gear and rental boats. **FREE glass bottom boat ride** downtown and back to our wharf, or if you wish, hop off at beautiful Paradise Island Beach, where towels, chaise lounges, shuffleboards, tennis, pool and calypso band await your enjoyment. Golf and horseback riding are also available.

BAHAMAS DIVERS, a water sports equipment store, gift shop, liquor store, beauty salon, barber shop, drug store and news stand are on our premises for your added convenience.

You'll enjoy our superb Bahamian, American and European cuisine along with locals and other tourists alike in our air-conditioned restaurant or outside in the cool unpolluted Bahamian air surrounded by lush, tropical gardens. **Dancing nightly** to the litting tunes of our local musicians.

2 GREAT DIVE PACKAGES!

SUMMER RATES EFF. 4/29-12/15/79.

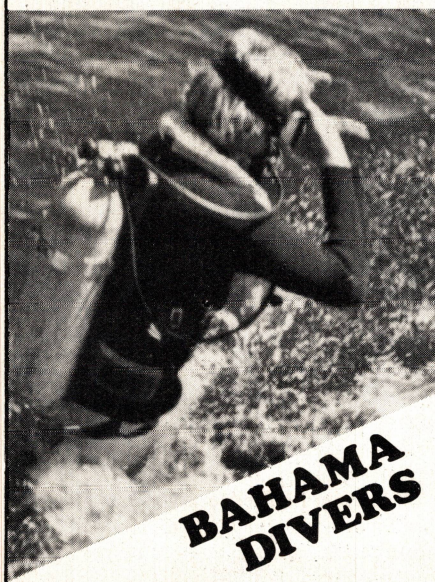
4 Days/3 Nights at PILOT HOUSE with 3 scuba dives—all diving equipment included. **EP \$107*, MAP \$152*.** **8 Days/7 Nights** at PILOT HOUSE with 5 scuba dives—all diving equipment included. **EP \$215*, MAP \$320*.**

Both packages include all hotel taxes & gratuities plus FREE transportation to and from dive boat. Special trips offered exclusively for experienced divers. FREE instruction for diving beginners.

WINTER RATES EFF. 12/16/79-4/20/80.
4 Days/3 Nights EP \$132*, MAP \$177*.
8 Days/7 Nights EP \$271*, MAP \$376*.

*All prices are based on per person, double occupancy.

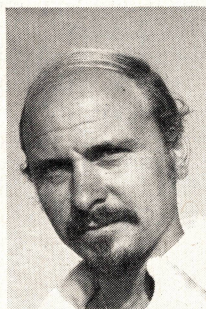
RESERVATIONS: See your travel agent or call Toll-Free 800-327-0787, Florida 800-432-5594, Miami 443-3821, Canada Zenith 9-9110. Write: Pilot House Hotel P.O. Box N4941, Nassau, Bahamas.



BAHAMAS

CAT ISLAND DIVERS

Cat Island



Jerry Schnabel

A small but complete dive resort facility can be found at the south end of Cat Island on the grounds of the Cutlass Bay Club. This is a rustic beach club with an informal atmosphere. Not yet commercially developed, Cat Island offers a unique view of Bahamian life

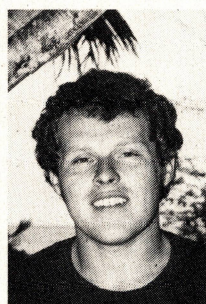
similar to the way the islands were 50 years ago. The people are exceptionally friendly and the surroundings are quite rural.

The major attraction for Cat Island Divers is the superb wall diving available directly off both Cutlass Bay and nearby Hawksnest. These reefs are absolutely untouched and offer a virgin opportunity for diving and underwater photography. The top edge of the drop-off begins at 55 feet and drops vertically to over 1000 feet. Visibility frequently exceeds 150 feet and the fish life is spectacular. There are also many shallow water coral formations inshore.

Cat Island Divers was started by Jerry Schnabel and has been in operation for two years. Originally from the Washington, D.C. area, Jerry is a certified NAUI instructor, as well as an avid underwater photographer. The operation was recently expanded with the addition of Jeff Thompson as a managing partner. Formerly from St. Louis, Jeff is a certified PADI and SSI scuba instructor, as well as a marine biologist and dive shop owner.

PITTSTOWN POINT LANDINGS

Crooked Island



Tom McKay

The newest dive resort operation in the Bahamas is Pittstown Point Landings which opened in January, 1979 at the northern end of Crooked Island. It is the first time the reefs and waters of Crooked Island have been made accessible to vacationing divers.

It is also the southernmost dive resort in the Bahamas, lying some 240 miles southeast of Nassau. This modest beach resort consists of private duplex bungalows, dining facilities, a lovely beach, and a private airstrip adjacent to the hotel grounds.

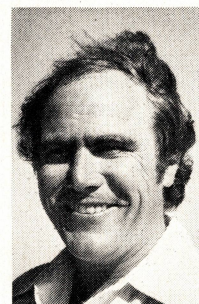
Scuba facilities presently consist of a medium size air compressor, 16 rental tanks,

an Avon inflatable boat and five aluminum skiffs which can carry approximately four divers each. The resort is set up to handle small groups of six to ten divers or couples. Manager of the resort is Tom McKay, a certified scuba instructor from the U.S.

Because this resort is so new, it is difficult to provide a complete picture of the diving quality or undersea attractions. Needless to say, the reefs are virgin and totally untouched by either commercial fishermen or previous divers. Underwater visibility in this area is considered extraordinary. Dive attractions include coral sea gardens, a barrier reef, high coral heads and several good drop-offs.

CURRENT DIVING CLUB

Eleuthera



John Schultz

Located on the channel side of North Eleuthera is a cozy little 19 room resort hotel which caters to both individual divers and visiting dive groups. The atmosphere is informal, with personalized service and excellent food. The hotel's specialty is home baked

bread from the neighboring village of Current. The hotel consists of a dining room, separate cocktail lounge, and private duplex cottages. Directly in front of the dining room is a pier for the dive boats and visiting yachts.

The hotel's scuba facilities include two air compressors, three dive boats and 40 rental tanks. Both the hotel and dive operation are managed by John Schultz, a veteran diver with more than 12 years experience. Formerly the manager of a dive shop in Phoenix, Arizona, John is a certified NAUI, PADI, and NASDS instructor. He came to the Current Club in 1975 as resident divemaster and has since become the general manager. This particular resort caters to dive groups mostly from the eastern part of the U.S. as well as California and Canada.

The Current Club offers a unique variety of dive experiences including a series of high coral heads, a drop-off, a steel hull freighter half out of the water, and numerous coral caves and tunnels. By far the most exciting experience at the Current Club is a high speed drift dive through Current Cut. Dive guests sail through this natural channel at speeds of four to seven knots while viewing a fantastic array of fish life, including schooling horse-eye jacks, formations of eaglerays, large groupers and big barracudas.

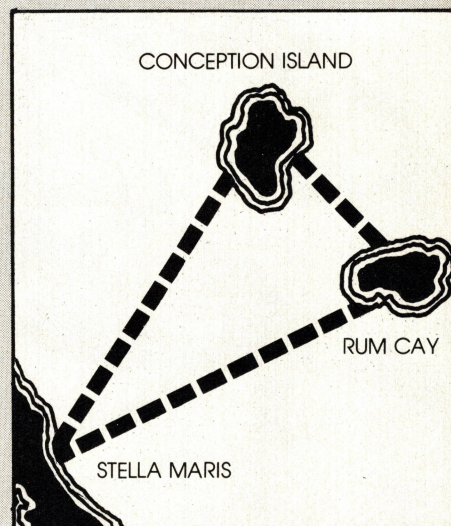
Stella Maris

LONG
ISLAND
BAHAMAS

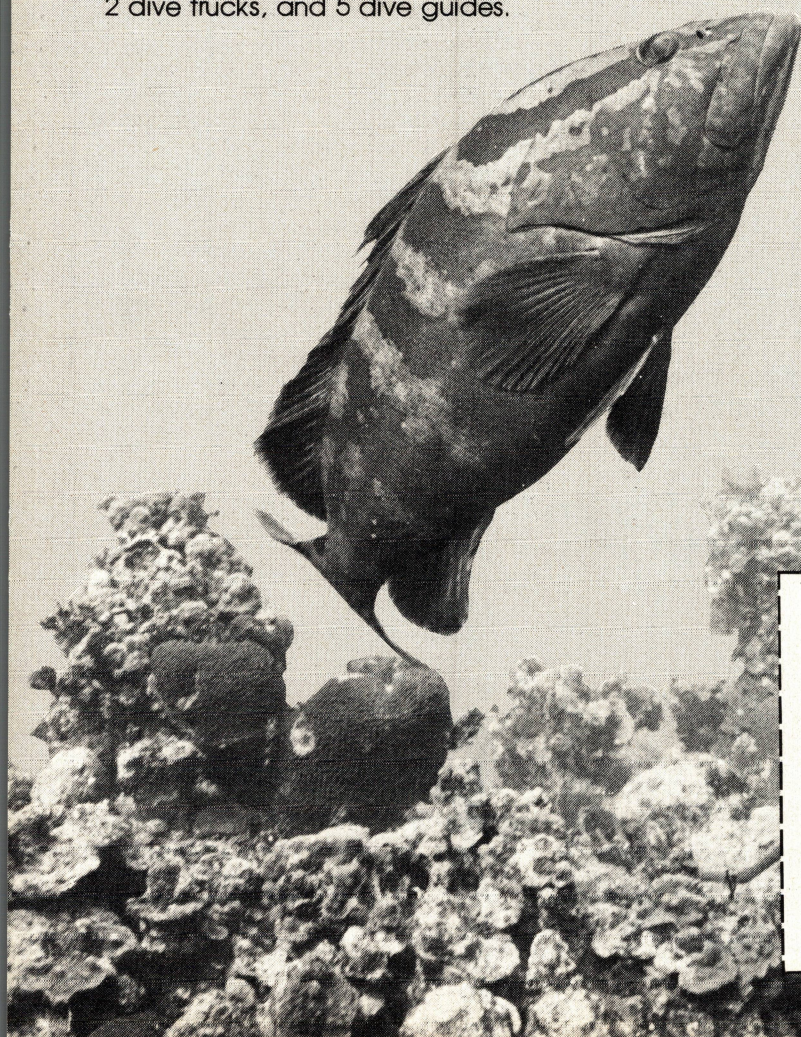
INTRODUCES... "THE DIVER'S TRIANGLE" Three Islands For The Price Of One!

- 1) STELLA MARIS/LONG ISLAND
 - High coral heads and shallow reefs
 - Grouper feedings
 - Beach diving and snorkling
 - Drop-offs and coral caves
- 2) CONCEPTION ISLAND
 - Virgin wall diving
 - Mystery shipwreck
 - Coral barrier reef
- 3) RUM CAY
 - Exotic drop-off diving
 - British battleship wreck
 - Big fish action

We are equipped to handle a diver's needs:
4 air compressors, 95 scuba tanks, 3 big dive boats,
2 dive trucks, and 5 dive guides.



Dive boat excursions to nearby islands scheduled every week, weather permitting.



Full Week scuba package

\$402⁰⁰

with all diving included

For reservations and speedy confirmation, call:

BAHAMAS RESERV. SERVICE

Nat. Toll free (800) 327-0787

Florida Toll free (800) 432-5594

ROBERT REID ASSOC.

Nat. Toll free (800) 223-6510

New York Phone (212) 757-2444

Toronto Phone (416) 921-3161

For more information and brochures, send this coupon to:

JORG FRIESE
Stella Maris Inn
Stella Maris Post Office
Box 165, Long Island, Bahamas

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY

STATE

ZIP



CHUB CAY, BERRY ISLANDS

Chub Cay Club

THE BAHAMAS NEWEST AND FINEST DIVING CENTER



At the tip of the Tongue of The Ocean—A private island with virgin beaches crystal-clear waters and some of the finest diving in all The Bahamas.

- Reefs, walls, wrecks & blue holes
- Three dive boats & three dives daily
- Record-setting big game fishing & miles of bonefish flats
- Tennis, swimming—sailing & shelling.

Dive packages include •Round-Trip airfare from Miami or Ft. Lauderdale •Airport transfers & gratuities •Airconditioned room overlooking the pool & marina •Breakfasts & dinners •Three dives per day including tanks. Rates for 4 days/3 nights in Winter \$359.00—In Summer \$299 per person. Rates for 8 days/7 nights in Winter \$640.00—In Summer \$513 per person. For complete information and reservations •Write **Underwater Unlimited** 216 Palermo Avenue, Coral Gables, Florida 33134 •Or Call (305) 445-7837.

ROBERTS BEACH RESORT

Dive the **DEVIL'S BACKBONE REEF** and stay at historic Spanish Wells. Wrecks, reefs, fish, great diving.

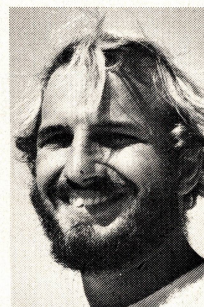
SPECIAL SCUBA PACKAGE

208⁰⁰

ROBERTS BEACH RESORT
P.O. BOX 31
SPANISH WELLS, BAHAMAS
TEL: 297 OR 371

BAHAMAS

ROMORA BAY CLUB Eleuthera



Bill Ellis

Situated on beautiful Harbour Island, off the Atlantic side of North Eleuthera, is a delightful hillside hotel known as the Romora Bay Club. This resort has a total of 27 rooms including several private cottages, and can accommodate up to 60 guests. The hotel is

owned and operated by Roy Schmidt, a veteran diver of many years and a certified NAUI instructor. While the hotel does not cater exclusively to divers, Roy has made considerable effort to develop a program which would be attractive to both experienced scuba enthusiasts and beginners. The Romora Bay Club hosts a great many dive groups which are organized by Omorka Ltd. of Atlanta. The groups range in size from 10 to 25 divers.

The scuba shack is located at the foot of the boat pier and is equipped with an inventory of 40 rental tanks and a heavy duty air compressor. There are three dive boats capable of carrying 10 divers each. The entire dive operation is managed by Bill Ellis, a certified YMCA instructor from Atlanta.

Dive attractions in the Harbour Island area include a variety of shipwrecks which lie along a barrier reef called Devil's Backbone. Depths here range from 20 to 35 feet and include many beautiful elkhorn formations. South of Harbour Island are several fantastic coral plateaus with depths ranging from 40 to 120 feet. Reserved for experienced divers, these sites offer a marvelous array of colorful sponges, interesting coral formations, and plenty of fish action. Underwater visibility often exceeds 100 feet on these deeper reefs.

VALENTINE'S YACHT CLUB Eleuthera



Jim Valentine

Also situated on Harbour Island is a well run combination yacht club and hotel which has recently branched out into scuba. Primarily catering to deepsea fishermen and yachtsmen, Valentine's has recently installed complete scuba facilities for both individuals

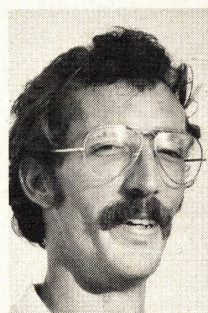
and groups. The resort has a total of 27

rooms and can handle dive groups of up to 30 people.

The scuba facilities are located in a building at the foot of Valentine's pier and include two air compressors and an inventory of 50 rental tanks. There are a total of four dive boats, ranging in size from a 36 foot Owens to a 19 foot Whaler. The dive operation is under the management of Jim Valentine, son of the hotel owner. Jim is an avid dive enthusiast and is presently a NAUI assistant instructor. Also working with Jim are two divemasters who guide trips on a daily basis.

Dive trips are conducted basically to the same reefs as those used by Ramora Bay Club, but the specific sites are different. The itinerary of dive experiences includes shipwreck exploration, shallow coral gardens, medium depth reefs, caves and tunnels, and deep coral plateaus.

ROBERTS DIVE SHOP Eleuthera



Dennis Roberts

A mile off the northwest tip of North Eleuthera lies the island community of Spanish Wells, home of some of the best fishermen and seafarers in the Bahamas. You will find Roberts Dive Shop on the waterfront, toward the west end of town. This facility was established specifically for guests staying at both Roberts Beach Club (ocean side of island) and the Roberts Harbour Club (harbour side of island). It is a small shop at the moment, but plans are being made for expansion in the future. There are three dive boats and 11 small Boston Whalers with outboards available on a rental basis. Roberts Beach Resort has 21 rooms and 6 cottages right on the beach, and Roberts Harbour Club has 14 rooms and 5 apartments. The dive shop is managed by Dennis Roberts, an avid dive enthusiast who became YMCA certified in Miami. Divemaster for the operation is Jock Morgan, one of the best commercial spearfishermen in Spanish Wells.

The dive sites around Spanish Wells are mostly shallow to medium depth coral reefs and include large formations of elkhorn. Some of the reefs offer an excellent opportunity for exploration of small caves and winding tunnels. There are also a great many shipwrecks which are fun to explore and photograph.



underwater explorers society

A LEGENDARY TIMECAPSULE REBORN.

Explore the beauty, glory, and majesty of an undersea world come true. A totally unique facility offers the most prestigious diving club of today.

Luxury Benefits of Membership

- It is the world's most prestigious diving club and organization. Members include diving pioneers, oceanographers, astronauts, and divers from every continent.
- Your embossed membership card is impressive identification which opens doors and acquaintances throughout the diving world.
- Members are entitled to generous discount prices. This includes 10% off most retail purchases; up to 30% savings on daily guided reef trips, lessons, and instructional courses.
- The ultimate diving facility is the Society's headquarters in Freeport, Grand Bahama. It stretches to include a Pro Shop and boutique, a museum of early diving equipment and underwater artifacts, a classroom and library, equipment lockers, a complete photography lab for color and black & white, an exercise room, a swimming pool, the unique 18 foot deep Scuba training tank, and our own docks.
- Diving safaris to exotic locations in the Caribbean and elsewhere.
- Receipt of Society publications including periodic UNEXSO Newsletter.
- Free consultation on all aspects of underwater activity and diving technology from our expert resident staff.
- Convenient toll-free hotel reservations.
- 10% discount on select hotel rooms.
- A handsome Membership Certificate for your office or den signifying your participation in the world's most unique dive club and your dedication to the ocean environment.

NAME _____ CITY/STATE _____
ADDRESS _____

☐ INACTIVE MEMBERS
Check here for special offer.

Box F-2433
Freeport, Grand Bahama
Tel.: 809-373-1244
Cable: UNEXSO



Get to the bottom of our Out Islands

On the surface or on the bottom, you can't top the Bahama Out Islands for a memorable vacation in the sun. Take a friend or make a friend.

RESERVATIONS: See your Travel Agent or call TOLL-FREE 800-327-0787, Florida 800-432-5594, Miami 443-3821, Canada ZEnith 9-9110. For FREE brochure write: BAHAMA OUT ISLANDS PROMOTION BOARD, P.O. Box 1897, Dept. SKD, Pompano Beach, Florida 33061.

BAHAMA
Out Islands
PROMOTION BOARD

IT'S BETTER IN THE BAHAMAS.

CANADIAN CLUB TREASURE HUNT

Divers, drawn to the depths of the Atlantic by the mysterious lure of sunken treasure, have long been intrigued by what the water surrounding the Bahamas might hold. But underwater adventurers exploring the area around Devil's Backbone Reef should not be surprised if they find treasure of a more recent vintage.

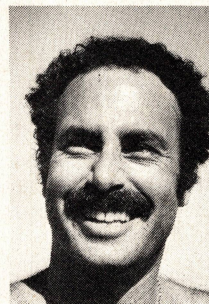
Hiram Walker Incorporated, the Canadian distiller, has chosen an area along the reef to submerge a case of its Canadian Club whiskey. This is the newest in a series of adventures created for Canadian Club's famous hide-a-case ad campaign.

Divers planning expeditions off Devil's Backbone Reef, located off the northeast coast of Eleuthera, are now being provided with clues in national magazines as to the whereabouts of the watertight case of Canadian Club. Among the clues are: "Start where a 'dinner boat' went down on Devil's Backbone," and, "Follow a channel across the reef to an old Ward Liner steamer wreck (try this only in bright sunlight or you'll lose your boat)."

What better place than the Bahamas to provide another exciting Canadian Club adventure? 

BAHAMAS

WINDING BAY DIVE CENTER Eleuthera



Mark Schwartz

There is a small resort scuba facility located at the Winding Bay Beach Cottages, an elegant beach resort seven and one-half miles north of Rock Sound. The hotel has 36 beautifully furnished rooms, all facing toward the open Atlantic with a beautiful sand beach

directly in front. The dive center is just one of the many watersports activities offered at this hotel and its services are primarily for the hotel guests. There is a small compressor, 10 rental tanks and a Flattop boat. The dive operation is managed by Mark Schwartz, a PADI instructor who came to Rock Sound in November 1978. Originally from Los Angeles, Mark has been diving for eight years and previously worked at a dive resort in Belize.

Dive sites in the Winding Bay area include sea gardens, shallow coral reefs, a few small caves and tunnels, and a sloping drop-off. This resort is ideal for a person who is seeking an all-around beach vacation with a little diving mixed in.

CAPE ELEUTHERA DIVE SHOP Eleuthera



Captain Mac

Located in the southern portion of Eleuthera, facing Exuma Sound, is the sprawling resort complex of Cape Eleuthera. This is a huge country club style resort complete with 40 villas, a huge marina, an 18 hole golf course, and six tennis courts. Guests rent electric golf

carts for motoring around this resort or hail down a passing hotel tram. It is a perfect resort for a family vacation as the selection of recreational activities provides something for everyone.

The dive shop is located right at the marina next to the harbor master's office. It consists of a large air compressor, 100 scuba tanks and four dive boats. The shop has perhaps the most unique dive boat in the Bahamas: a 55 foot steel hull catamaran style houseboat which can accommodate up to 30 divers. The houseboat offers the utmost in comfort including a galley, living room, stereo, and an electric organ. This particular dive resort frequently caters

BAHAMIAN FISHERIES LAWS THAT AFFECT DIVING

1. No marine product (conch, crawfish, scalefish, coral, etc.) may be taken with the use of underwater breathing apparatus (scuba, surface compressor, etc.).
2. A snorkel diver may only use an Hawaiian sling or pole spear. Any other powered speargun may not be used.
3. The export of any marine product is illegal unless a permit is issued (this prevents American boats from spearfishing or taking coral, then returning to the States with marine products).
4. Protected areas. No marine product may be taken from the north coast of New Providence from Goulding Cay in the west to a line drawn between the eastern tip of Atholl Island and the eastern end of New Providence, and inside of a line drawn through the fringing islands.
No commercial fishing is allowed in the Exuma Cays Land and Sea Park. A daily quota of fish may be taken by each boat (see Bahamas National Trust By-Laws).
5. No toxic product may be used to kill or catch fish.

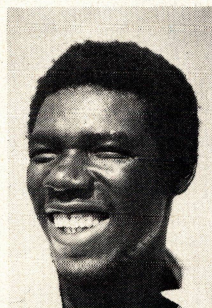
to large groups, accommodating up to 50 divers at one time.

Owner of this dive operation is Garfield McCartney, one of the friendliest and most gregarious divemasters in the Bahamas. Nicknamed Captain Mac, Garfield is a certified PADI open water instructor and a veteran diver of more than 20 years. Working under him are four more dive guides who are well acquainted with the reefs and waters of Cape Eleuthera. The majority of their business is half-day dive trips to nearby sites every morning and afternoon. Night dives are conducted at least once a week.

Cape Eleuthera's major dive attraction is a spectacular wall, not more than 15 minutes from the marina, starting in 60 feet of water. This magnificent drop-off plunges to depths of 1200 feet. The wall has some outstanding formations of tube sponges, black coral trees and other exotic marine life. Inshore are a number of excellent shallow water coral reefs with a marvelous array of small marine life and macro photography subjects.

EXUMA DIVERS COMPANY

Exumas



Wendle McGregor

There is a small but growing dive operation located at Minn's Marina at George Town, directly across the street from the Peace and Plenty Hotel. Although this operation has been in business for barely a year, it has already built up to two air compressors, 36 rental tanks and three dive boats. It is an independent operation which serves both the Peace and Plenty Hotel and the Out Island Inn, as well as passing yachtsmen who

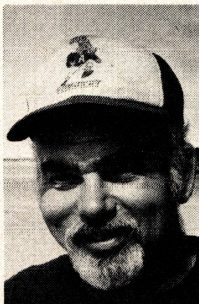
are seeking tank rentals, air fills, or instruction.

The Exuma Diving Co. is owned and operated by Wendle McGregor, a professional dive guide with eight years experience. Originally from Andros, Wendle has been diving for 15 years and worked at two other dive resorts before starting his own. He is a certified PADI instructor.

The dive attractions around George Town consist of a unique blend of coral reefs and several fascinating ocean blue holes. The latter are filled with a variety of marine life including angelfish, reef fish, and lobsters. The coral reefs lie in depths from 30 to 45 feet, mostly in the channel between the two islands. Wendle's dive trips are very personalized, with three to six divers per trip, but he has also hosted larger groups.

STANIEL CAY YACHT CLUB

Exumas



Joe Hocher

There is a delightful little yacht club/hotel located on Staniel Cay, half-way down the Exuma island chain. This mini-resort consists of six cottages, a restaurant, bar, and marina dock. The resort primarily caters to passing yachtsmen, private pilots and a few experienced divers. There is a newly paved airstrip on the island, and the resort offers a variety of rental equipment for various watersports, including wind-surfing, sailing and fishing.

The entire resort is operated by Joe Hocher, a veteran diver with 24 years experience. He has a small compressor, 25 rental tanks, and six rental boats. Because this resort is almost a one-man operation,

GREAT GRAND BAHAMA DIVE PACKAGES

7 DAYS/7 NIGHTS
UNLIMITED DIVING AND
ACCOMMODATIONS AT...
LUCAYAN BAY HOTEL
QUALITY ACCOMMODATIONS
LOCATED ADJACENT
TO THE **UNEXSO** DIVING CENTER...
\$293.50

SILVER SANDS SEA LODGE
CONDOMINIUM APARTMENTS.
COOK YOUR OWN. EXCELLENT
RESTAURANTS...
\$272.50

6 DIVES - 4 DAYS/3 NIGHTS
RENT A COMPLETE CONDO-
MINIUM AT **SILVER SANDS**
LODGE...
\$107.50

4 DIVES - 4 DAYS/3 NIGHTS
HOLIDAY INN. 2 BLOCKS
FROM THE DIVING CENTER ON
THE BEACH...
\$127.

TAKE A COMPLETE **N.A.U.I.** BASIC
SCUBA CERTIFICATION COURSE
IN JUST 6 DAYS. BEGINS THE FIRST
MONDAY IN EACH MONTH.
7 NIGHT ACCOMMODATIONS AT
THE **HOLIDAY INN.** INCLUDES
3 DIVES AND ALL EQUIPMENT...
\$313.

INTRODUCTORY LESSON FROM
A CERTIFIED INSTRUCTOR
AND 3 DIVES ON GORGEOUS
CORAL REEFS. PLUS 3 NIGHT
ACCOMMODATIONS AT THE
LUCAYAN BAY HOTEL...
\$116.50

ALL PRICES QUOTED ABOVE ARE
PER PERSON BASED UPON DOUBLE
OCCUPANCY. SINGLE RATES
AVAILABLE. TAX/GRATUITIES NOT
INCLUDED.

INFORMATION:
CALL TOLL FREE 800-327-0787
IN FLORIDA - 800-432-5599,
MIAMI - 443-3821
CANADA ZENITH - 99110

UNDERWATER
EXPLORERS SOCIETY
FREEPORT, GRAND BAHAMA
BOX F-2433



BAHAMAS

Key Largo Diving Headquarters is proud to announce the arrival of the **PHOTO DIVER III**, our new custom designed 50 ft. twin diesel dive charter boat. Coast Guard licensed for forty-nine, she has live aboard facilities for fifteen with on board compressor. **BIMINI, CAT CAY**, and **CAY SAL** are only a few hours from our docks. The Islands first class with unlimited diving for a low \$40.00 per day per person based on fifteen people. **PENNEKAMP PARK** is breathtakingly beautiful and we go everyday, and now when you dive with us you can spend the night free! Yes, **FREE LODGING**, even groups and clubs. Think how much you'll save. With our motel, marina, dorms, tiki huts, and outdoor bar here in one location we are Key Largo's oldest, largest, and most complete dive center. Save this ad. When you are ready for the **BAHAMAS** or **PENNEKAMP** or both, contact the Mellow Men of the Sea for the uncomplicated diving holiday by sending in the coupon below or call us anytime on our 24 hr. **HOTLINE** (305) 451-1151.

KEY LARGO DIVING HEADQUARTERS Rt. 1, Box 293 • Key Largo, Fla. 33037

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____

STATE _____

ZIP _____

GROUP ☐

CLUB ☐

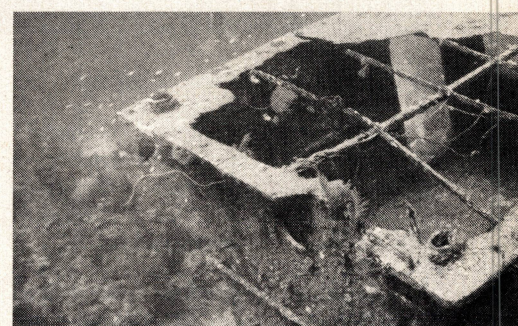
COUPLE ☐

INDIVIDUAL ☐

BAHAMAS

dive services are limited to air fills, tank rentals, and boat rentals. There are no organized dive trips or scuba instruction. Guests staying at this resort are provided with their own small boat, dive gear and instructions for finding the dive sites.

The major dive attraction at Staniel Cay is a huge underwater cavern known as Thunderball Grotto. This giant cave is the size of a basketball court and has seven different entrances. The upper portion of the cave is above the surface. Depths range from 5 to 25 feet. There is also excellent diving in some of the passes or cuts between various Exuma Islands, as well as a good drop-off located directly in front of the Staniel Cay club.



SCUBAHAMAS Grand Bahama



Keith Holthan

There is a full service dive shop operation in Freeport located on the ground floor of the Victoria Inn. This operation caters primarily to dive clubs, scuba instructors and dive stores who arrange group tours to this hotel. It is circular, with a fresh water swimming

pool in the center and a restaurant, cocktail lounge and dive shop along the sides. There are 40 rooms and the hotel specializes in a full hotel/dive package of services.

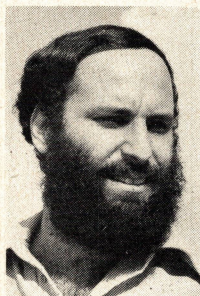
Owner and operator of Scubahamas is Tom Kenwright, a PADI open water instructor. Originally from England, Tom started diving 15 years ago in Australia and came to Freeport in 1969. Divemaster for the operation is Keith Holthan, a veteran diver with 22 years experience. Also from England, Keith became a BSAC instructor in 1961 and a PADI instructor in 1977.

This operation has a large air compressor, 105 rental tanks, and two large dive boats. The shop carries a good selection of equipment and scuba accessories.

Underwater attractions in the Freeport area span a wide variety of dive experiences. Scubahamas conducts half-day

trips to nearby sea gardens, shallow coral reefs, two different shipwrecks, coral caves and canyons, and the drop-off.

UNDERWATER EXPLORERS SOCIETY Grand Bahama

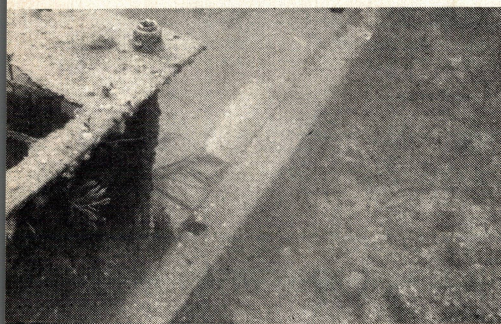


John Englander



Jack Brackett

Freeport is the home of one of the largest and most diverse independent dive re-



sort operations to be found anywhere in the Bahamas. Started in 1965 by Al Tilman, the Underwater Explorers Society now serves close to 4000 divers annually, 2500 of which are novices who enroll in resort instruction programs. Emphasis is on education oriented dive programs both at the beginner and advanced diver levels. This operation caters to a wide spectrum of visitors including individuals, couples, small groups, families, large groups, and professional seminars and workshops. Every June, UNEXSO hosts a NAUI Instructor Training Course, and there are medical diving seminars conducted in April, August, and November.

Pioneers in the development of dive resort design, UNEXSO is one of the most modern dive center facilities in the world today. It has an 18 foot deep training tank which holds 70,000 gallons of fresh water and is equipped with seven observation windows. This tank is specifically used for training and testing ear equalization. There is a four-man recompression chamber utilized for medical and instructor training. There is an air-conditioned classroom, equipped with audio-visual facilities, which can hold 25 students. A new darkroom facility has just been completed for E-6 color film processing, as well as black and white film processing and printing. This facility will be utilized for future classes in underwater photography. A newly decorated divers' lounge provides a social activities center and auditorium for underwater film

SMALL HOPE BAY LODGE

ANDROS, BAHAMAS



TRY SOMETHING DIFFERENT ON YOUR NEXT VACATION!

- Make a 7 a.m. wall dive!
- Feed groupers on a shipwreck!
- Snorkel along a barrier reef!
- Explore winding coral canyons!
- Soak in a genuine hot tub!
- Sleep on a water bed!



We key our diving to your needs!

\$130⁰⁰
and up

Special scuba packages
for everyone's pocketbook

Tell me how I can have more fun
on my next vacation

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____

STATE _____

ZIP _____

SMALL HOPE BAY LODGE

P.O. BOX N 1131, NASSAU, BAHAMAS (809) 328-2015



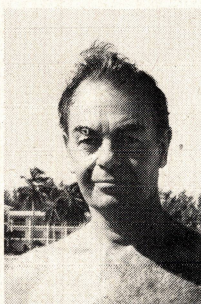
BAHAMAS

shows. There is also an exercise room, sauna, divers' library, and museum filled with scuba memorabilia. The air compressor facility is equipped with two giant 22 cfm Ingersoll-Rand compressors with computerized electronics for monitoring air purity and pressure ranges.

UNEXSO is owned and operated by John Englander, a NAUI instructor of 10 years. John first came to Freeport in 1972 and took over the management in 1974. Diving supervisor is Jack Brackett, a highly experienced NAUI instructor who has worked at several other dive resorts in the Bahamas. The staff consists of nine NAUI certified instructors who teach the various dive programs and conduct trips to the nearby reefs.

UNEXSO offers a complete range of dive experiences including shallow water coral reefs, sea gardens, medium depth reefs, coral canyons and coral caves. There are several excellent wall dives along the drop-off which are reserved for experienced divers or students enrolled in UNEXSO's wall diving course. There is also an ocean blue hole, filled with marine life, and several inland blue holes, complete with stalactites.

FROOME & TOSTEVIN SKINDIVING Grand Bahama



Nigel Froome



Shelby Tostevin

There is a small scuba facility at West End, Grand Bahama. It is on the grounds of the Grand Bahama Hotel, a giant 580 room convention style hotel facility which specializes in convention groups and offers a wide range of resort activities.

The dive operation primarily caters to hotel guests and specializes in snorkeling tours. It maintains an inventory of 60 sets of snorkeling gear which are rented out on a daily basis. The shop also has two air compressors but only a small inventory of 15 rental tanks. Scuba trips and instruction are conducted on a daily basis but the trips are restricted to small groups of three to four divers. Divers seeking more diving are frequently referred to UNEXSO at Freeport.

This dive facility has been in operation for almost 20 years. It is owned and operated by Nigel Froome and Shelby Tostevin, both originally from Guernsey Island, England, and both experienced divers of 30 years. Shelby is a certified BSAC scuba instructor. The dive sites in the West End area are basically shallow to medium depth coral reefs which are good for snorkeling and beginner scuba. The best dive is an 80 foot reef which has an excellent assortment of marine life.

STELLA MARIS DIVERS Long Island



Joel Pratt

Located in the southern part of the Bahamas, Stella Maris is considered one of the major dive operations for experienced divers. It is a full service resort complex which can accommodate up to 160 people. The operation caters to individual divers, passing yachtsmen

and private pilots. The resort has an international reputation and caters to dive groups from the U.S., Canada, Germany, Switzerland, Belgium, Austria, and England. Stella Maris has been in operation since 1965 and is managed by three Ger-

mans: Jorg Friese, Peter Kuska, and Gerd Fuhman.

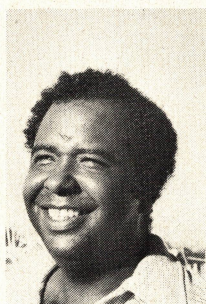
The scuba facilities are located at the Stella Maris marina, approximately one mile from the hotel. They include a dive shop, classroom for scuba instruction and deep training tank. The resort has four air compressors, 95 rental tanks, three dive boats and two dive trucks. The trucks are used primarily for beach dives and occasionally for blue hole dives. The larger truck can carry up to 30 divers. A new 65 foot custom dive boat is presently under construction and will be able to carry 35 divers for day trips and 16 divers for overnight excursions to nearby Conception Island and Rum Cay. The head divemaster is Joel Pratt, a certified PADI open water instructor. He is assisted by Ednal McPhee and Jason Burrows, also both PADI certified divemasters.

Stella Maris offers a wide variety of dive experiences, including shallow coral reefs, high profile coral heads, medium depth reefs, and sea gardens. There are several excellent fish-feeding stations and one specific reef which provides close observation of shark activity. There is also excellent wreck diving available at both Conception Island and Rum Cay.

See the map at left for the location of the 25 dive operators of the Bahamas. The facilities offer numerous services and all types of diving.

BAHAMA DIVERS, LTD.

New Providence



Frank Watson

Located in the shopping arcade of the Pilot House Hotel, Bahama Divers is a combination full service dive shop and independent dive tour operator. This company was originally started by Bill Whiteland six years ago and came under the management of Frank Watson in December, 1977. The company's primary business is snorkeling tours, introductory scuba lessons and shallow water reef trips for tourists staying at many of Nassau's major hotels. It has service contracts with at least eight major hotels and handles thousands of tourists each year.

Bahama Divers has two large volume air compressors, 50 rental tanks and two large dive boats capable of carrying 30 divers each. In addition to its tourist dive business, Bahama Divers also caters to experienced divers. It offers advanced scuba trips on Monday, Wednesday and Saturday mornings. These excursions are to the more exciting dive spots including a local

shipwreck and an exceptionally good drop-off.

NASSAU DIVE SUPPLY

New Providence



Frances Young

Conveniently located on East Bay Street, next door to the Pilot House Hotel, is a unique combination full service dive shop and yacht brokerage. Owned and operated by Frances Young, this operation specializes in scuba instruction and scuba equipment sales. A fresh water training pool and classroom are located directly behind the dive shop and two dive boats are berthed across the street. Frances is a certified PADI master instructor, and the shop offers a variety of training programs from resort course through basic certification and up to assistant instructor. The shop is a certified PADI training facility and authorized dealership for both Dacor and U.S. Divers equipment. The shop also carries a fine assortment of scuba accessories, swimwear, inflatable boats, and outboard motors.

FOR THE FUN OF IT

M/V IMPOSSIBLE DREAM

DIVE WITH US ABOARD THE



SOLAS CERT. FOR
SHORT INTERNATIONAL
VOYAGES. (BAHAMA
AREA) HOME PORT:
WEST PALM BEACH

FEATURING:

3 Meals a day - Free air -
Sleeping area fully air
conditioned - Bunks - 78"x 54"
(doubles 9) 78"x 30" (singles
10) - 2 Chase Boats - Large
dive platform - Rentals - Dive
camera, fishing gear, photo lab



75'x 23' COAST
GUARD APPROVED
DIVE BOAT

TRIPS: 4-5-6 DAYS
FOR FURTHER
INFORMATION AND
CURRENT PRICES WRITE:

SEAVENTURE INT'L. INC.
P.O. Box 1262
Melbourne, Florida 32901
or call 305-723-9312

SCUBATWO

DIVE 3 DAYS AT EACH OF ELEUTHERA'S TWO DIVE RESORTS

Valentine's Yacht Club ♥ &

BOX 1 • HARBOUR ISLAND • BAHAMAS 809-333-2142

Current Club 🚩

CURRENT • N. ELEUTHERA. BAHAMAS 809-333-2290



\$280
7 DAYS/6 NIGHTS

* PER PERSON DOUBLE OCCUPANCY INCLUDES: ROOM MAP, 2 DIVES PER DAY, TAX, GRATUITY, TRANSFER BETWEEN RESORTS. SINGLE OCCUPANCY — 15.00 EXTRA.

PASSAGEMAKER CHARTERS, INC.

63' twin diesel fully equipped dive boat. 15 CFM diesel compressor. Groups only on bareboat basis. Anywhere in the Bahamas. Also inquire regarding 42' motorsailer.

1095 NE 83 St., Miami, FL 33138
1-305-751-8806

ATTENTION DIVE SHOPS DIVE BIMINI

Specializing in COMPLETE wholesale dive packages: 2 dive boats—2 compressors—80 tanks • Package includes: Airfare from Ft. Lauderdale, FL; ground transportation; room; all meals; 3 dives per day including day of arrival & departure • Night dives, wall dives, wreck dives. Contact: **NEAL WATSON'S BIMINI UNDERSEA ADVENTURES**, P.O. Box 4960, Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33338 • Phone: (305) 763-2188

Scuba ADVENTURES

Dive the Caymans, Bahamas, Cozumel, Roatan Honduras, Cuba, Jamaica, and other Caribbean dive spots.

Weekly group rates available.
Commissions to Dive Centers and Travel Agencies.
Check with your local authorized Scuba Tours International Dealer or contact:

Scuba Tours International
A Division Of Metro Travel Agency

Lincoln Center 5401 W. Kennedy Blvd. Suite 131
Tampa, FL 33609 PH: 813/879-4255

BAHAMAS OUT ISLANDS DIVE TOURS

Instruction

Sales

Service

Air

Rental

Commercial

CUSTOM and GROUP CHARTERS
SPECIAL GROUP PACKAGES

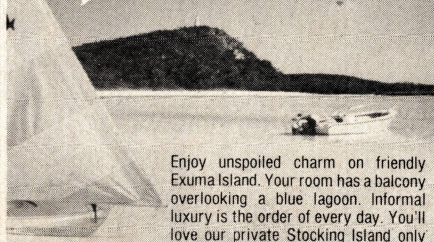
CONTACT:

The Chambered Nautilus
% **The Conch Inn Resort and Marina**

P.O. Box 434, Marsh Harbour ABACO, BAHAMAS

GEORGE TOWN EXUMA, BAHAMAS

peace & plenty
HOTEL



Enjoy unspoiled charm on friendly Exuma Island. Your room has a balcony overlooking a blue lagoon. Informal luxury is the order of every day. You'll love our private Stocking Island only 1 mile away with a beach club, bar &

food service. All water sports plus excellent Bahamian & American food. Come unwind with us for awhile at the water's edge... Res: See your Travel Agent or call Toll-Free 800-327-0787, Fla. 800-432-5594, Miami 443-3821. PILOTS: UNICOM 122.8 George Town Airport, Great Exuma, Bahamas. Direct: 809-336-2551/2.

Adventure Cruises

BAHAMA DIVING CRUISES



Dive Boat Highlander IV

- Unlimited Diving
- Remote Out Island Reefs
- Live and Eat Aboard
- Individuals and Groups

FREE BROCHURE
P.O. Box 22284, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33335 (305) 742-4045

BAHAMAS

UNDERWATER TOURS, LTD.
New Providence



Gardner Young

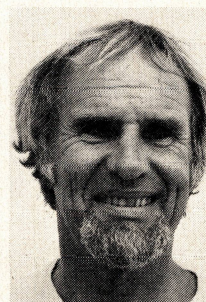
Nassau is one of the homes of one of the oldest and best known dive services in the Bahamas. Started in 1960 by Gardner Young and Charlie Badeau, this dive tour business has developed a world-wide reputation. There are four air compressors, 100

rental tanks and four dive boats. The largest of these boats is a 65 foot converted ferryboat which can carry up to 50 divers and snorkelers on the regularly scheduled half-day trips.

Gardner is a well-known personality in the dive community, having worked on many major movie productions such as, *Thunderball*, *Sea Hunt*, and *Around the World Under the Sea*. In addition to his dive tour business, Gardner operates a successful commercial diving company which performs most of the underwater construction and inspection in the Bahamas.

Primarily catering to hotel guests from many of Nassau's bigger hotels, Underwater Tours offers regularly scheduled half-day trips to nine miles of coral reefs off Rose Island. Advanced scuba trips can be made by special arrangement and Gardner can provide a fast boat to some of the more exciting dive locations, such as Lyford Cay Drop-off, the Lost Ocean Hole, and the Mahoney Wreck.

ISLAND DIVERS, LTD.
San Salvador Island



Dave Woodward

One of the fastest growing dive operations in recent years is located on the small island of San Salvador in the southeast Bahamas. This operation is a combination land development company (Columbus Landings), resort hotel (Riding Rock Inn) and dive shop

(Island Divers). It caters primarily to hard core dive enthusiasts, offering a one week scuba package with three tank dives daily. The hotel can accommodate approximately 60 people and is generally full, with two and sometimes three separate vacationing dive groups.

The dive shop is located at the marina and maintains a staggering inventory of

four air compressors, 250 rental tanks and four dive boats. The operation is managed by Dave Woodward and staffed by five certified instructors, all PADI, NASDS, SSI, NAUI, YMCA. Adjacent to the dive shop is an air-conditioned scuba workshop which is used for underwater photography classes and medical diving seminars. There is also a darkroom facility for E-6 color film processing and an underwater camera rental department. Photography instruction includes four advanced photo courses a year and beginner classes on a weekly basis.

The sites around San Salvador offer an exceptionally wide variety of dive experiences. Because of strict conservation practices there is a large fish population which is extremely friendly and can be hand fed. Approximately 25 different dive sites have been charted along the drop-off on both the west and south end of the island. There are also many beautiful coral caves and large canyons for exploration. A 270 foot steel freighter provides excellent wreck diving opportunities in shallow, clear water. Most of the dive sites are conveniently located 5 to 20 minutes from the San Salvador marina.



The LCM Barge Wreck lies in 70 feet of water off Small Hope Bay Lodge, Andros.

SUMMARY

In the space allowed, we have tried to provide a thumbnail sketch of every dive operation in the Bahamas, but these few words cannot fully do justice to the excitement and friendly atmosphere found on these wonderful islands. The Bahamas can offer a lifetime of dive adventure and exploration to the diver who is willing to seek out their mysteries. Each year these grow larger and better, as new dive sites are discovered and new scuba facilities are opened. If you have never been to the Bahamas, you surely should go. If you've been there before, go again, but perhaps to a new location. You'll not be disappointed, for there you will find an almost infinite variety of islands, people, personalities and dive experiences. »

**You'll know how much
you loved Cape Eleuthera
when it breaks your
heart to reach 300p.s.i.**



Cape Eleuthera Bahamas



Amazing visibility; exhilarating wall dives, incredible reefs; mammoth caverns, canyons and caves; spooky blue holes — way down deep, more and more experts believe that, for quality and variety, the most spectacular resort in the out-islands is also the most spectacular Bahamian dive site.

Book yourself or your dive group aboard our first class shoreward accommodations and our luxurious new 55' dive boat.

But we warn you, once you've been under Cape Eleuthera's waters, you'll always be under her spell.

For information and reservations, phone (305) 442-7200 (in Miami); (800) 432-8251 (in Florida); (800) 327-8776 (elsewhere in the U.S.)

CAPE ELEUTHERA, Bahamas/ 201 Alhambra Circle, Coral Gables, Florida 33134
Tell me how I can be an undersea adventurer at Cape Eleuthera.
☐ Individual Rates ☐ Group Rates
Name _____ Address _____ City _____ State _____ Zip _____

CE 50053

Our country. Our waters.



We're the only one who can show you all of it.

At Bahamasair, we love the sea as much as we love flying. Because we grew up in The Bahamas. We've been exploring the warm, clear, unpolluted waters all our lives. And there's an interesting underwater story to almost every island.

From the third largest Barrier Reef in the world off Andros Island to the unexplored Mystery Cave on Stocking Island. From Hogsty Reef off Crooked Island (the only true coral atoll in the Western Hemisphere) to the most promising areas for treasure

hunters (west of Acklins and Castle Islands) to the Small Hope Bay wreck (fish-filled in 70 feet of water) off Andros.

So whether you're diving for treasure, for study, for photography or for the sheer beauty of it all, go with the people who know it best. Bahamasair. For more information, call your travel agent or Bahamasair. Our toll-free number is 800-327-8080. In Florida, excluding Miami, it's 1-800-432-1375.

We don't just fly there. We live there.

Bahamasair We don't just fly there. We live there.



THE NATIONAL AIRLINE OF
THE BAHAMAS

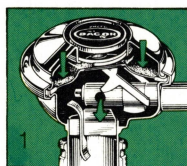
THIS SMALL LEVER MAKES THE PACER[™] THE EASIEST (AND SMOOTHEST) BREATHING REGULATOR ON THE MARKET TODAY.

**Positive Air Controlled
Equalizing Regulator
Patents Pending*

HERE'S HOW THE VENTURAMATIC SYSTEM "AIR- BALANCES" THE SECOND STAGE FOR UNEQUALED PERFORMANCE.

Dacor has harnessed a principle of physics known as "Venturi" and invented this revolutionary *Venturamatic System* that completely air balances the PACER second stage.

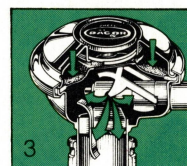
At the same time Dacor's *Venturamatic System* controls run-away "Venturi" flow, surging and free-flow.



When the breathing cycle is started, the diaphragm is depressed and the second stage valve is opened. As air enters the regulator, it is directed into the mouthpiece (see drawing #1) causing a partial vacuum that holds the second stage valve open.



As the diver continues the inhalation cycle, the second stage lever continues its downward movement (see drawing #2). At this point, as in the beginning of inhalation, the partial vacuum under the diaphragm is holding it down, relieving the diver of doing so with lung power.



At the height of the inhalation cycle, the lever is further depressed (see drawing #3) and at this point the *Venturamatic Flow Vane* comes in contact with the flow of air entering the mouthpiece. This *Flow Vane* is designed to meter the right amount of air entering the mouthpiece while deflecting a certain portion of the incoming air into the regulator which helps to diminish the partial vacuum, and to prevent the unit from free flowing if the diver should take the unit out of his mouth.

The Dacor PACER also has the exclusive features of *Dual Exhaust* for 50% easier exhalation and purging and the automatic *Anti-Free Flow Device*. See the four new Dacor Pacer models



at your Dacor Dealer...
breathing is believing.

DACOR CORPORATION
161 Northfield Road
Northfield, Illinois 60093
P.O. Box 157

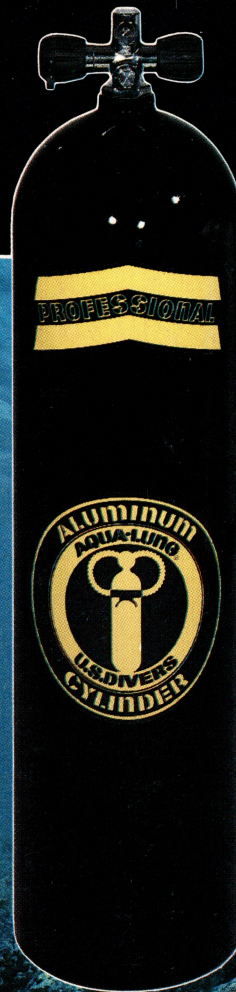
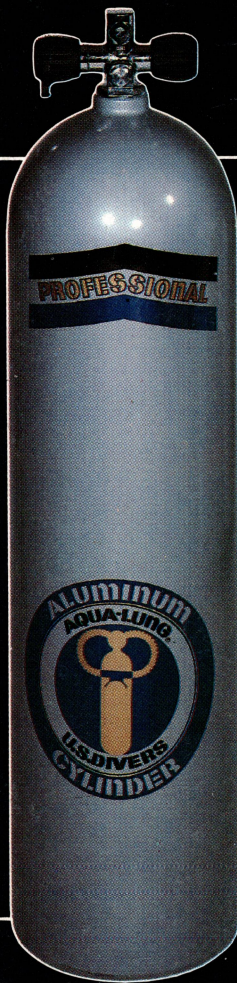
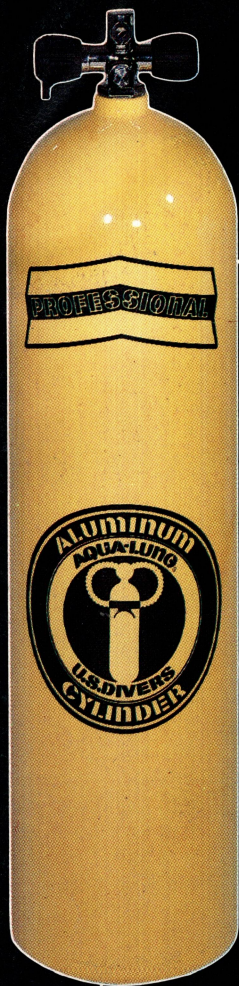
A WHOLE NEW GENERATION OF REGULATORS.

Send \$2.00 for Dacor Divers Kit. Includes catalog, cloth patch, decomp.table, decals.



PACER
Model 900
also available
in Models
150, 300, 600

THE ORIGINAL... U. S. DIVERS' ALUMINUM



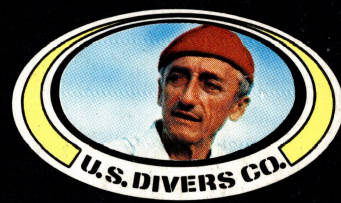
DON'T SETTLE FOR LESS... BUY THE ORIGINALS U. S. DIVERS' ALUMINUM

- We pioneered the aluminum cylinder and U.S.D. tanks are now the world's most widely used.
- When you buy U. S. Divers, you're getting a proven design backed by many thousands of hours of diving time under all conditions from the Great Lakes to the Florida Keys; the Antarctic to the Red Sea.
- You can buy with confidence knowing it's the tank preferred by all types of divers; military, commercial, university and sport.
- Fully backed by our Lifetime Warranty.



Jacques-Yves Cousteau
Chairman of the Board

Send \$1.00 for the new Catalog



U.S. DIVERS CO.

3323 West Warner Avenue, Santa Ana, CA 92702

© Copyright U. S. Divers 1979

Part No. 7577-41

A Subsidiary of Liquid Air Corp. of North America

